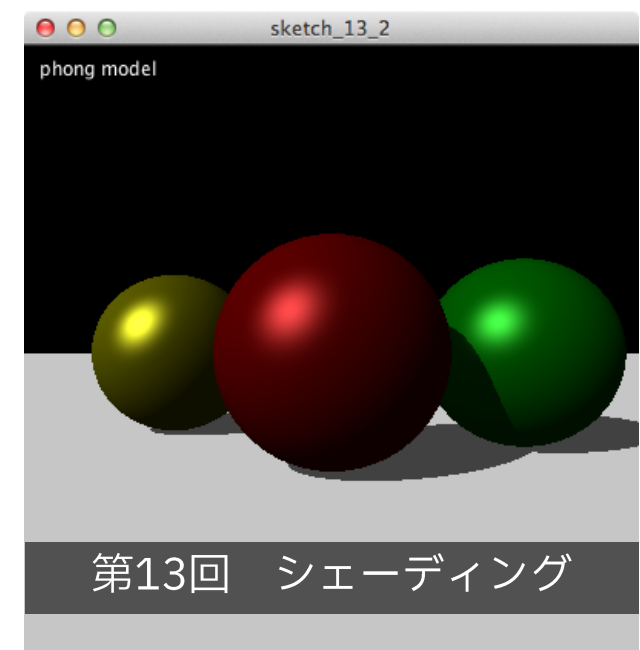
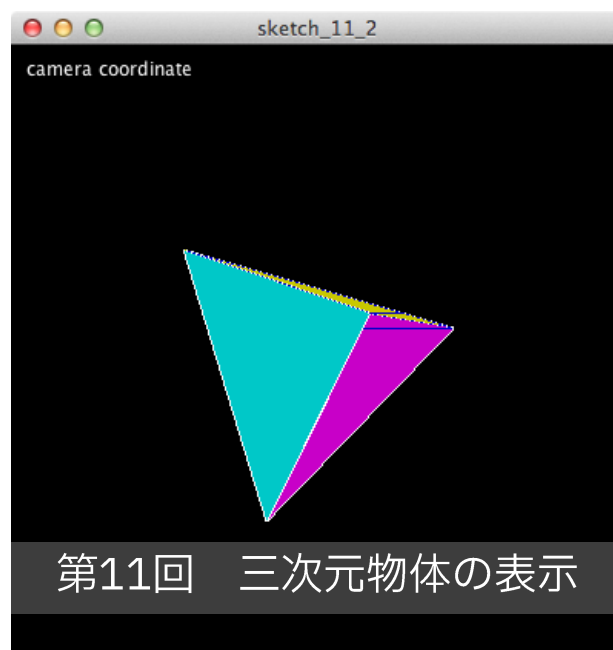
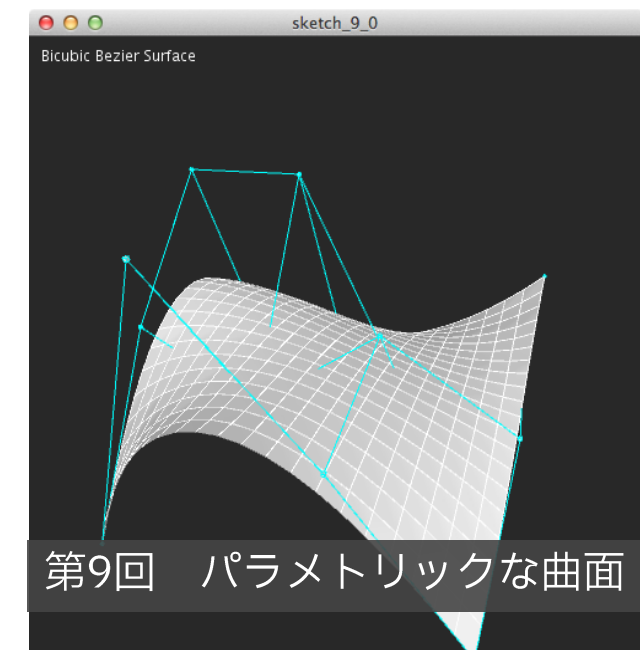
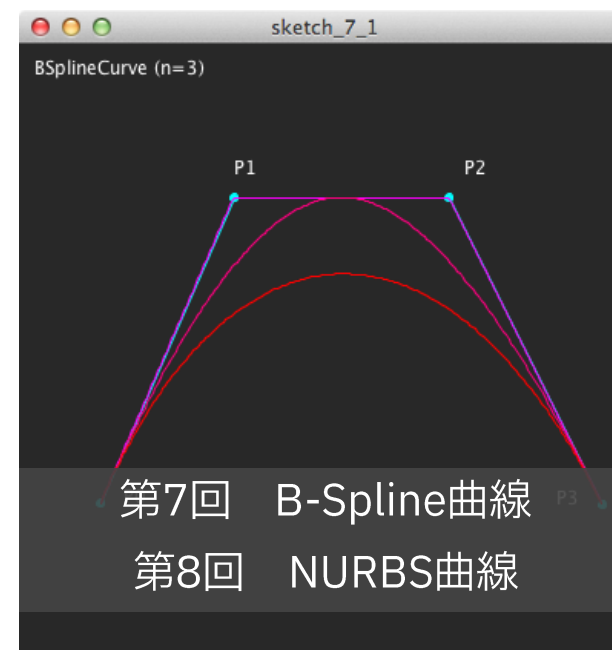
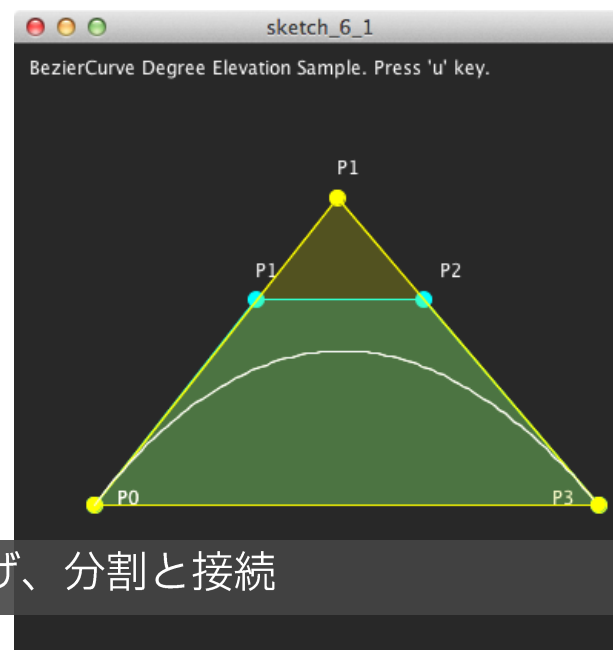
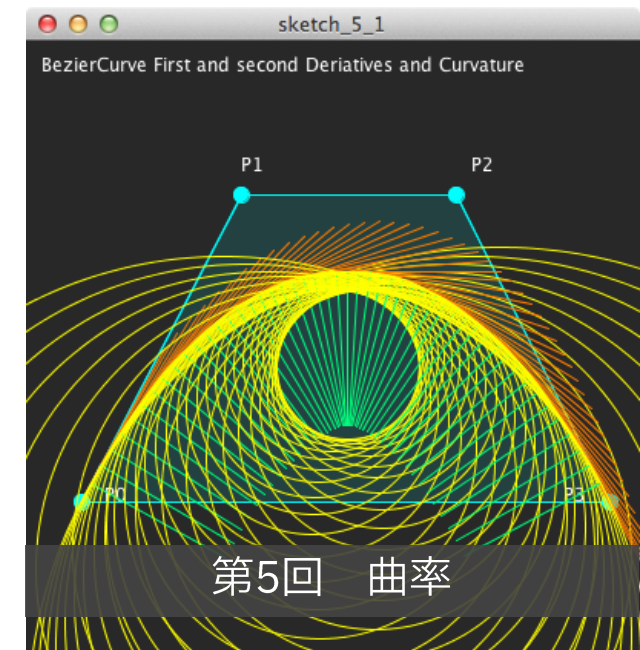
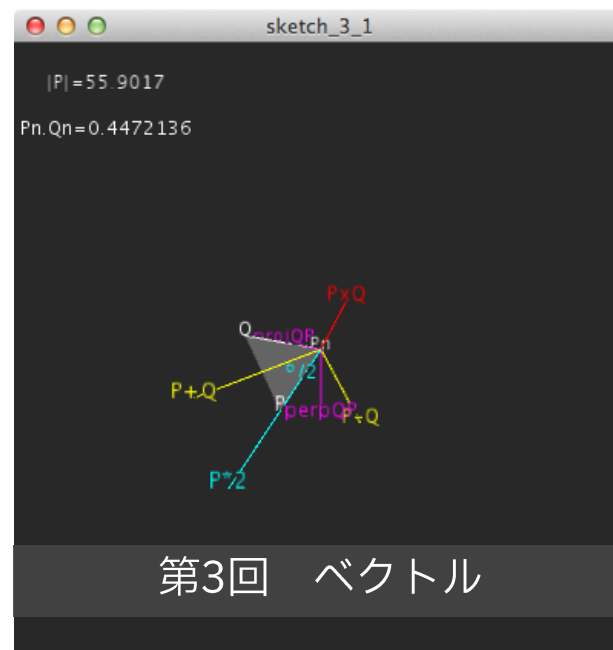
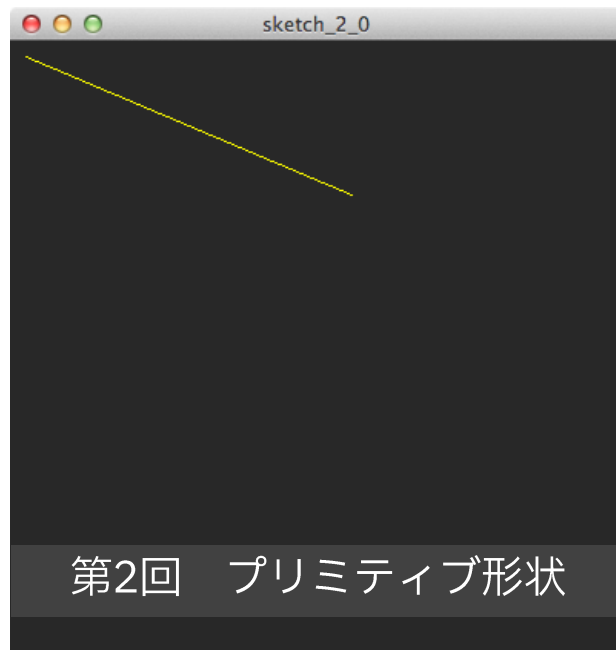


# CGとCADの数理

GEOMETRIC MODELING AND COMPUTER GRAPHICS

第09回 パラメトリックな曲面



# 3次ベジエ曲線 (Cubic Bezier Curve)

# 有理3次Bezier曲線 (Rational Cubic Bezier Curve)

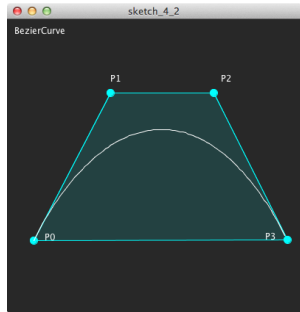
ベルンシュタイン基底関数 (Bernstein Basis Function)

$$R(t) = \sum_{i=0}^3 B_i^3(t) P_i$$

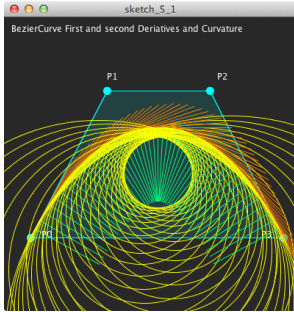


$$R(t) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^3 w_i B_i^3(t) P_i}{\sum_{i=0}^3 w_i B_i^3(t)}$$

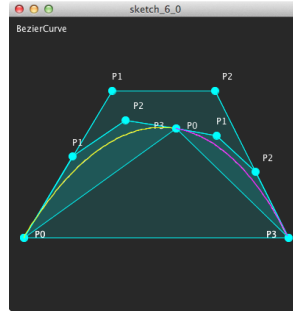
Bernstein 基底関数



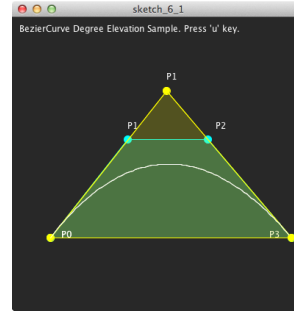
1階、2階微分、曲率



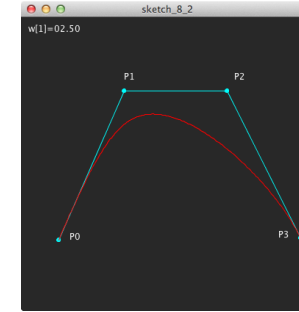
分割



次数上げ



有理化



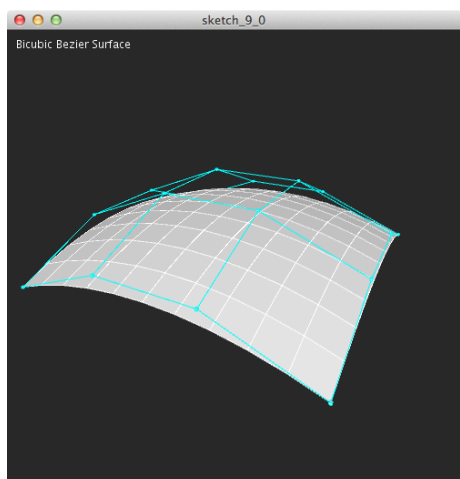
## 3 x 3次ベジエ曲面 (Bicubic Bezier Surface)

## 有理 3 x 3次ベジエ曲面 (Rational Bicubic Bezier Surface)

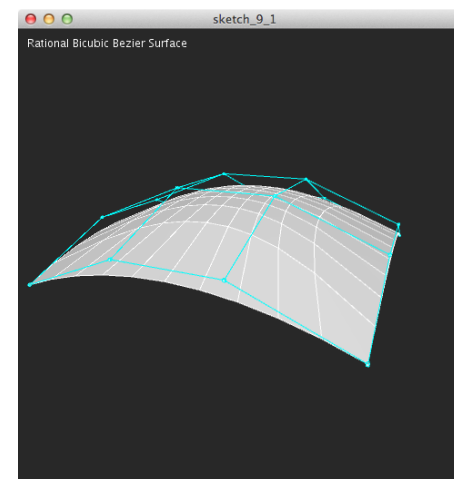
$$S(u, v) = \sum_{i=0}^3 \sum_{j=0}^3 B_i^3(u) B_j^3(v) P_{ij}$$



$$S(u, v) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^3 \sum_{j=0}^3 B_i^3(u) B_j^3(v) w_{ij} P_{ij}}{\sum_{i=0}^3 \sum_{j=0}^3 B_i^3(u) B_j^3(v) w_{ij}}$$

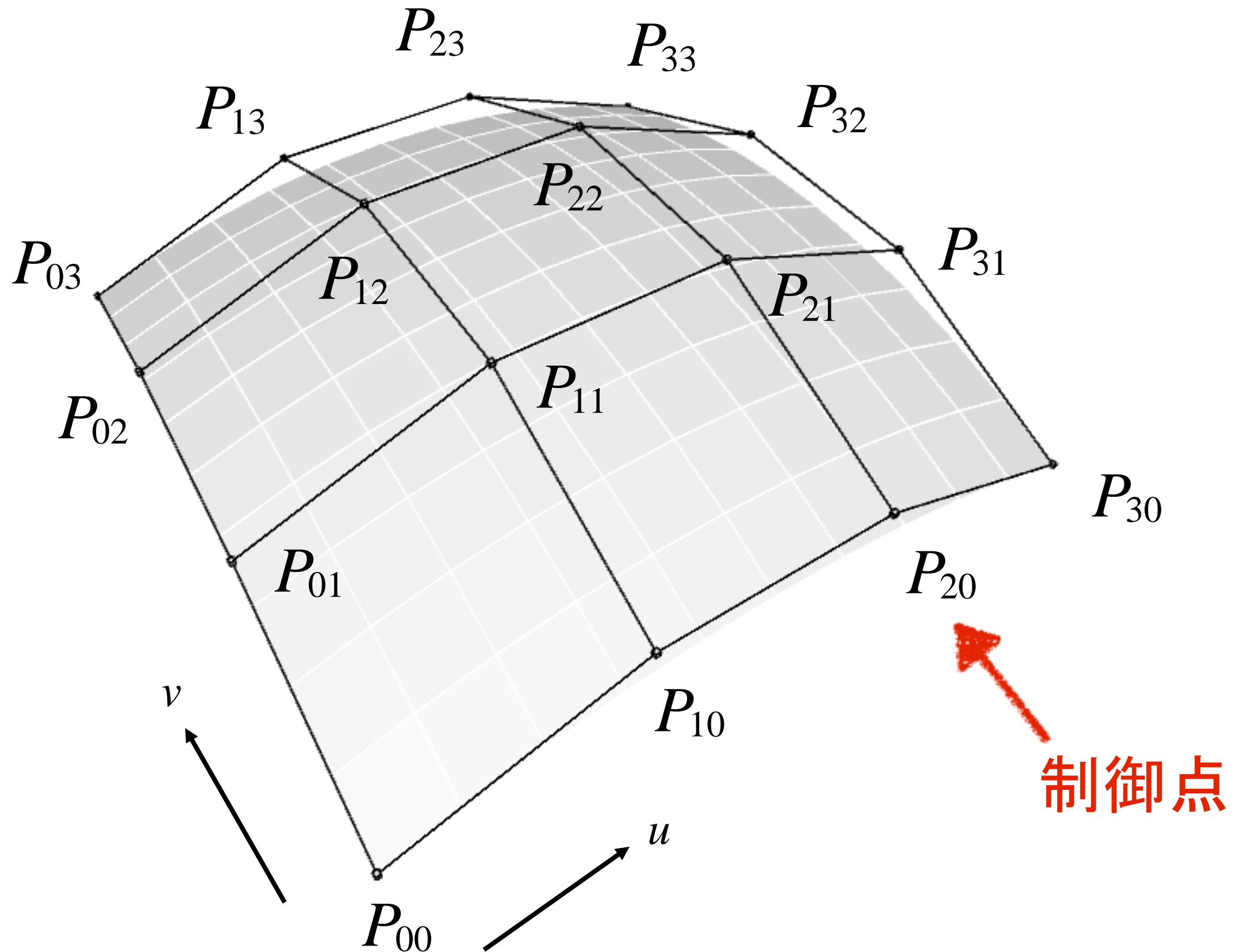


講義では、3 x 3次のベジエ曲面を紹介します。3 x 3次ベジエ曲面は、**双3次ベジエ曲面 (Bicubic Bezier Surface)** と呼ばれます。



曲線のとくと同様に、ベジエ曲面も**有理化**することができます。

## 双3次ベジエ曲面 (Bicubic Bezier Surface)



双3次ベジエ曲面では、制御点が  $u$  方向に 4 個、 $v$  方向に 4 個の、合計 16 個あります。  
また、パラメータ  $u$  と  $v$  は、 $0 \leq u \leq 1$ 、 $0 \leq v \leq 1$  になります。

3次ベジエ曲線 ( *Cubic Bezier Curve* )

$$R(t) = \sum_{i=0}^3 B_i^3(t) P_i$$

ベルンシュタイン基底関数 ( *Bernstein Basis Function* )

$$B_i^{\textcircled{3}}(t) = \binom{3}{i} (1-t)^{n-i} t^i$$

$i = 0, 1, 2, 3$  の時について

$i=0$  のとき  $B_0^3(t) = \binom{3}{0} (1-t)^3 t^0 = (1-t)^3$

```
float B30(float t){return ((1-t)*(1-t)*(1-t));}
```

$i=1$  のとき  $B_1^3(t) = \binom{3}{1} (1-t)^2 t^1 = 3(1-t)^2 t$

```
float B31(float t){return (3*(1-t)*(1-t)*t);}
```

$i=2$  のとき  $B_2^3(t) = \binom{3}{2} (1-t)^1 t^2 = 3(1-t) t^2$

```
float B32(float t){return (3*(1-t)*t*t);}
```

$i=3$  のとき  $B_3^3(t) = \binom{3}{3} (1-t)^0 t^3 = t^3$

```
float B33(float t){return (t*t*t);}
```

$$S(u, v) = \sum_{i=0}^3 \sum_{j=0}^3 B_i^3(u) B_j^3(v) P_{ij}$$

$$\boxed{B_2^3(u)} \left( B_0^3(v) P_{20} + B_1^3(v) P_{21} + B_2^3(v) P_{22} + B_3^3(v) P_{23} \right)$$

$$B32(u) * (B30(v) * P20.x + B31(v) * P21.x + B32(v) * P22.x + B33(v) * P23.x)$$

$i=0, j=0$  のとき  $B_0^3(u) B_0^3(v) P_{00}$

$i=0, j=1$  のとき  $B_0^3(u) B_1^3(v) P_{01}$

$i=0, j=2$  のとき  $B_0^3(u) B_2^3(v) P_{02}$

$i=0, j=3$  のとき  $B_0^3(u) B_3^3(v) P_{03}$

$i=2, j=0$  のとき  $B_2^3(u) B_0^3(v) P_{20}$

$i=2, j=1$  のとき  $B_2^3(u) B_1^3(v) P_{21}$

$i=2, j=2$  のとき  $B_2^3(u) B_2^3(v) P_{22}$

$i=2, j=3$  のとき  $B_2^3(u) B_3^3(v) P_{23}$

$$\boxed{B_0^3(u)} \left( B_0^3(v) P_{00} + B_1^3(v) P_{01} + B_2^3(v) P_{02} + B_3^3(v) P_{03} \right)$$

$$B30(u) * (B30(v) * P00.x + B31(v) * P01.x + B32(v) * P02.x + B33(v) * P03.x)$$

$$\boxed{B_3^3(u)} \left( B_0^3(v) P_{30} + B_1^3(v) P_{31} + B_2^3(v) P_{32} + B_3^3(v) P_{33} \right)$$

$$B33(u) * (B30(v) * P30.x + B31(v) * P31.x + B32(v) * P32.x + B33(v) * P33.x)$$

$i=1, j=0$  のとき  $B_1^3(u) B_0^3(v) P_{10}$

$i=1, j=1$  のとき  $B_1^3(u) B_1^3(v) P_{11}$

$i=1, j=2$  のとき  $B_1^3(u) B_2^3(v) P_{12}$

$i=1, j=3$  のとき  $B_1^3(u) B_3^3(v) P_{13}$

$i=3, j=0$  のとき  $B_3^3(u) B_0^3(v) P_{30}$

$i=3, j=1$  のとき  $B_3^3(u) B_1^3(v) P_{31}$

$i=3, j=2$  のとき  $B_3^3(u) B_2^3(v) P_{32}$

$i=3, j=3$  のとき  $B_3^3(u) B_3^3(v) P_{33}$

$$\boxed{B_1^3(u)} \left( B_0^3(v) P_{10} + B_1^3(v) P_{11} + B_2^3(v) P_{12} + B_3^3(v) P_{13} \right)$$

$$B31(u) * (B30(v) * P10.x + B31(v) * P11.x + B32(v) * P12.x + B33(v) * P13.x)$$

$$S(u, v) = \sum_{i=0}^3 \sum_{j=0}^3 B_i^3(u) B_j^3(v) P_{ij}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S[uu][vv].x = & B30(u) * ( B30(v) * P00.x \\ & + B31(v) * P01.x \\ & + B32(v) * P02.x \\ & + B33(v) * P03.x ) \\ & + B31(u) * ( B30(v) * P10.x \\ & + B31(v) * P11.x \\ & + B32(v) * P12.x \\ & + B33(v) * P13.x ) \\ & + B32(u) * ( B30(v) * P20.x \\ & + B31(v) * P21.x \\ & + B32(v) * P22.x \\ & + B33(v) * P23.x ) \\ & + B33(u) * ( B30(v) * P30.x \\ & + B31(v) * P31.x \\ & + B32(v) * P32.x \\ & + B33(v) * P33.x ) ; \end{aligned}$$

$S(u, v)$  $u = 0.5$  のとき  $v = 0.14$  のとき $S[uu][vv].x$  $v$  方向  
 $u$  方向

$$= B_0^3(u) \left( B_0^3(v) P_{00} + B_1^3(v) P_{01} + B_2^3(v) P_{02} + B_3^3(v) P_{03} \right)$$

$$B_{30}(u) * (B_{30}(v) * P_{00}.x + B_{31}(v) * P_{01}.x + B_{32}(v) * P_{02}.x + B_{33}(v) * P_{03}.x)$$
$$0.125 \quad 0.64 \times P_{00} \quad 0.31 \times P_{01} \quad 0.05 \times P_{02} \quad 0.00 \times P_{03}$$

の12.5%  $P_{00}$  の64%  $P_{01}$  の31%  $P_{02}$  の5%  $P_{03}$  の0%

$$+ B_1^3(u) \left( B_0^3(v) P_{10} + B_1^3(v) P_{11} + B_2^3(v) P_{12} + B_3^3(v) P_{13} \right)$$

$$B_{31}(u) * (B_{30}(v) * P_{10}.x + B_{31}(v) * P_{11}.x + B_{32}(v) * P_{12}.x + B_{33}(v) * P_{13}.x)$$
$$0.375 \quad 0.64 \times P_{10} \quad 0.31 \times P_{11} \quad 0.05 \times P_{12} \quad 0.00 \times P_{13}$$

の37.5%  $P_{00}$  の64%  $P_{01}$  の31%  $P_{02}$  の5%  $P_{03}$  の0%

$$+ B_2^3(u) \left( B_0^3(v) P_{20} + B_1^3(v) P_{21} + B_2^3(v) P_{22} + B_3^3(v) P_{23} \right)$$

$$B_{32}(u) * (B_{30}(v) * P_{20}.x + B_{31}(v) * P_{21}.x + B_{32}(v) * P_{22}.x + B_{33}(v) * P_{23}.x)$$
$$0.375 \quad 0.64 \times P_{20} \quad 0.31 \times P_{21} \quad 0.05 \times P_{22} \quad 0.00 \times P_{23}$$

の37.5%  $P_{00}$  の64%  $P_{01}$  の31%  $P_{02}$  の5%  $P_{03}$  の0%

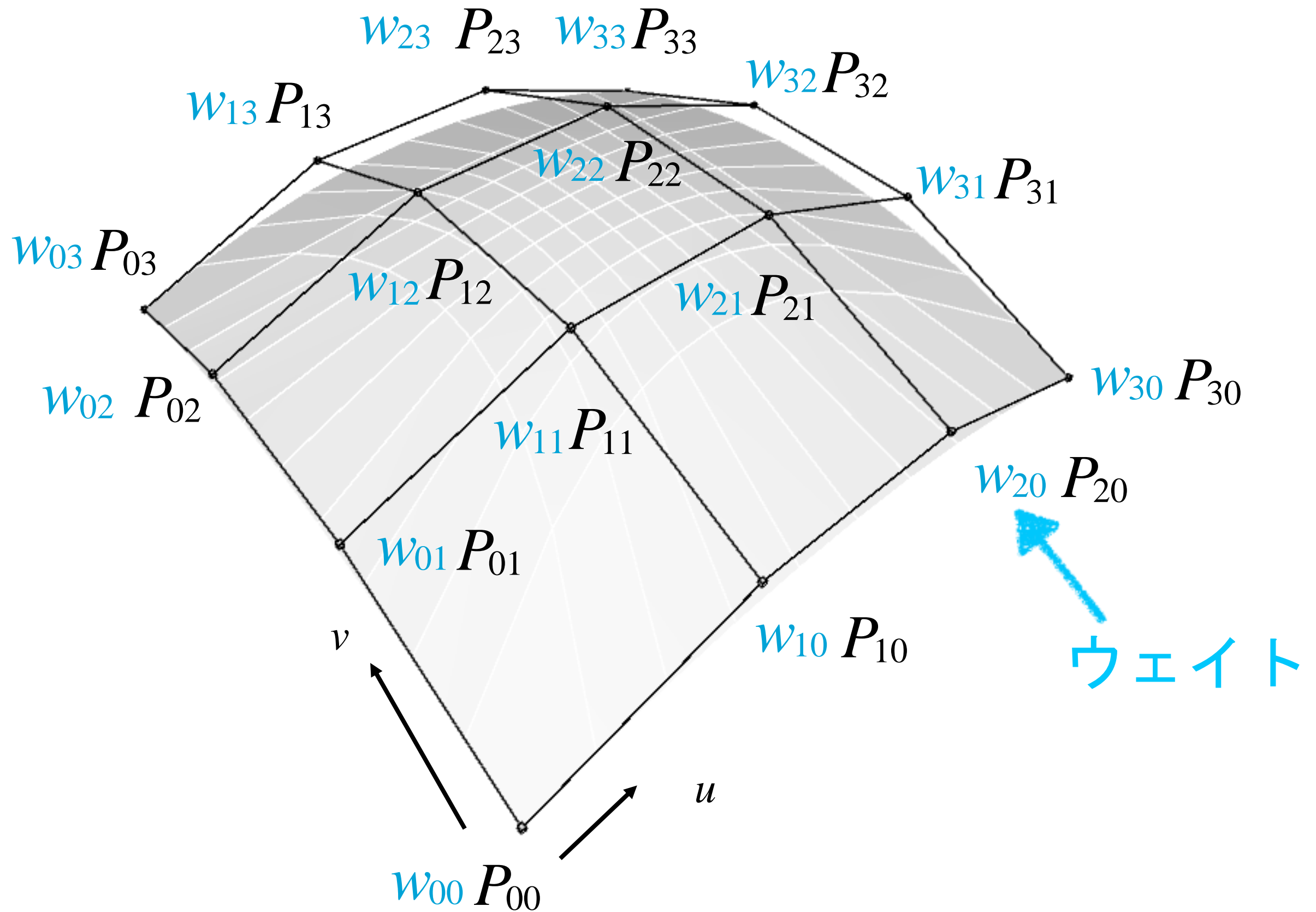
$$+ B_3^3(u) \left( B_0^3(v) P_{30} + B_1^3(v) P_{31} + B_2^3(v) P_{32} + B_3^3(v) P_{33} \right)$$

$$B_{33}(u) * (B_{30}(v) * P_{30}.x + B_{31}(v) * P_{31}.x + B_{32}(v) * P_{32}.x + B_{33}(v) * P_{33}.x)$$
$$0.125 \quad 0.64 \times P_{30} \quad 0.31 \times P_{31} \quad 0.05 \times P_{32} \quad 0.00 \times P_{33}$$

の12.5%  $P_{00}$  の64%  $P_{01}$  の31%  $P_{02}$  の5%  $P_{03}$  の0%

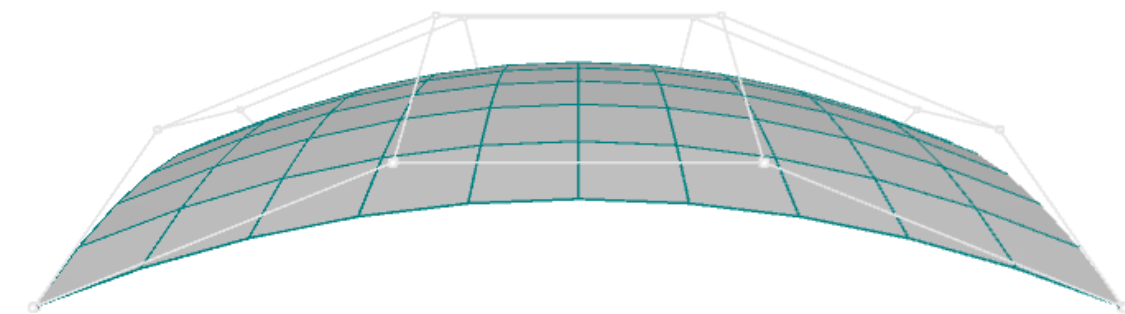


# 双3次有理ベジエ曲面 (Bicubic Rational Bezier Surface)



前回に紹介した有理化は、曲面にも応用することができます。上図は、 $P_{11}$ 、 $P_{12}$ 、 $P_{21}$ 、 $P_{22}$  のウェイトを上げています。中央に曲面が引っ張られているのが分かりますね。

双3次ベジエ曲面 ( *Bicubic Bezier Surface* )

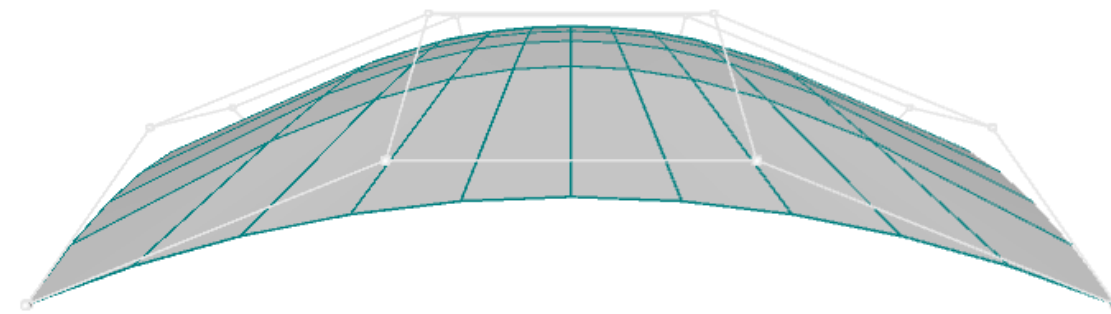


$$S(u, v) = \sum_{i=0}^3 \sum_{j=0}^3 B_i^3(u) B_j^3(v) P_{ij}$$

$$\begin{aligned} i=0, j=0 & B_0^3(u) B_0^3(v) w_{00} & \text{B30}(u) * ( \\ & w_{00} * \text{B30}(v) \\ i=0, j=1 & B_0^3(u) B_1^3(v) w_{01} & + w_{01} * \text{B31}(v) \\ i=0, j=2 & B_0^3(u) B_2^3(v) w_{02} & + w_{02} * \text{B32}(v) \\ i=0, j=3 & B_0^3(u) B_3^3(v) w_{03} & + w_{03} * \text{B33}(v) ) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} i=1, j=0 & B_1^3(u) B_0^3(v) w_{10} & \text{B31}(u) * ( \\ & w_{10} * \text{B30}(v) \\ i=1, j=1 & B_1^3(u) B_1^3(v) w_{11} & + w_{11} * \text{B31}(v) \\ i=1, j=2 & B_1^3(u) B_2^3(v) w_{12} & + w_{12} * \text{B32}(v) \\ i=1, j=3 & B_1^3(u) B_3^3(v) w_{13} & + w_{13} * \text{B33}(v) ) \end{aligned}$$

双3次有理ベジエ曲面 ( *Bicubic **Rational** Bezier Surface* )



$$S(u, v) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^3 \sum_{j=0}^3 B_i^3(u) B_j^3(v) w_{ij} P_{ij}}{\sum_{i=0}^3 \sum_{j=0}^3 B_i^3(u) B_j^3(v) w_{ij}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} i=2, j=0 & B_2^3(u) B_0^3(v) w_{20} & \text{B32}(u) * ( \\ & w_{20} * \text{B30}(v) \\ i=2, j=1 & B_2^3(u) B_1^3(v) w_{21} & + w_{21} * \text{B31}(v) \\ i=2, j=2 & B_2^3(u) B_2^3(v) w_{22} & + w_{22} * \text{B32}(v) \\ i=2, j=3 & B_2^3(u) B_3^3(v) w_{23} & + w_{23} * \text{B33}(v) ) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} i=3, j=0 & B_3^3(u) B_0^3(v) w_{30} & \text{B33}(u) * ( \\ & w_{30} * \text{B30}(v) \\ i=3, j=1 & B_3^3(u) B_1^3(v) w_{31} & + w_{31} * \text{B31}(v) \\ i=3, j=2 & B_3^3(u) B_2^3(v) w_{32} & + w_{32} * \text{B32}(v) \\ i=3, j=3 & B_3^3(u) B_3^3(v) w_{33} & + w_{33} * \text{B33}(v) ) \end{aligned}$$

$$\sum_{i=0}^3 \sum_{j=0}^3 B_i^3(u) B_j^3(v) w_{ij}$$

```
float sum =  B30(u) * (w00*B30(v) +w01*B31(v) +w02*B32(v) +w03*B33(v) )
             +B31(u) * (w10*B30(v) +w11*B31(v) +w12*B32(v) +w13*B33(v) )
             +B32(u) * (w20*B30(v) +w21*B31(v) +w22*B32(v) +w23*B33(v) )
             +B33(u) * (w30*B30(v) +w31*B31(v) +w32*B32(v) +w33*B33(v) ) ;
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& B_2^3(u) \left( B_0^3(v) P_{20} w_{20} + B_1^3(v) P_{21} w_{21} + B_2^3(v) P_{22} w_{22} + B_3^3(v) P_{23} w_{23} \right) \\
& \text{B32 (u) * (w20*B30 (v) *P20.x + w21*B31 (v) *P21.x + w22*B32 (v) *P22.x + w23*B33 (v) *P23.x)} \\
& \begin{array}{ll}
i=0, j=0 \text{ のとき} & B_0^3(u) B_0^3(v) P_{00} w_{00} \\
i=0, j=1 \text{ のとき} & B_0^3(u) B_1^3(v) P_{01} w_{01} \\
i=0, j=2 \text{ のとき} & B_0^3(u) B_2^3(v) P_{02} w_{02} \\
i=0, j=3 \text{ のとき} & B_0^3(u) B_3^3(v) P_{03} w_{03}
\end{array} \\
& B_0^3(u) \left( B_0^3(v) P_{00} w_{00} + B_1^3(v) P_{01} w_{01} + B_2^3(v) P_{02} w_{02} + B_3^3(v) P_{03} w_{03} \right) \\
& (\text{B30 (u) * (w00*B30 (v) *P00.x + w01*B31 (v) *P01.x + w02*B32 (v) *P02.x + w03*B33 (v) *P03.x)} \\
& B_3^3(u) \left( B_0^3(v) P_{30} w_{30} + B_1^3(v) P_{31} w_{31} + B_2^3(v) P_{32} w_{32} + B_3^3(v) P_{33} w_{33} \right) \\
& \text{B33 (u) * (w30*B30 (v) *P30.x + w31*B31 (v) *P31.x + w32*B32 (v) *P32.x + w33*B33 (v) *P33.x)} \\
& \begin{array}{ll}
i=1, j=0 \text{ のとき} & B_1^3(u) B_0^3(v) P_{10} w_{10} \\
i=1, j=1 \text{ のとき} & B_1^3(u) B_1^3(v) P_{11} w_{11} \\
i=1, j=2 \text{ のとき} & B_1^3(u) B_2^3(v) P_{12} w_{12} \\
i=1, j=3 \text{ のとき} & B_1^3(u) B_3^3(v) P_{13} w_{13}
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{ll}
i=3, j=0 \text{ のとき} & B_3^3(u) B_0^3(v) P_{30} w_{30} \\
i=3, j=1 \text{ のとき} & B_3^3(u) B_1^3(v) P_{31} w_{31} \\
i=3, j=2 \text{ のとき} & B_3^3(u) B_2^3(v) P_{32} w_{32} \\
i=3, j=3 \text{ のとき} & B_3^3(u) B_3^3(v) P_{33} w_{33}
\end{array} \\
& B_1^3(u) \left( B_0^3(v) P_{10} w_{10} + B_1^3(v) P_{11} w_{11} + B_2^3(v) P_{12} w_{12} + B_3^3(v) P_{13} w_{13} \right) \\
& \text{B31 (u) * (w10*B30 (v) *P10.x + w11*B31 (v) *P11.x + w12*B32 (v) *P12.x + w13*B33 (v) *P13.x)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$S(u, v) = \frac{\sum_{i=0}^3 \sum_{j=0}^3 B_i^3(u) B_j^3(v) w_{ij} P_{ij}}{\sum_{i=0}^3 \sum_{j=0}^3 B_i^3(u) B_j^3(v) w_{ij}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} S[uu][vv].x = & ( B30(u) * ( \textcolor{red}{w00} * B30(v) * P00.x \\ & + \textcolor{red}{w01} * B31(v) * P01.x \\ & + \textcolor{red}{w02} * B32(v) * P02.x \\ & + \textcolor{red}{w03} * B33(v) * P03.x ) \\ & + B31(u) * ( \textcolor{red}{w10} * B30(v) * P10.x \\ & + \textcolor{red}{w11} * B31(v) * P11.x \\ & + \textcolor{red}{w12} * B32(v) * P12.x \\ & + \textcolor{red}{w13} * B33(v) * P13.x ) \\ & + B32(u) * ( \textcolor{red}{w20} * B30(v) * P20.x \\ & + \textcolor{red}{w21} * B31(v) * P21.x \\ & + \textcolor{red}{w22} * B32(v) * P22.x \\ & + \textcolor{red}{w23} * B33(v) * P23.x ) \\ & + B33(u) * ( \textcolor{red}{w30} * B30(v) * P30.x \\ & + \textcolor{red}{w31} * B31(v) * P31.x \\ & + \textcolor{red}{w32} * B32(v) * P32.x \\ & + \textcolor{red}{w33} * B33(v) * P33.x ) ) / \textcolor{purple}{sum}; \end{aligned}$$