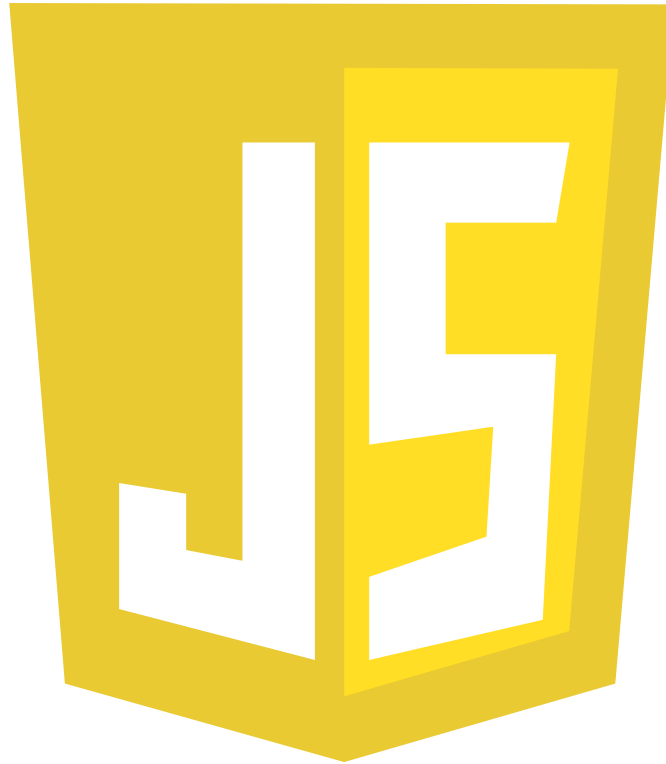


Intro to Advanced JavaScript



JavaScript History

JavaScript History

Developed by Brendan Eich in
1995

JavaScript History

Originally called Mocha, then
LiveScript

JavaScript History

Inspired By Scheme and Self

JavaScript History

Used C/Java Syntax

JavaScript History

Renamed JavaScript to Play off
Java

JS Fun

not really a number

```
typeof NaN  
//=> number
```




Topics



Topics

Concepts

Topics

Frameworks

Topics

Tools/Debugging

Topics

Testing

Concepts

Types

Primitives

```
var myFloat = 5;  
var myFloat2 = 5.0;  
var myString = 'String';  
var myBoolean = true;  
var myNull = null;  
var myUndefined = undefined;
```


Wrappers

```
var wFloat = new Number(42.0);  
var wString = new String('Hello');  
var wBoolean = new Boolean(true);
```

Container Types

// Wrong Syntax

```
var myArray = new Array();
```

```
var myObject = new Object();
```

// Correct Syntax

```
var myArray = [];
```

```
var myObject = {};
```

Dynamic Typing

```
var pies = 3;
```

```
alert("We have " + pies + " pies");  
// We have 3 pies
```

Dynamic Typing

```
var pies = '5';
```

```
// eat 2
```

```
pies = pies - 2;
```

```
alert('you have '+pies+' pies');
```

```
// you have 3 pies
```

Dynamic Typing

```
var pies = '5';
```

```
// bake 4
```

```
pies = pies + 4;
```

```
alert('you have '+pies+' pies');
```

```
// you have 54 pies
```

JS Fun

magically changing number

```
var a = 99999999999999999999  
console.log(a);  
//=> 100000000000000000000
```

Objects

```
var stateCapitals = {};  
stateCapitals['Oregon'] = 'Salem';  
stateCapitals['Montana'] = 'Helena';  
  
stateCapitals['Montana']; // Helena
```


Objects

```
var stateCapitals = {};  
stateCapitals.Oregon = 'Salem';  
stateCapitals.Montana = 'Helena';  
  
stateCapitals.Montana; // Helena
```


Objects

```
var stateCapitals = {  
  'Oregon': 'Salem',  
  'Montana': 'Helena'  
};
```

```
stateCapitals['Montana']; // Helena  
stateCapitals.Montana; // Helena
```

Objects (Hash Buckets)

```
var states = new Number(50);  
states.Oregon = 'Salem';  
states.Montana = 'Helena';  
  
states.Montana; // Helena  
console.log("We have "+states+" states");  
// We have 50 states
```

Object Iteration

```
// Object Iteration
for (var state in states) {
    console.log(states[state] + ' is the\
capital of ' + state);
}
// Helena is the capital of Montana
// ...
```

Object Iteration

```
// Object Iteration
for (var state in states) {
    if (states.hasOwnProperty(state)) {
        console.log(states[state] + ' is the\
capital of ' + state);
    }
}
// Helena is the capital of Montana
```

Functions

- First Class
- Lexical Scope
- Prototypal
- Closure

Methods

*Methods are just
functions that are
assigned to the property
of an object.*

Functions

```
function concat(stringsArray) {  
    return stringsArray.join('');  
}
```


```
concat(['Cat', 'Fish']); // CatFish
```

First Class

```
var concat = function(stringsArray) {  
    return stringsArray.join('');  
}
```

```
concat(['Cat', 'Fish']); // CatFish
```


Functions



```
sayHi(); // hi
```

```
function sayHi() {  
  console.log('hi');  
}
```

```
sayHi(); // hi
```

First Class

```
sayHi(); // ReferenceError: sayHi is  
        // not defined
```

```
var sayHi = function() {  
  console.log('hi');  
}
```

```
sayHi(); // hi
```

Lexical Scope

```
function saySomething() {  
  var message = 'Lexical Scoped';  
  console.log(message);  
}
```

```
saySomething(); // Lexical Scoped  
console.log(message); //  
ReferenceError: message is not  
defined
```

Lexical Scope

```
function sayDirection(up) {  
  if (up == true) {  
    var direction = 'up';  
  } else {  
    var direction = 'down';  
  }  
  console.log(direction);  
}  
sayDirection(true); // up  
sayDirection(false); // down
```

Methods

```
var Singleton = {  
  setCount: function(count) {  
    this.count = count;  
  },  
  increment: function() {  
    this.count++;  
  }  
};
```

```
Singleton.setCount(5);  
Singleton.count; // 5  
Singleton.increment();  
Singleton.count; // 6
```


Closures

A "closure" is an expression (typically a function) that can have free variables together with an environment that binds those variables (that "closes" the expression).

Closures

```
function makeAdder(aNum) {  
    var addNumFunc = function(bNum) {  
        return aNum + bNum;  
    };  
  
    return addNumFunc;  
}
```

```
var addFive = makeAdder(5);  
console.log(addFive(2)); // 7  
console.log(addFive(10)); // 15
```

```
$(function() {  
    var links = $('a');  
  
    // loop through each link  
    links.each(  
        function(link, index) {  
  
            // bind the click event  
            $(link).click(  
                function(event) {  
                    console.log('clicked link #' + index  
                        + ' of ' + links.length);  
                }  
            );  
        }  
    );  
});
```



```
$(function() {  
    var links = $('a');  
  
    // loop through each link  
    links.each(  
        function(link, index) {  
  
            // bind the click event  
            $(link).click(  
                function(event) {  
                    console.log('clicked link #' + index  
                        + ' of ' + links.length);  
                }  
            );  
        }  
    );  
});
```

```
$(function() {  
    var links = $('a');  
  
    // loop through each link  
    links.each(  
        function(link, index) {  
  
            // bind the click event  
            $(link).click(  
                function(event) {  
                    console.log('clicked link #' + index  
                        + ' of ' + links.length);  
                }  
            );  
        }  
    );  
});
```

```
$(function() {  
    var links = $('a');  
  
    // loop through each link  
    links.each(  
        function(link, index) {  
  
            // bind the click event  
            $(link).click(  
                function(event) {  
                    console.log('clicked link #' + index  
                        + ' of ' + links.length);  
                }  
            );  
        }  
    );  
});
```



```
$(function() {  
  var links = $('a');  
  
  // loop through each link  
  links.each(  
    function(link, index) {  
      // bind the click event  
      $(link).click(  
        function(event) {  
          console.log('clicked link #' + index  
            + ' of ' + links.length);  
        }  
      );  
    }  
  );  
});
```

The diagram illustrates the execution context of the code. A red dot marks the start of the outer function `$(function() {`. A black line connects this dot to the `links` variable in `var links = $('a');`. Another red dot marks the start of the inner function `function(link, index) {`. A red line connects this dot to the `index` parameter in the same function signature. A blue shaded box highlights the body of the inner function, specifically the `console.log` statement. The `index` variable and `links.length` are also circled in red, indicating they are accessible within that scope.

Closures

```
function addLinks() {  
  for (var i=0, link; i<5; i++) {  
    link = document.createElement("a");  
    link.innerHTML = "Link " + i;  
    link.onclick = function () {  
      console.log(i);  
    };  
    document.body.appendChild(link);  
  }  
}  
window.onload = addLinks;
```

Closures

```
function addLinks() {  
  for (var i=0, link; i<5; i++) {  
    link = document.createElement("a");  
    link.innerHTML = "Link " + i;  
    link.onclick = function (num) {  
      return function () {  
        alert(num);  
      };  
    }(i);  
    document.body.appendChild(link);  
  }  
}
```


Private Variables

```
var person = function () {  
  // Private  
  var name = "Ryan";  
  return {  
    getName : function () {  
      return name;  
    },  
    setName : function (newName) {  
      name = newName;  
    }  
  };  
}();  
alert(person.name); // Undefined  
alert(person.getName()); // "Ryan"  
person.setName("Brendan Eich");  
alert(person.getName()); // "Brendan Eich"
```

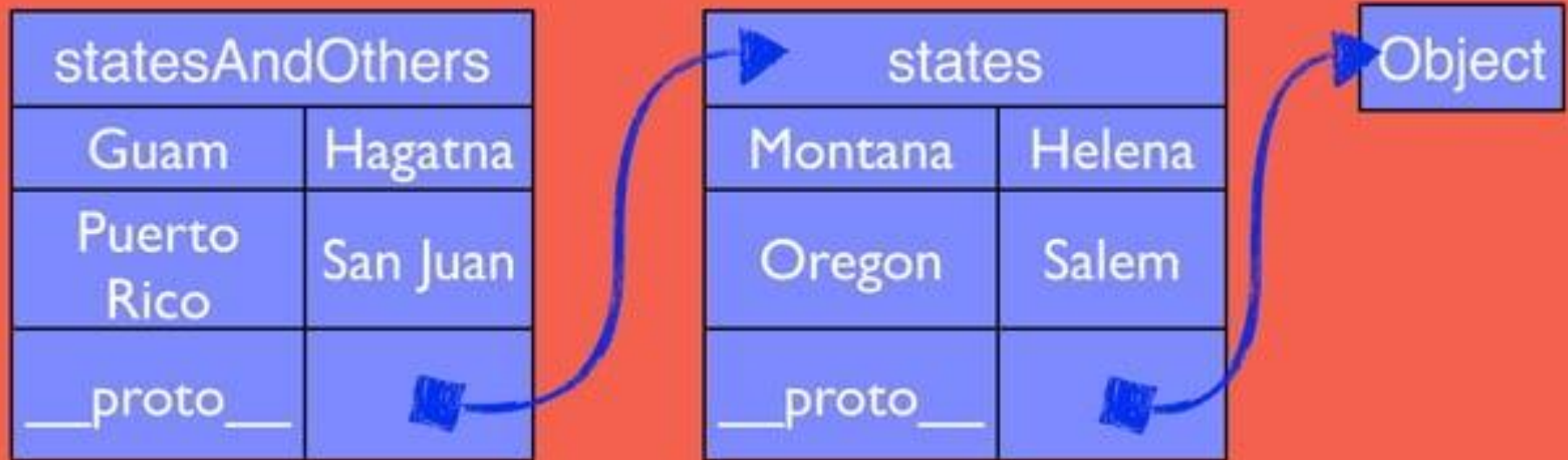
Prototyping __proto__

```
var states = {  
  'Montana': 'Helena',  
  'Oregon': 'Salem'  
};
```

```
var statesAndOthers = {  
  'Guam': 'Hagatna',  
  'Puerto Rico': 'San Juan'  
}
```

```
statesAndOthers['__proto__'] = states;  
statesAndOthers['Montana']; // Helena  
statesAndOthers['Puerto Rico']; // San Juan
```

Prototyping __proto__



One Problem

```
var states = {  
  'Montana': 'Helena'  
  'Oregon': 'Salem'  
};
```

```
var statesAndOthers = {  
  'Guam': 'Hagatna',  
  'Puerto Rico': 'San Juan'  
}
```

```
statesAndOthers['__proto__'] = states;  
statesAndOthers['Montana']; // Helena  
statesAndOthers['Puerto Rico']; // San Juan
```


Prototyping

```
function extendedObject(o) {  
  var objFunc = function() {};  
  objFunc.prototype = o;  
  return new objFunc();  
}
```

```
var states = {  
  'Montana': 'Helena',  
  'Oregon': 'Salem'  
};
```

```
var statesAndOthers = extendedObject(states);  
statesAndOthers['Guam'] = 'Hagatna';  
statesAndOthers['Puerto Rico'] = 'San Juan';
```

```
statesAndOthers['Guam']; // Hagantan  
statesAndOthers['Montana']; // Helena
```

Prototyping

```
// Constructor
function Animal(name) {
  this.name = name;
}

Animal.prototype.speak = function() {
  console.log("Hi, I'm " + this.name);
};

Animal.prototype.isAlive = function() {
  return true;
};

var bob = new Animal('Bob');
bob.speak(); // Hi, I'm Bob
bob.isAlive(); // true
```


Prototyping

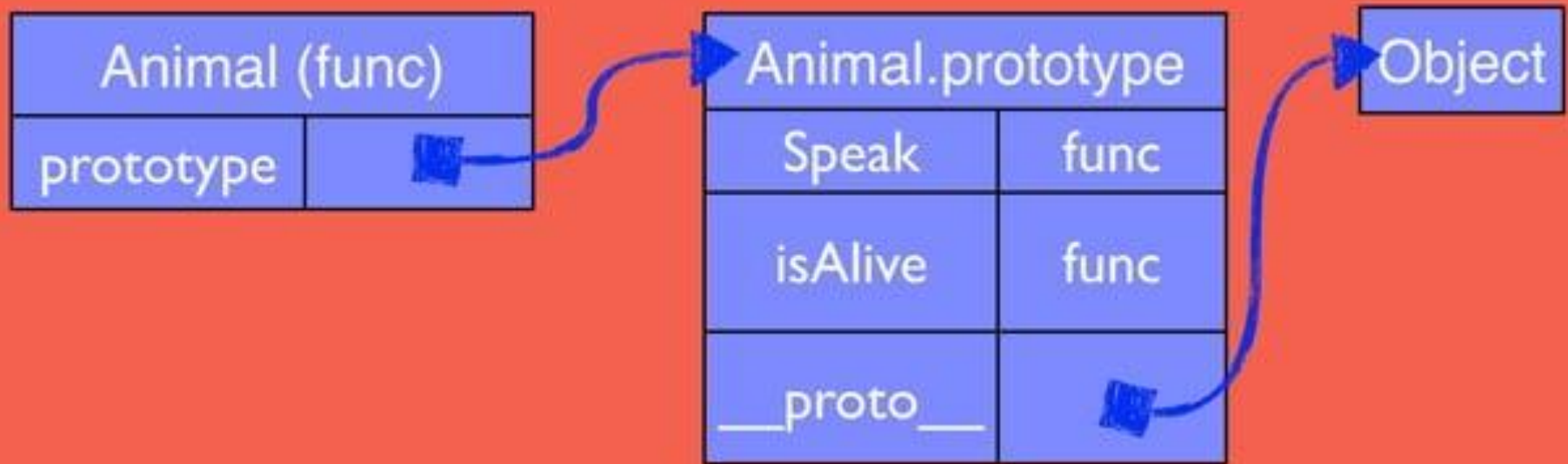
```
// Constructor
function Animal(name) {
  this.name = name;
}

Animal.prototype = {
  speak: function() {
    console.log("Hi, I'm " + this.name);
  },

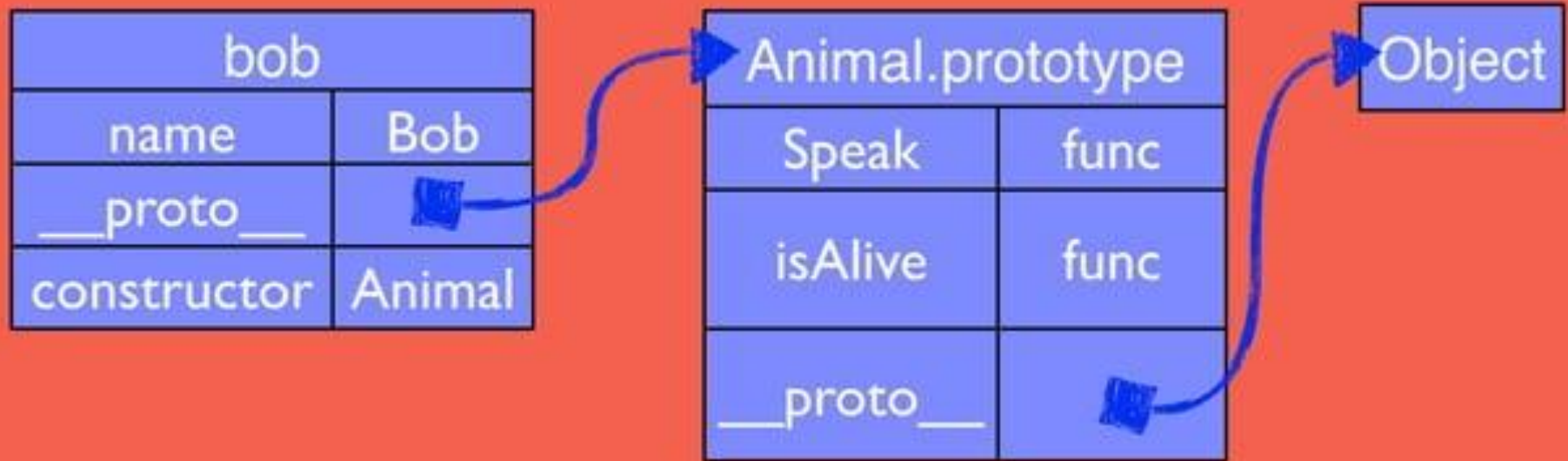
  isAlive: function() {
    return true;
  }
};

var bob = new Animal('Bob');
```

Animal Function Setup



Animal Instance Bob



Prototyping

```
// Constructor
function Dog(name) {
  this.name = name;
}

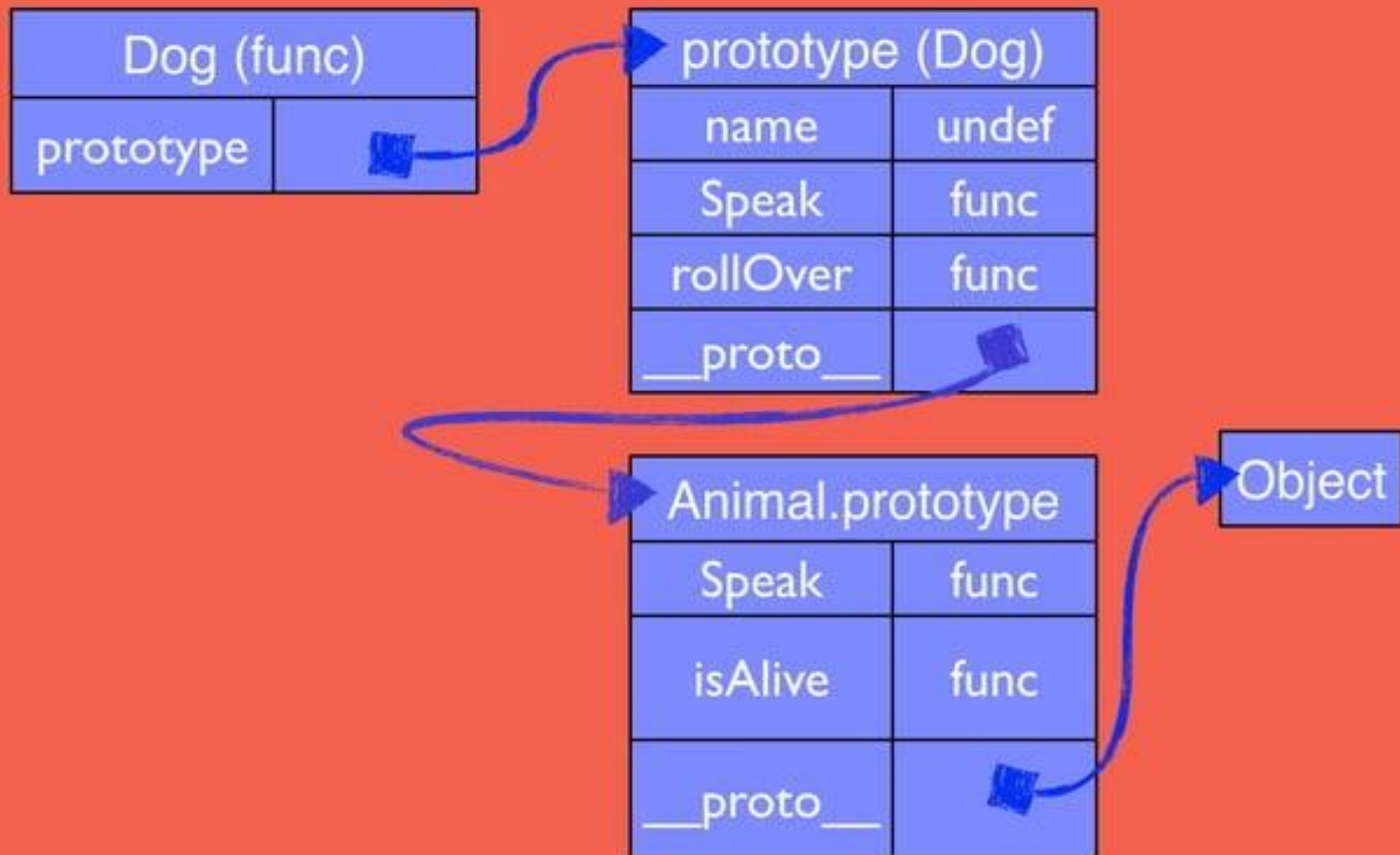
Dog.prototype = new Animal();

Dog.prototype.speak = function() {
  console.log("Bark");
};

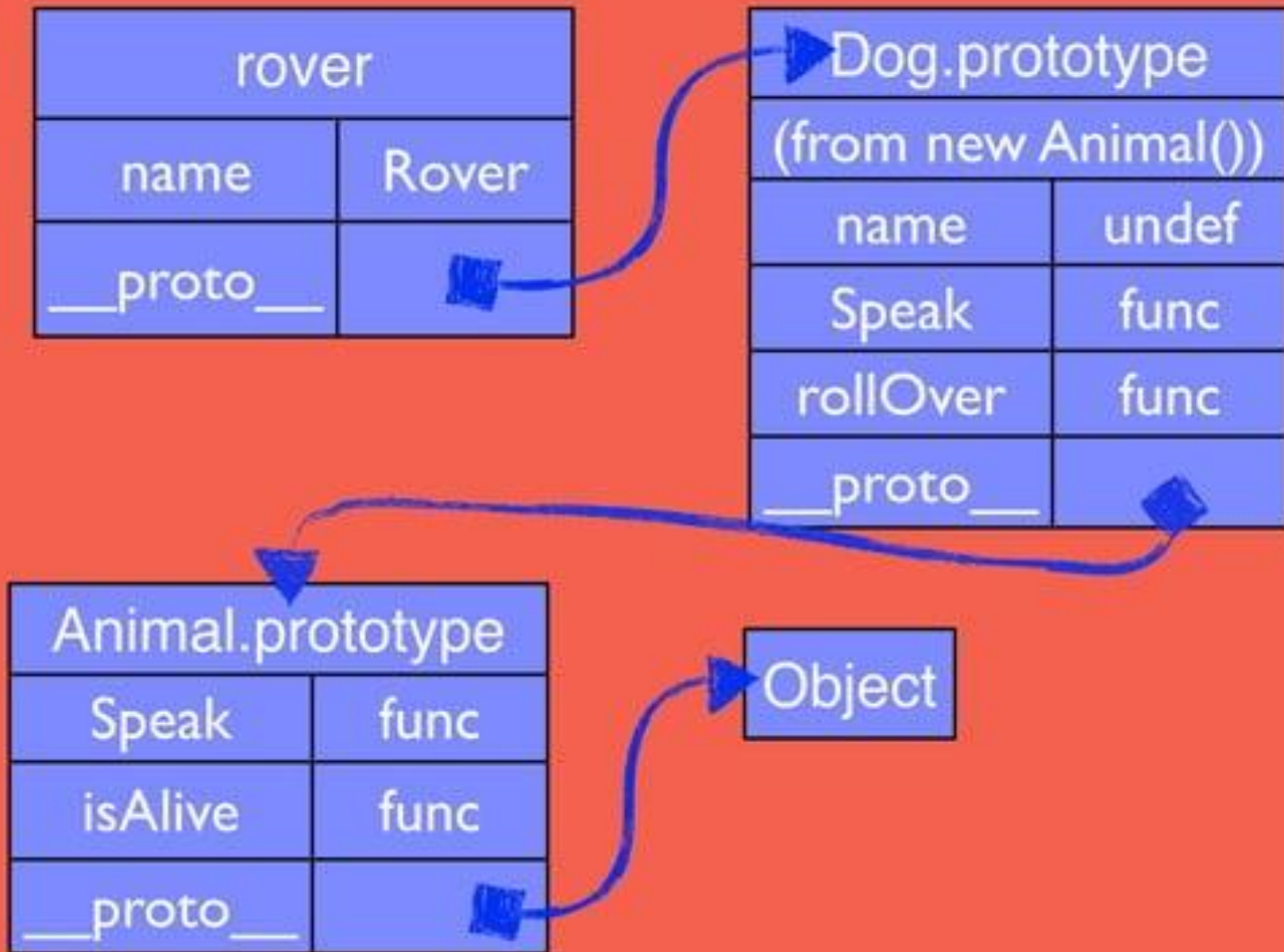
Dog.prototype.rollOver = function() {
  console.log('rolling over...');
};

var rover = new Dog('Rover');
rover.speak(); // Bark
rover.isAlive(); // true
```

Dog Class



Rover



this

Calling from *this*

```
var EventTracker = {  
  count: 0,  
  sayCount: function() {  
    console.log(this.count, ' times');  
  },  
  
  track: function() {  
    this.count += 1;  
    this.sayCount();  
  }  
};
```

```
EventTracker.track(); // 1 times  
EventTracker.track(); // 2 times
```

More Closure

```
var EventTracker = {  
  count: 0,  
  track: function() {  
    var that = this;  
    $.get('/track', function(data) {  
      that.count += 1;  
      console.log(that.count, ' times');  
    });  
  }  
};
```

Setting this

```
var obj1 = {  
  name: 'Object 1'  
  sayName: function(before, after) {  
    console.log(before + this.name + after);  
  }  
};  
  
var obj2 = {  
  name: 'Object 2'  
};  
  
obj1.sayName('hi ', '.'); // hi Object1.  
obj1.sayName.call(obj2, 'hi', '.'); // hi Object2  
obj1.sayName.apply(obj2, ['hi', '.']); // hi Object2
```

More Closure

```
var EventTracker = {  
  count: 0,  
  callBack: function(data) {  
    this.count += 1;  
    console.log(this.count, ' times');  
  },  
  
  track: function() {  
    var that = this;  
    $.get('/track', function() { that.callBack() });  
  }  
};
```

More Closure

```
var EventTracker = {  
  count: 0,  
  callback: function(data) {  
    this.count += 1;  
    console.log(this.count, ' times');  
  },  
  
  track: function() {  
    var that = this;  
    $.get('/track', this.callback.bind(this));  
  }  
};
```


Bind Function

```
if (!Function.prototype.bind) {  
  Function.prototype.bind = function(scope) {  
    var func = this;  
  
    return function() {  
      return func.apply(scope, arguments);  
    };  
  };  
}
```

JS Fun

length of what

```
console.log((!+[]+[]+![]).length);  
//=> 9
```

A photograph of a workshop. In the foreground, a red metal toolbox is open, with several tools sticking out of it. Behind it, a wooden workbench holds a collection of tools, including several screwdrivers with colorful handles (black, blue, red, yellow), a pair of pliers, and other hand tools. The background is a plain, light-colored wall.

Tools

Compression

Compression

JSMin

Compression

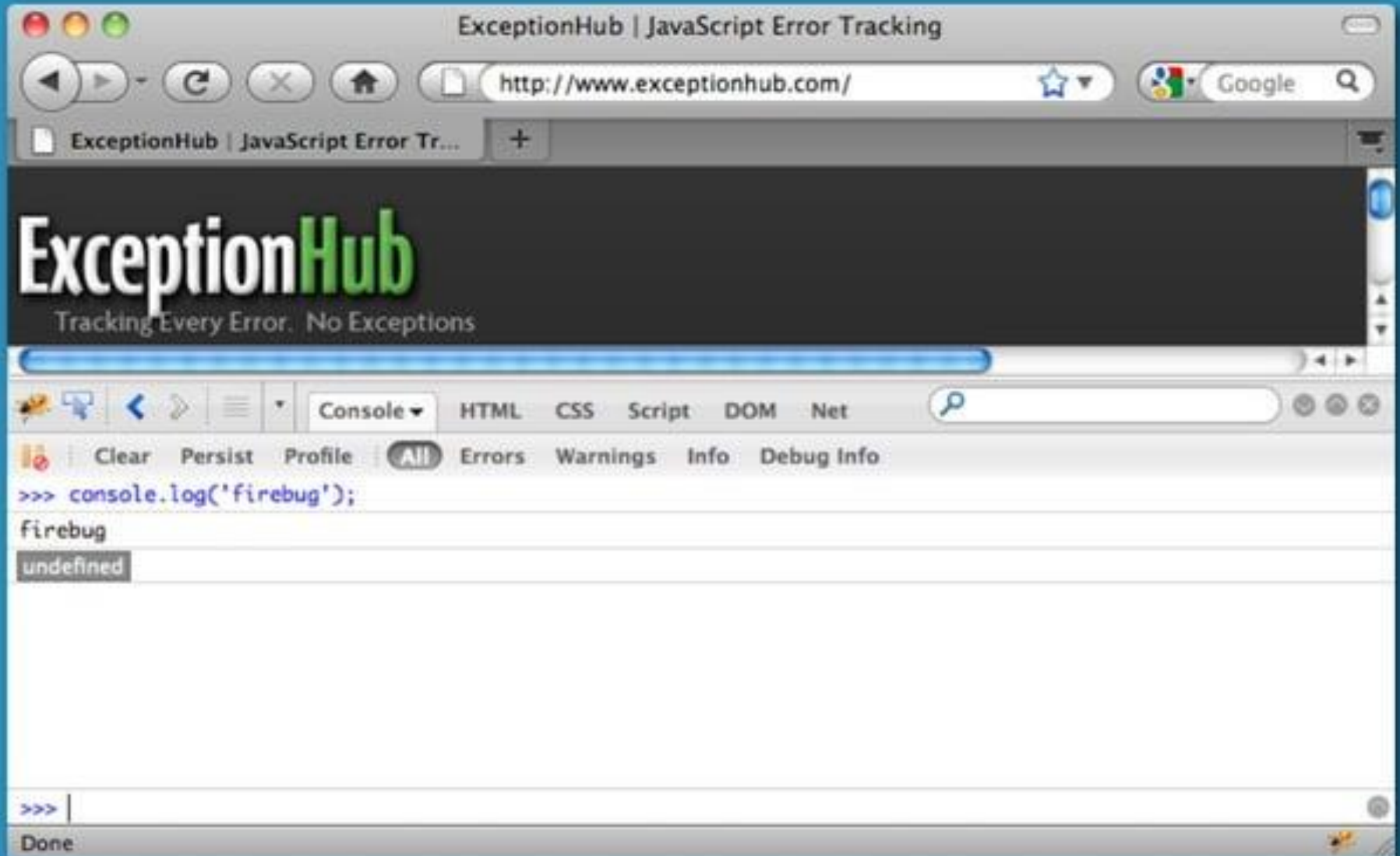
Yahoo Compressor

Compression

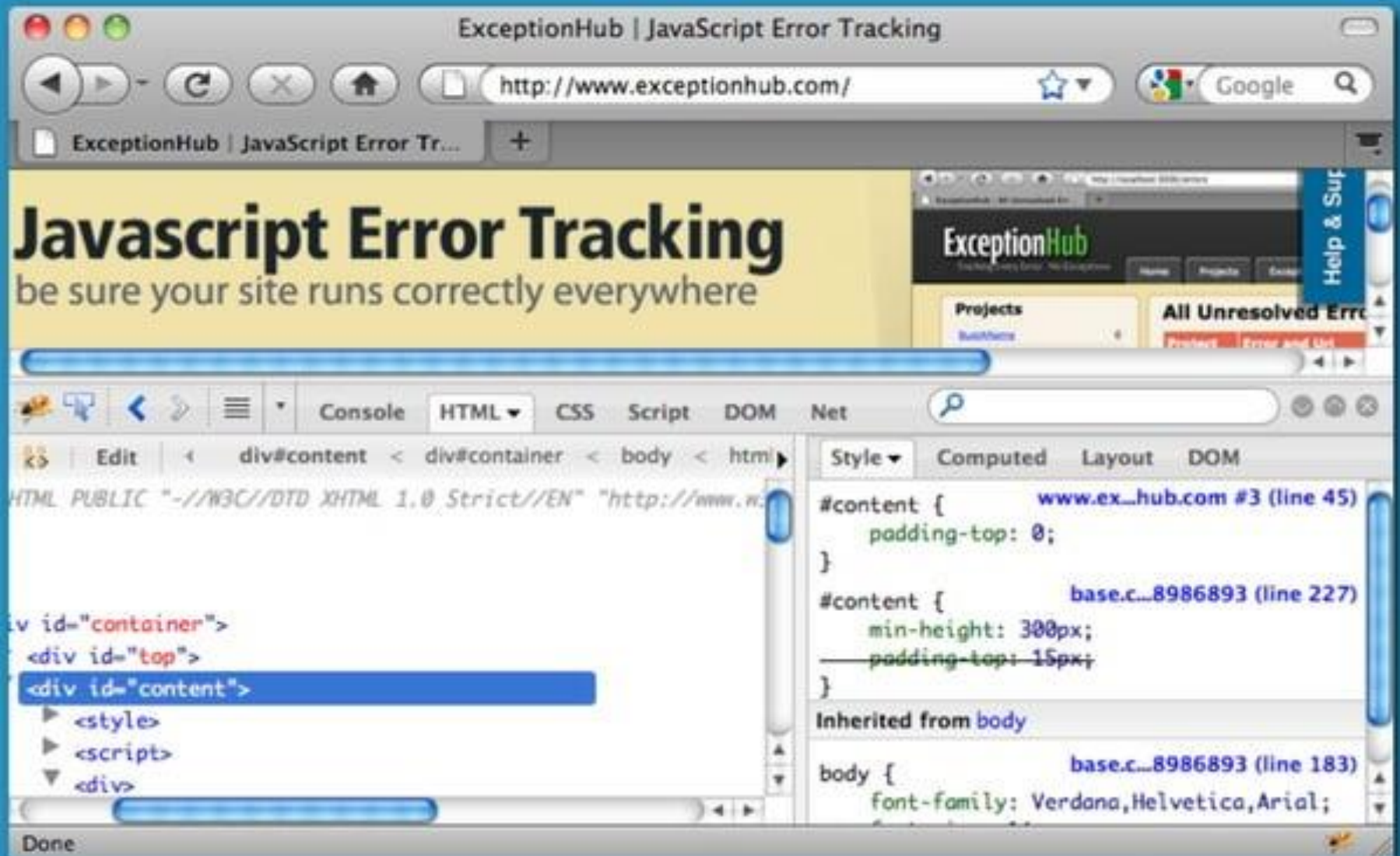
Google Compressor

Debugging

Firebug - Console



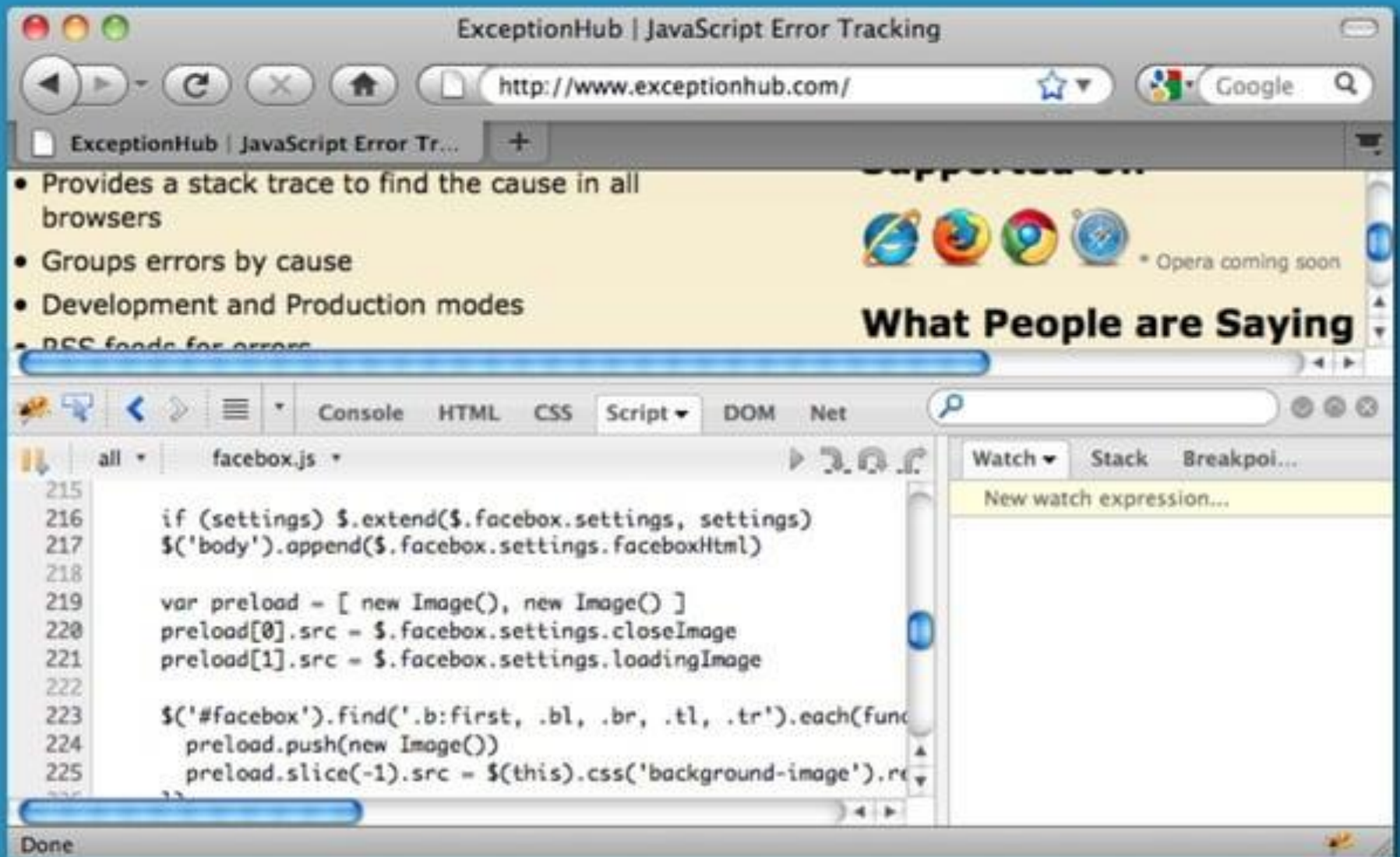
Firebug - HTML



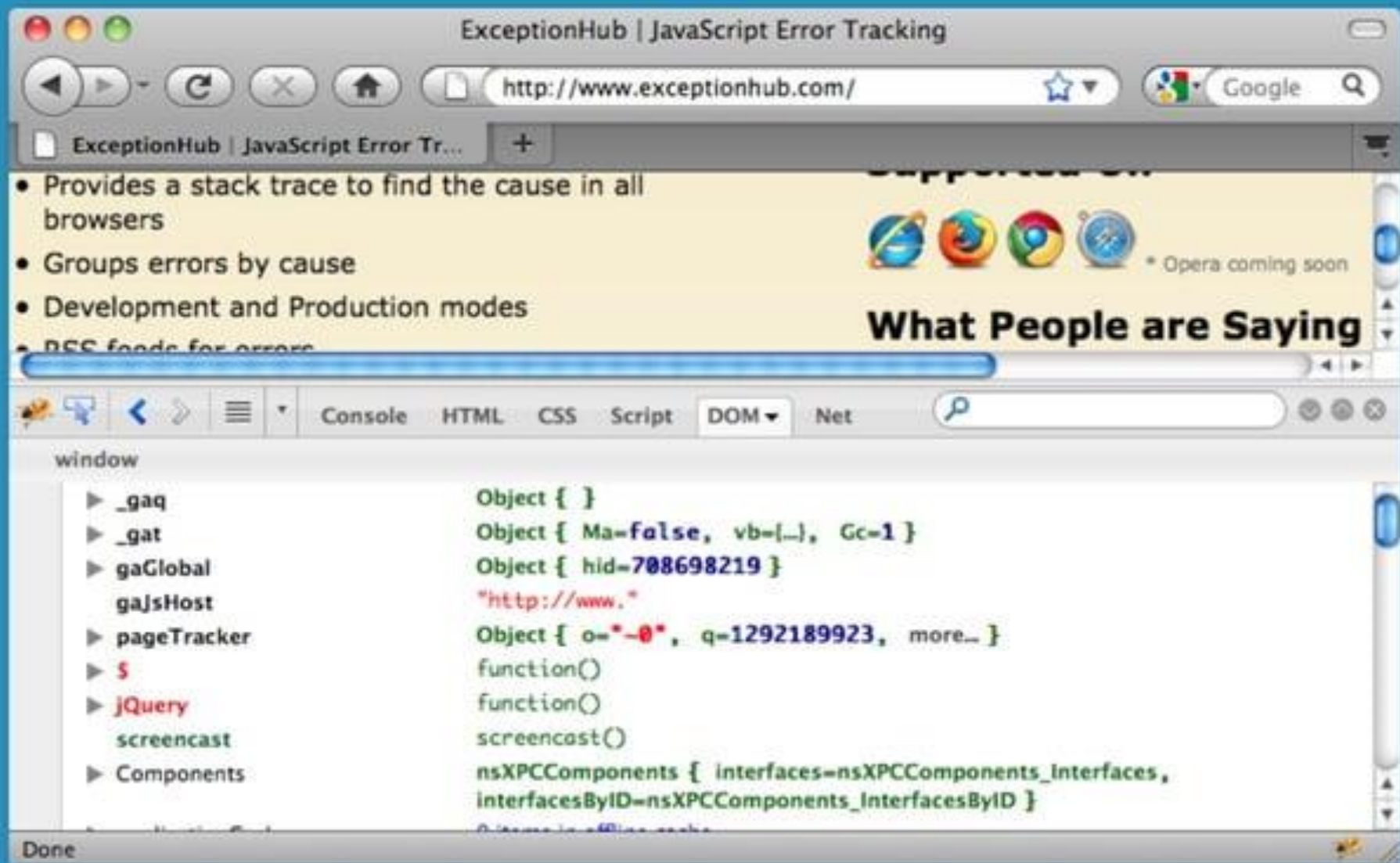
Firebug - CSS



Firebug - Script



Firebug - DOM



Firebug - Net

The screenshot shows the Firebug Net panel in a web browser. The browser window title is "ExceptionHub | JavaScript Error Tracking" and the address bar shows "http://www.exceptionhub.com/". The Firebug interface includes a toolbar with icons for Console, HTML, CSS, Script, DOM, and Net. The Net panel is active, displaying a list of network requests. The table has columns for URL, Status, Domain, Size, and Timeline. The requests are all GET requests to various resources on exceptionhub.com, all with a status of 304 Not Modified. The timeline shows the duration of each request, with a green bar for the initial request and a purple bar for subsequent requests.

ExceptionHub | JavaScript Error Tracking

http://www.exceptionhub.com/

ExceptionHub | JavaScript Error Tr...

- Provides a stack trace to find the cause in all browsers
- Groups errors by cause
- Development and Production modes
- RSS feeds for errors

Supported on

Opera coming soon

What People are Saying

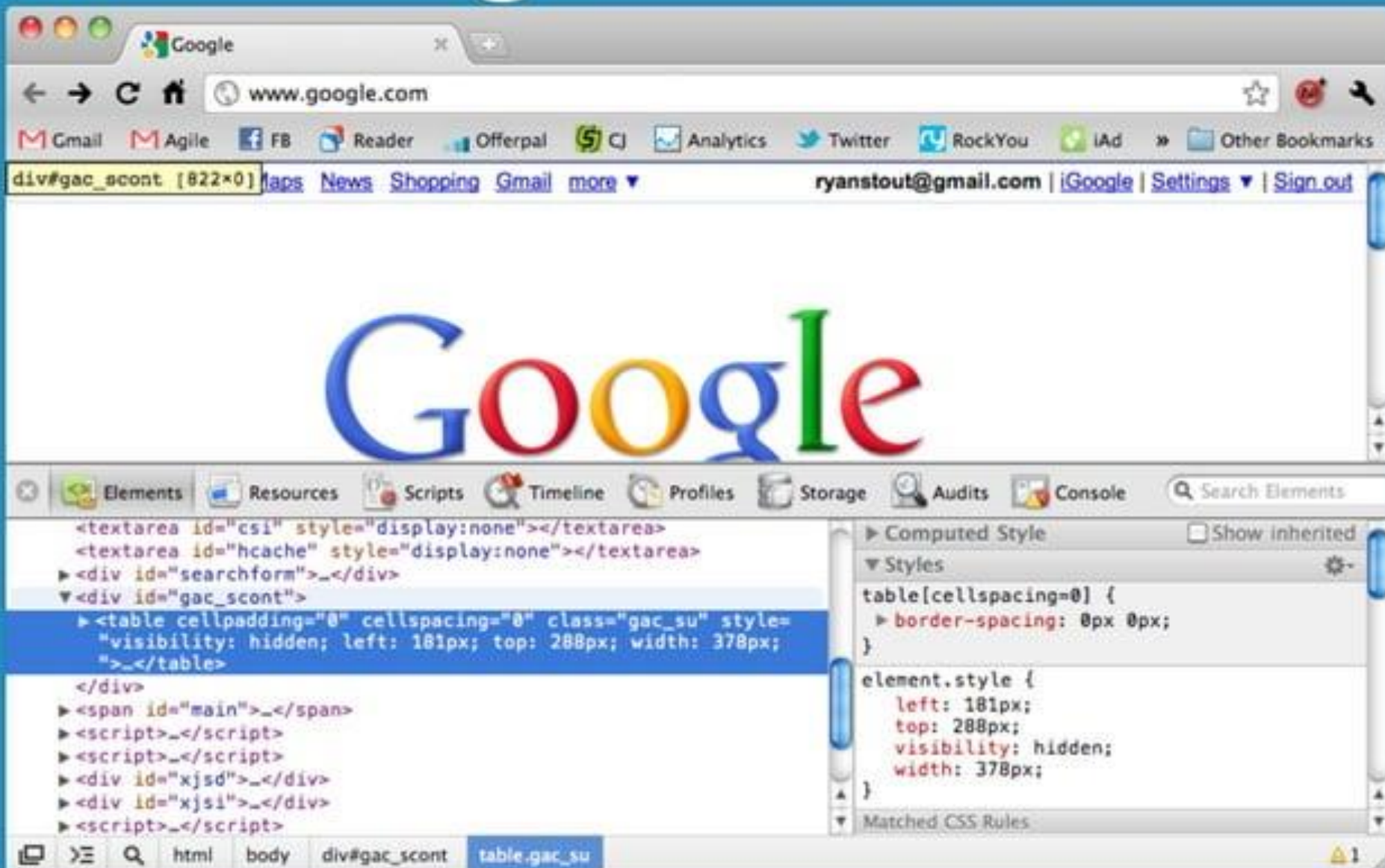
Console HTML CSS Script DOM Net

Clear Persist All HTML CSS JS XHR Images Flash Media

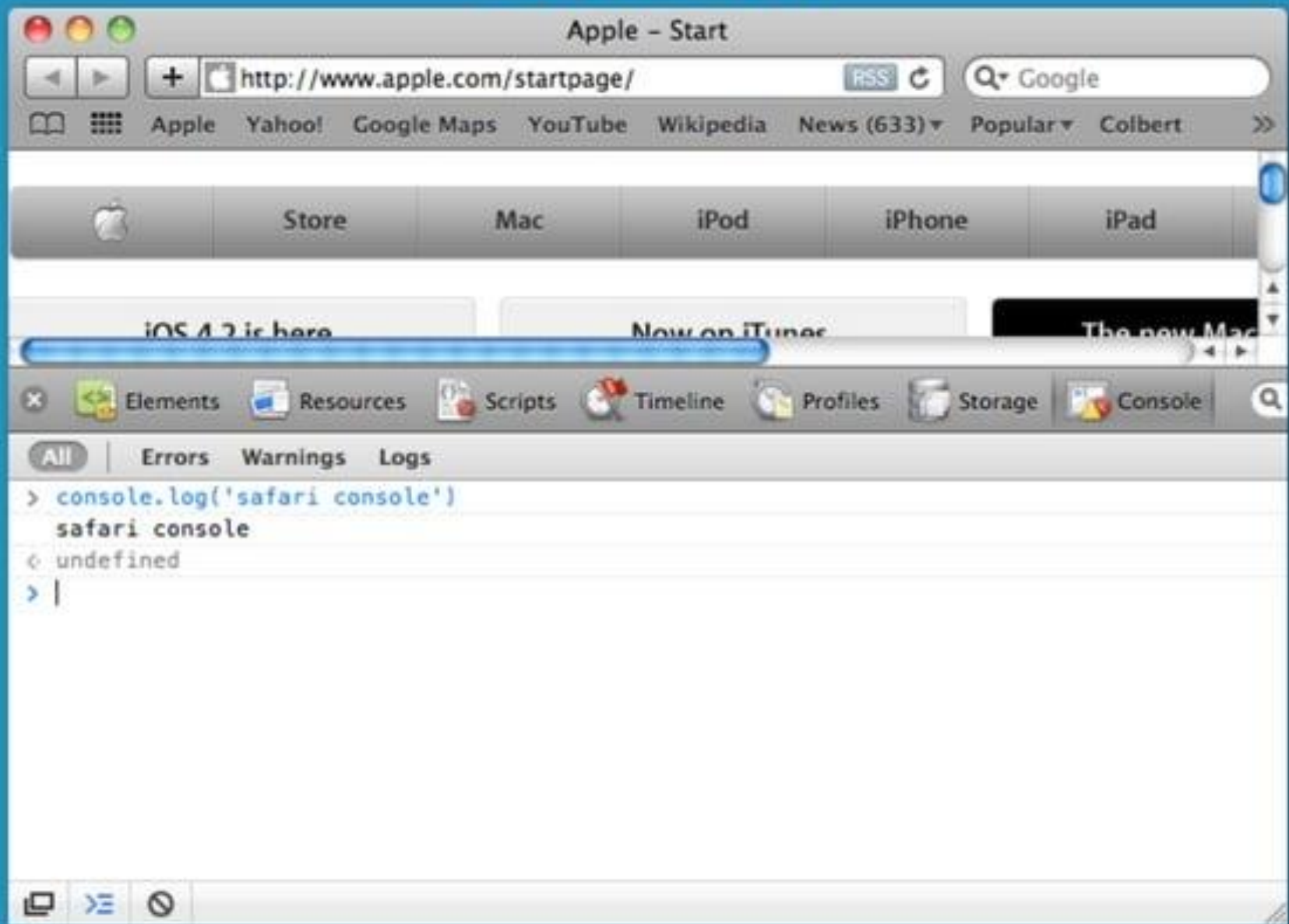
URL	Status	Domain	Size	Timeline
GET www.excep	304 Not Modified	exceptionhub.com	2.1 KB	227ms
GET jquery.min,	304 Not Modified	exceptionhub.com	20.9 KB	94ms
GET application	304 Not Modified	exceptionhub.com	216 B	217ms
GET base.css?1;	304 Not Modified	exceptionhub.com	4.2 KB	215ms
GET jquery.min,	304 Not Modified	exceptionhub.com	20.9 KB	216ms
GET facebox.js	304 Not Modified	exceptionhub.com	3.9 KB	215ms
GET facebox.css	304 Not Modified	exceptionhub.com	684 B	214ms
GET tender_wld	304 Not Modified	exceptionhub.tenderapp.com	1.8 KB	520ms
GET logo2.png	304 Not Modified	exceptionhub.com	6.1 KB	99ms

Done

Google Chrome



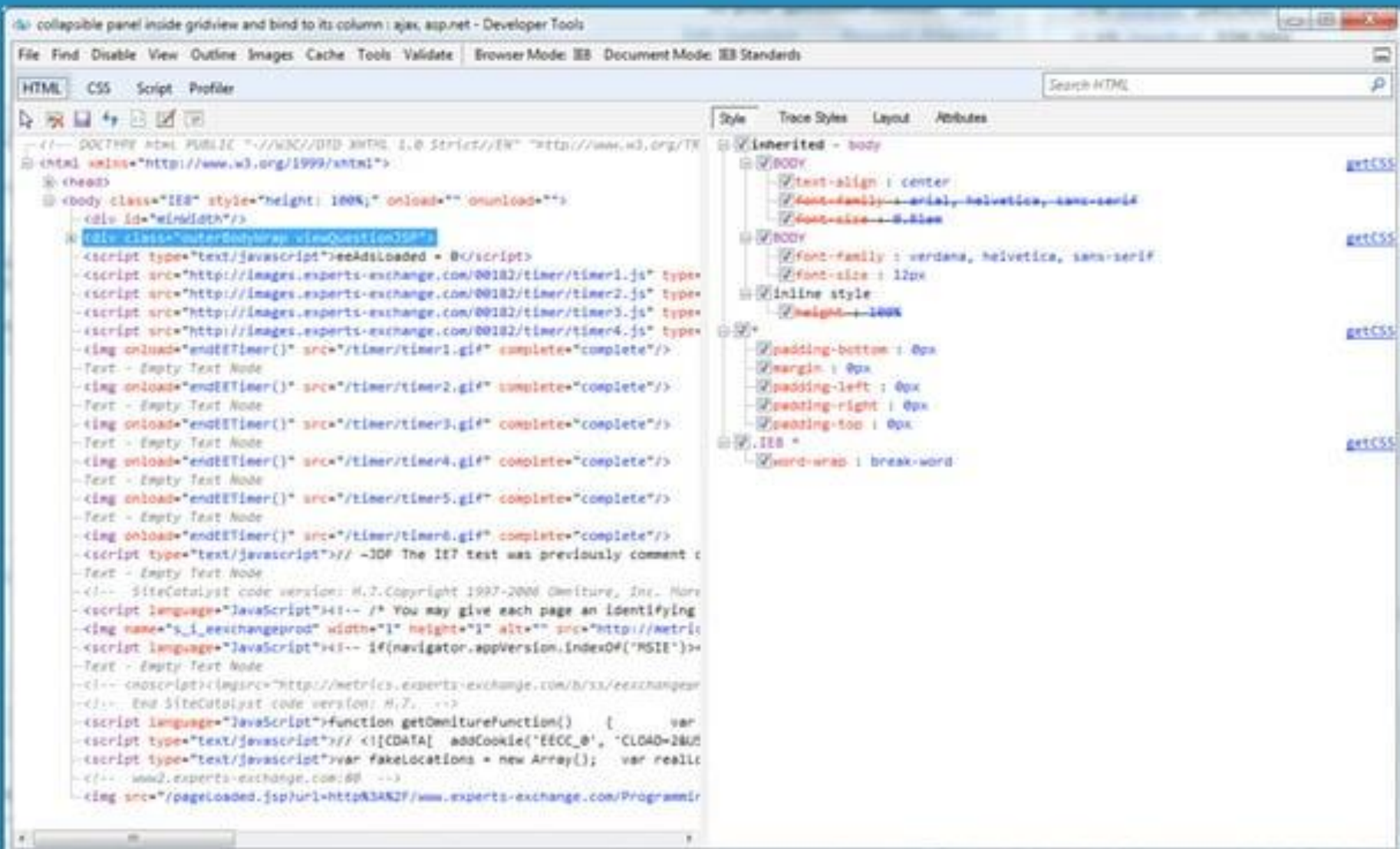
Safari



Opera Dragonfly



IE - Developer Toolbar



Other IE Tools

Visual Studio

Microsoft Script Editor (Office)

Microsoft Script Debugger (Free)

Testing



<http://stopbuyingrotas.wordpress.com/2008/10/>

JSpec
R.I.P.

Jasmine

The New Hotness

<http://pivotal.github.com/jasmine/>

Jasmine

Behavior Driven Development

Runs in the Browser

Ruby Gem to Automate Tests

Jasmine

```
describe("javascript", function() {  
  it('should increment a variable', function () {  
    var foo = 0;  
    foo++;  
  
    expect(foo).toEqual(1);  
  });  
});
```

Jasmine

```
describe("spy behavior", function() {  
  it('should spy on an instance method', function() {  
    var obj = new Klass();  
    spyOn(obj, 'method');  
    obj.method('foo argument');  
  
    expect(obj.method).toHaveBeenCalled('foo \\  
argument');  
  
    var obj2 = new Klass();  
    spyOn(obj2, 'method');  
    expect(obj2.method).not.toHaveBeenCalled();  
  });  
});
```


JS Fun

bad math

```
console.log(0.1 + 0.2)  
//=> 0.30000000000000004
```



Frameworks



Frameworks

The bad news is JavaScript is broken, the good news is we can fix it with JavaScript

- anonymous

JQuery

- DOM Wrapper
- Event Binding
- Ajax (XMLHttpRequest)

Underscore.js

List comprehension library

Underscore.js

Map

```
_.map([1, 2, 3], function(n) { return n * 2; });  
_([1, 2, 3]).map(function(n) { return n * 2; });  
// [2, 4, 6]
```

Underscore.js

Each

```
_.each([1, 2, 3], function(num) { alert(num); });  
// alerts each number in turn...  
_.each({one : 1, two : 2, three : 3},  
  function(num, key){ alert(num); }  
);  
// alerts each number in turn...
```

Underscore.js

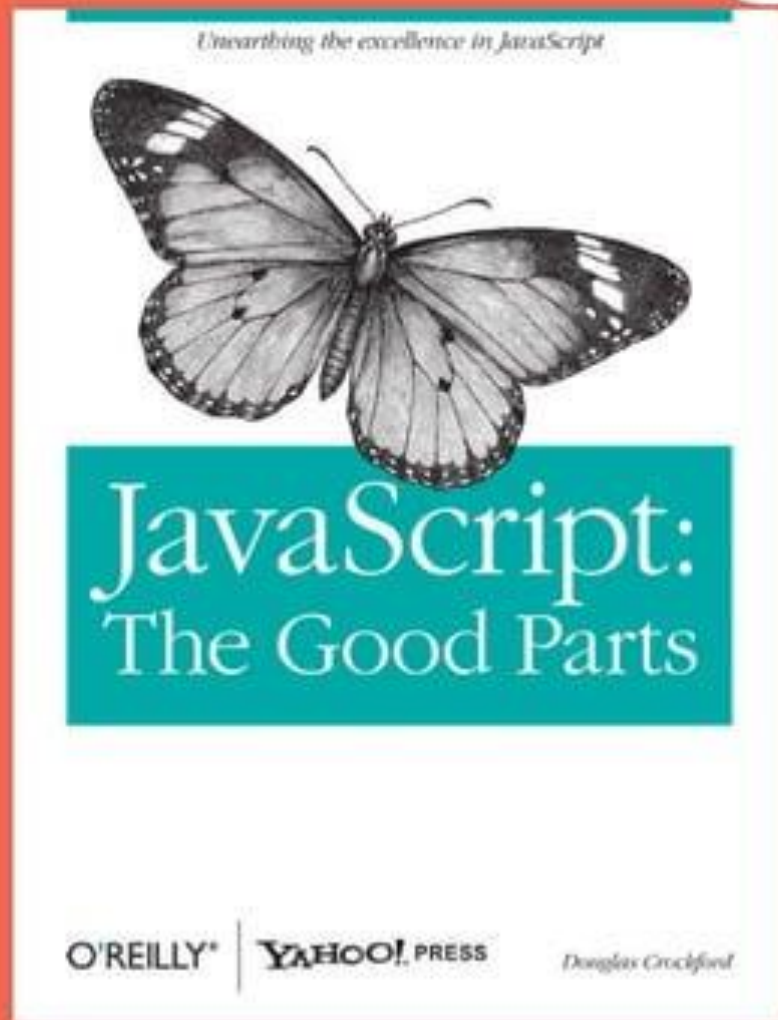
Reject

```
_.reject([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6], function(num) {  
  return num % 2 == 0;  
});  
=> [1, 3, 5]
```

Underscore.js

- Also
 - include, any, max, min, first, select, indexOf, etc...
 - very useful

Reading





One More Thing

CoffeeScript

CoffeeScript

```
# Assignment:
number    = 42
opposite  = true

# Conditions:
number = -42 if opposite

# Functions:
square = (x) -> x * x

# Arrays:
list = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
```

```
var list, number,
    opposite, square;

number = 42;
opposite = true;
if (opposite) {
  number = -42;
}
square = function(x) {
  return x * x;
};
list = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5];
```

CoffeeScript

Objects:

```
math =  
  root: Math.sqrt  
  square: square  
  cube: (x) -> x * square x
```

```
var square;  
math = {  
  root: Math.sqrt,  
  square: square,  
  cube: function(x) {  
    return x * square(x);  
  }  
};
```


Coffee Script

```
# Splats:  
race = (winner, runners...) ->  
  print winner, runners
```

```
# Existence:  
alert "I knew it!" if elvis?
```

```
race = function() {  
  var runners, winner;  
  winner = arguments[0], runners = 2 <=  
arguments.length ? __slice.call(arguments, 1) : [];  
  return print(winner, runners);  
};  
if (typeof elvis != "undefined" && elvis != null) {  
  alert("I knew it!");  
}
```

CoffeeScript

```
# Array comprehensions:  
cubes = (math.cube num for num in list)
```

```
cubes = (function() {  
  _results = [];  
  for (_i = 0, _len = list.length; _i < _len; _i++) {  
    num = list[_i];  
    _results.push(math.cube(num));  
  }  
  return _results;  
})();
```


JS Fun

confused >

```
3 > 2 > 1 // false
```

Questions

musmanakram@cuilahore.edu.pk
<https://usmanlive.com/>