

529

$$n = 6, N = 9, k = 4, x = 2$$

$$h(x, N, n, k) = \frac{\binom{k}{x} \binom{N-k}{n-x}}{\binom{N}{n}}$$
$$= \frac{\binom{4}{2} \binom{5}{4}}{\binom{9}{6}} = 0.35$$

$$n = 5, N = 9, k = 4, x = 2$$

$$h(x, N, n, k) = \frac{\binom{k}{x} \binom{N-k}{n-x}}{\binom{N}{n}}$$
$$= \frac{\binom{4}{2} \binom{5}{3}}{\binom{9}{5}}$$
$$= 0.47$$

5.40

$$P = \frac{n(E)}{n(S)} = \frac{4000}{10000} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{2}{5}$$

$$= 0.6$$

$$n = 15$$

$$P(X \leq 7) = ?$$

$$b(x, n, p) = \binom{n}{x} p^x q^{n-x}$$

$$= \cancel{b(0, 15, 0.6)} \sum_{x=0}^7 b(x, 15, 0.6)$$

$$= b(0, 15, 0.6) + b(1, 15, 0.6) + b(2, 15, 0.6) \\ + b(3, 15, 0.6) + b(4, 15, 0.6) + b(5, 15, 0.6) \\ + b(6, 15, 0.6) + b(7, 15, 0.6)$$

$$= 0.21$$

$$a) P = 0.75, n = 5$$

$$b(2, 5, 0.75)$$

$$= \binom{5}{2} (0.75)^2 (0.25)^3$$

$$0.087$$

$$b) P(X \leq 3)$$

$$= P(3) + P(2) + P(1)$$

$$= \binom{5}{3} (0.75)^3 (0.25)^2 + \binom{5}{2} (0.75)^2 (0.25)^3 \\ + \binom{5}{1} (0.75)^1 (0.25)^4$$

2

$$= 0.029$$

55

$$p = 0.3 \quad , \quad q = 0.7$$

$$a) \quad n = 20, \quad p(x \geq 10) = 1 - p(x \leq 9)$$

$$= P(10) + P(11) + \dots + P(20)$$

$$= 0.03 + 0.012 + 0.0032 + 0.0010 + 0.00021 + 0.000037 + 0.000005 + 0.0000005 + 0.000000036 + 0.0000000016 + 0.000000000034$$

$$\Rightarrow 0.048 = 4.1\%$$

$$b) \quad n = 20, \quad p(x \leq 4)$$

$$= \binom{20}{4} p^4 q^{16} + \binom{20}{3} p^3 q^{17} + \binom{20}{2} p^2 q^{18} + \binom{20}{1} p^1 q^{19}$$

$$= 0.23$$

$$c) \quad n = 20, \quad p(x = 5)$$

$$= \binom{20}{5} (0.3)^5 (0.7)^{15}$$

$$= 0.178$$

5.6

$$n=6, \quad p=\frac{1}{2}, \quad q=\frac{1}{2}$$

$$a) \quad P(2 \leq x \leq 5)$$

$$= P(x=2) + P(x=3) + P(x=4) + P(x=5)$$

$$= 0.23 + 0.312 + 0.23 + 0.093$$

$$= 0.8$$

$$b) \quad P(x < 3)$$

$$= P(2) + P(1)$$

$$= \binom{6}{2} (0.5)^2 (0.5)^4 + \binom{6}{1} (0.5)^1 (0.5)^5$$

$$= 0.23 + 0.093$$

$$= 0.323$$

5.56

$$n = 3$$

$$a) P(x=5) = P(5,3)$$

$$= \frac{(2.718)^{-3} (3)^5}{5!}$$

$$= 0.1008$$

$$b) P(x < 3) \text{ or } P(x \leq 2)$$

$$= P(2) + P(1) + P(0)$$

$$= P(2,3) + P(1,3) + P(0,3)$$

$$= \frac{(2.718)^{-3} (3)^2}{2!} + \frac{(2.718)^{-3} (3)}{1!} + \frac{(2.718)^{-3} (3)^0}{0!}$$

$$= 0.224 + 0.149 + 0.049$$

$$= 0.423$$

$$c) P(x \geq 2)$$

$$= P(1) + P(0) = 0.149 + 0.049$$

$$= 1 - 0.198 = 0.8$$

5.58

$$n = 6$$

$$a) P(x \leq 3)$$

$$= P(3) + P(2) + P(1) + P(0)$$

$$= P(3, 6) + P(2, 6) + P(1, 6) + P(0, 6)$$

$$= \frac{(2.718)^{-3} 6^3}{3!} + \frac{(2.718)^{-6} (6)^2}{2!} + \frac{(2.718)^{-6} (6)^1}{1!} + \frac{(2.718)^{-6} (6)^0}{0!}$$

$$= 0.089 + 0.044 + 0.014 + 0.0024$$

$$= 0.15$$

$$b) P(6 \leq x \leq 8)$$

$$= P(6, 6) + P(7, 6) + P(8, 6)$$

$$= \frac{(2.718)^{-6} (6)^6}{6!} + \frac{(2.718)^{-6} (6)^7}{7!} + \frac{(2.718)^{-6} (6)^8}{8!}$$

$$= 0.16 + 0.137 + 0.103$$

$$= 0.4$$

5.6

$$n = 12$$

$$a) P(x < 7) = P(x \leq 6)$$

$$= \frac{(2.718)^{-12} (12)^6}{6!} + \frac{(2.718)^{-12} (12)^5}{5!} + \frac{(2.718)^{-12} (12)^4}{4!}$$

$$+ \frac{(2.718)^{-12} (12)^3}{3!} + \frac{(2.718)^{-12} (12)^2}{2!} + \frac{(2.718)^{-12} (12)^1}{1!}$$

$$+ \frac{(2.718)^{-12} (12)^0}{0!}$$

$$= 0.025 + 0.012 + 0.0053 + 0.0017 + 0.00044$$
$$+ 0.000073 + 0.00000615$$

$$= 0.04$$

$$b) P(2, 3, 0.04)$$

$$P(x, n, p) = \binom{n}{x} p^x q^{n-x}$$

$$= \binom{3}{2} (0.04)^2 (0.96)$$

$$= 0.006$$