# INTRO TO DATA SCIENCE LESSON 1: DATA EXPLORATION

#### INTRO TO DATA SCIENCE

# WELCOME

#### CONTACT

**Dave Goodsmith** 

Ed Podojil epodojil@gmail.com

goodsmith@scaleanalytics.com

Joe Carli jrcarli@gmail.com

Class M/W 6:30-9:30

Mondays: GA West (10 E. 21st Street, 4th Floor)

Wednesdays: GA Annex (22 E. 17th Street, 3rd Floor)

LOGISTICS 4

#### **OFFICE HOURS**

9-9:30 and Google Hangouts (schedule accordingly)

#### **COURSE NOTES, WIKI, AND LAB/PROJECT SUBMISSIONS**

https://github.com/datadave/GADS9-NYC-Spring2014

http://bit.ly/1fBhFlX

# I. WHAT IS DATA SCIENCE? II. THE DATA MINING WORKFLOW

LAB:
III. COMPUTER SETUP
IV. DATA PRACTICE

# I. WHAT IS DATA SCIENCE?

#### 3 Minutes:

Use paper/your computer to write down as many different definitions/ associations you know about the term 'data science'.

#### 3 Minutes:

Use paper/your computer to write down as many different definitions/ associations you know about the term 'data science'.

#### 5 Minutes:

In a small group of four around you, introduce yourselves! Joe and I will hand out a memo pad for each group. Review all definitions and associations from your group and write each one down on a different piece of memo paper.

#### 5 Minutes:

In a small group of four around you, introduce yourselves! Joe and I will hand out a memo pad for each group. Review all definitions and associations from your group and write each one down on a different piece of memo paper.

#### 5 Minutes:

As a group, decide how to best "cluster" your definitions and associations. You can have as many different clusters as you want! Make sure you have a label for each cluster.

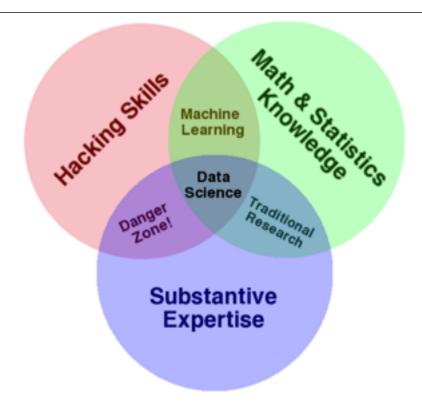
## Cluster review!

A set of tools and techniques used to extract useful information from data.

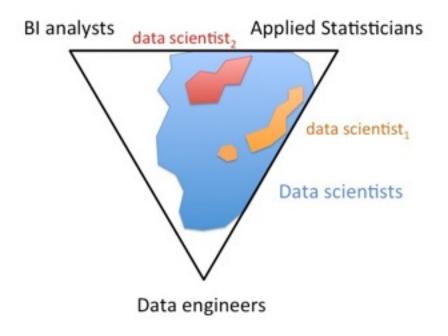
A set of tools and techniques used to extract useful information from data.

An interdisciplinary, problem-oriented subject.

#### THE QUALITIES OF A DATA SCIENTIST



#### THE QUALITIES OF A DATA SCIENTIST



A set of tools and techniques used to extract useful information from data.

An interdisciplinary, problem-solving oriented subject.

The application of scientific techniques to practical problems.

A set of tools and techniques used to extract useful information from data.

An interdisciplinary, problem-solving oriented subject.

The application of scientific techniques to practical problems.

A rapidly growing field.



















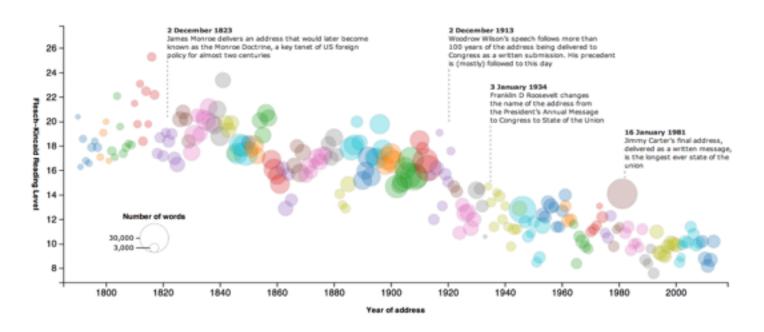




#### The state of our union is ... dumber:

How the linguistic standard of the presidential address has declined

Using the Flesch-Kincaid readability test the Guardian has tracked the reading level of every state of the union



#### WHO USES DATA SCIENCE?

### Music + Data: http://bit.ly/echonest

#### WHAT IS A DATA SCIENTIST?

- "Data Scientist' is a Data Analyst who lives in California"
- "A data scientist is someone who is better at statistics than any software engineer and better at software engineering than any statistician."
  - "A data scientist is a business analyst who lives in New York."
  - "A data scientist is a statistician who lives in San Francisco."
  - "Data Science is statistics on a Mac."



Michael E. Driscoll @medriscoll



**Following** 

Data scientists: better statisticians than most programmers & better programmers than most statisticians bit.ly/NHmRqu @peteskomoroch













- Statistical and machine learning knowledge
- Computer Science and Engineering experience
- Academic curiosity
- Product sense
- Storytelling and communication skills

#### Dataists blog

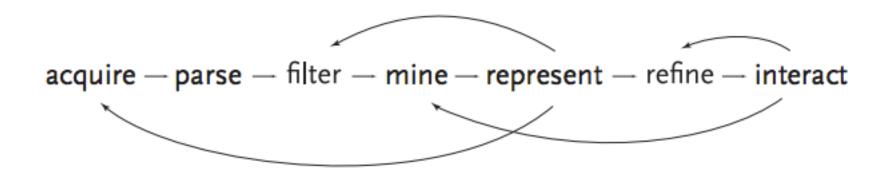
- 1. Obtain
- 2. Scrub
- 3. Explore
- 4. Model
- 5. Interpret

#### Jeff Hammerbacher: Chief Scientist, Cloudera

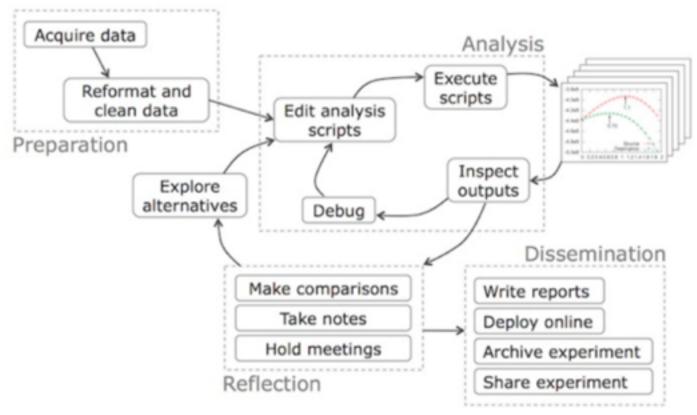
- 1. Identify problem
- 2. Instrument data sources
- 3. Collect data
- 4. Prepare data (integrate, transform, clean, impute, filter, aggregate)
- 5. Build model
- 6. Evaluate model
- 7. Communicate results

Ben Fry: Principal, Fathom





# Zip Decode <a href="http://benfry.com/zipdecode/">http://benfry.com/zipdecode/</a>



#### **BUILDING AN ANALYTICS TEAM**

- 1. Define the top priorities of the organization
- 2. Determine the data you'd like to collect

What will your greatest challenges be? What products could you build? What studies could you run?

How would these influence the organization?

1. Collect data around user retention, user actions within the product, potentially find data outside of company

#### THE DATA SCIENCE WORKFLOW: EXAMPLE

- 1. Collect data around user retention, user actions within the product, potentially find data outside of company
- 2. Extract aggregated values from raw data
  - 1. How many times did a user share through Facebook within a week? A month?
  - 2. How often did they open up our emails?

- 1. Collect data around user retention, user actions within the product, potentially find data outside of company
- 2. Extract aggregated values from raw data
  - 1. How many times did a user share through Facebook within a week? A month?
  - 2. How often did they open up our emails?
- 3. Examine data to find common distributions and correlations

- 1. Collect data around user retention, user actions within the product, potentially find data outside of company
- 2. Extract aggregated values from raw data
  - 1. How many times did a user share through Facebook within a week? A month?
  - 2. How often did they open up our emails?
- 3. Examine data to find common distributions and correlations
- 4. Extract new meaning to predict if user would purchase again

- 1. Collect data around user retention, user actions within the product, potentially find data outside of company
- 2. Extract aggregated values from raw data
  - 1. How many times did a user share through Facebook within a week? A month?
  - 2. How often did they open up our emails?
- 3. Examine data to find common distributions and correlations
- 4. Extract new meaning to predict if user would purchase again
- 5. Share results (and probably also go back to the drawing board)

#### PROBLEM: HOW TO DEFINE "MORE ITEMS TO CONSIDER" IN AMAZON?

10 Minutes: In the same small group, define the flow an Amazon Data Scientist would work through to curate the "More items to consider" list for a particular user.

## III. COMPUTER SETUP

## LAB. DATA WORKFLOW

#### INTRO TO DATA SCIENCE

# DISCUSSION