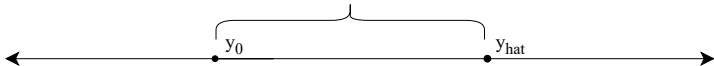


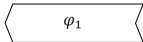
Difference between prediction and mean outcome



y_0

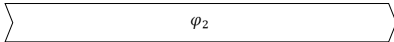
$y_{\hat{}}$

x_1



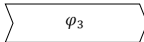
φ_1

x_2



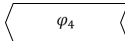
φ_2

x_3



φ_3

x_4



φ_4