

# Java to Scala

[Scala for Java Developers] <http://www.scala-lang.org/docu/files/ScalaTutorial.pdf> (<http://www.scala-lang.org/docu/files/ScalaTutorial.pdf>)

```
In [1]: import java.util.{Date, Locale}
import java.text.DateFormat._
```

```
import java.util.{Date, Locale}
import java.text.DateFormat._
```

```
In [5]: println(getDateInstance(LONG,Locale.UK).format(new Date()))
```

```
29 May 2017
```

```
In [3]: println(getDateInstance(LONG,Locale.US) format new Date)
```

```
May 29, 2017
```

```
In [4]: println(getDateInstance(LONG,Locale.GERMANY) format new Date)
```

```
29. Mai 2017
```

## CLASSES

```
In [6]: class Person(name:String, age:Int){
  def name =name
  def age = age //fun is also first class Citizen//name is defining age
}
```

```
Main.scala:24: overloaded method name needs result type
```

```
def name =name
      ^
```

```
Main.scala:25: overloaded method age needs result type
```

```
def age = age
      ^
```

```
In [6]: class Person(name:String, age:Int){
        def name :String =name
        def age:Int = age
      }
```

```
Main.scala:24: ambiguous reference to overloaded definition,
both method name in class Person of type => String
and value name in class Person of type String
match expected type String
    def name :String =name
      ^
```

```
Main.scala:25: ambiguous reference to overloaded definition,
both method age in class Person of type => Int
and value age in class Person of type Int
match expected type Int
    def age:Int = age
      ^
```

```
In [6]: class Person(name, age){
        def name():String =name
        def age() :Int = age
      }
```

```
Failure("):1:14 ..."name, age)")
```

```
In [6]: class Person(name, age){
      }
```

```
Failure("):1:14 ..."name, age)")
```

```
In [11]: class Person(name:String, age:Int){
        def name():Int =name
        def age() :Int = age
      }
```

```
defined class Person
```

```
In [14]: val p = new Person("b",30)
```

```
p: Person = cmd10$$user$Person@5a0661fa
```

```
In [15]: p name
```

```
java.lang.reflect.InvocationTargetException
    sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke0(Native Method)

sun.reflect.NativeMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(NativeMethodAccessorImpl
.java:57)
```

```
sun.reflect.DelegatingMethodAccessorImpl.invoke(DelegatingMethodAcce  
ssorImpl.java:43)  
    java.lang.reflect.Method.invoke(Method.java:606)  
  
ammonite.Interpreter$$anonfun$evaluate$1$$anonfun$apply$9.apply(Inte  
rpreter.scala:325)  
    ammonite.Interpreter$.evaluating(Interpreter.scala:291)  
  
ammonite.Interpreter$$anonfun$evaluate$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:325  
)  
  
ammonite.Interpreter$$anonfun$evaluate$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:324  
)  
    ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)  
  
ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scal  
a:44)  
  
ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scal  
a:43)  
    ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)  
  
ammonite.Interpreter$$anon$5$$anonfun$flatMap$5.apply(Interpreter.sc  
ala:303)  
  
ammonite.Interpreter$$anon$5$$anonfun$flatMap$5.apply(Interpreter.sc  
ala:302)  
    ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)  
  
ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3.apply  
(Interpreter.scala:44)  
  
ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3.apply  
(Interpreter.scala:44)  
    scala.util.Either$RightProjection.flatMap(Either.scala:522)  
  
ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scal  
a:44)  
  
ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scal  
a:43)  
    ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)  
  
ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3.apply  
(Interpreter.scala:44)  
  
ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3.apply  
(Interpreter.scala:44)  
    scala.util.Either$RightProjection.flatMap(Either.scala:522)
```

```
ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:43)
  ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3.apply
(Interpreter.scala:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3.apply
(Interpreter.scala:44)
  scala.util.Either$RightProjection.flatMap(Either.scala:522)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:43)
  ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3.apply
(Interpreter.scala:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3.apply
(Interpreter.scala:44)
  scala.util.Either$RightProjection.flatMap(Either.scala:522)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:43)
  ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3.apply
(Interpreter.scala:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3.apply
(Interpreter.scala:44)
  scala.util.Either$RightProjection.flatMap(Either.scala:522)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:43)
  ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3.apply
```

```

(Interpreter.scala:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3.apply
(Interpreter.scala:44)
  scala.util.Either$RightProjection.flatMap(Either.scala:522)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scal
a:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scal
a:43)
  ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3.apply
(Interpreter.scala:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3.apply
(Interpreter.scala:44)
  scala.util.Either$RightProjection.flatMap(Either.scala:522)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scal
a:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scal
a:43)
  ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)

ammonite.Interpreter$$anon$4$$anonfun$flatMap$4.apply(Interpreter.sc
ala:246)

ammonite.Interpreter$$anon$4$$anonfun$flatMap$4.apply(Interpreter.sc
ala:240)
  ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)

ammonite.Interpreter$$anon$3$$anonfun$flatMap$3$$anonfun$apply$7.app
ly(Interpreter.scala:232)

ammonite.Interpreter$$anon$3$$anonfun$flatMap$3$$anonfun$apply$7.app
ly(Interpreter.scala:232)

ammonite.util.Capture$$anonfun$ammonite$util$Capture$$withErr$1.appl
y(Capture.scala:46)
  scala.util.DynamicVariable.withValue(DynamicVariable.scala:58)
  scala.Console$.withErr(Console.scala:80)

ammonite.util.Capture$.ammonite$util$Capture$$withErr(Capture.scala:
42)
  ammonite.util.Capture$$anonfun$3.apply(Capture.scala:59)
  ammonite.util.Capture$$anonfun$withOut$1.apply(Capture.scala:37)
  scala.util.DynamicVariable.withValue(DynamicVariable.scala:58)

```

```
scala.Console$.without(Console.scala:53)
ammonite.util.Capture$.without(Capture.scala:33)
ammonite.util.Capture$.withOutAndErr(Capture.scala:59)
ammonite.util.Capture$.apply(Capture.scala:106)

ammonite.Interpreter$$anon$3$$anonfun$flatMap$3$.apply(Interpreter.sc
ala:232)

ammonite.Interpreter$$anon$3$$anonfun$flatMap$3$.apply(Interpreter.sc
ala:231)
  ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3$.apply
(Interpreter.scala:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3$.apply
(Interpreter.scala:44)
  scala.util.Either$RightProjection.flatMap(Either.scala:522)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$.apply(Interpreter.scal
a:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$.apply(Interpreter.scal
a:43)
  ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)

ammonite.Interpreter$$anon$2$$anonfun$flatMap$2$.apply(Interpreter.sc
ala:205)

ammonite.Interpreter$$anon$2$$anonfun$flatMap$2$.apply(Interpreter.sc
ala:204)
  ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$.apply(Interpreter.scal
a:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$.apply(Interpreter.scal
a:43)
  ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3$.apply
(Interpreter.scala:44)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$$anonfun$apply$3$.apply
(Interpreter.scala:44)
  scala.util.Either$RightProjection.flatMap(Either.scala:522)

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1$.apply(Interpreter.scal
a:44)
```

```

ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anonfun$flatMap$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:43)
  ammonite.InterpreterAction$$anon$1.apply(Interpreter.scala:57)

jupyter.scala.ScalaInterpreter$$anon$2.interpret(ScalaInterpreter.scala:209)

jupyter.kernel.interpreter.InterpreterHandler$$anonfun$execute$1$$anonfun$apply$6.apply(InterpreterHandler.scala:118)

jupyter.kernel.interpreter.InterpreterHandler$$anonfun$execute$1$$anonfun$apply$6.apply(InterpreterHandler.scala:100)

jupyter.kernel.interpreter.InterpreterHandler$$anonfun$jupyter$kernel$interpreter$InterpreterHandler$$publishing$1$$anonfun$2.apply(InterpreterHandler.scala:68)

jupyter.kernel.interpreter.InterpreterHandler$$anonfun$jupyter$kernel$interpreter$InterpreterHandler$$publishing$1$$anonfun$2.apply(InterpreterHandler.scala:68)
  scalaz.concurrent.Task$.Try(Task.scala:386)

scalaz.concurrent.Task$$anonfun$unsafeStart$1.apply(Task.scala:295)

scalaz.concurrent.Task$$anonfun$unsafeStart$1.apply(Task.scala:295)

scalaz.concurrent.Future$$anonfun$apply$15$$anon$4.call(Future.scala:380)

scalaz.concurrent.Future$$anonfun$apply$15$$anon$4.call(Future.scala:380)
  java.util.concurrent.FutureTask.run(FutureTask.java:262)

java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.runWorker(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:1145)

java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor$Worker.run(ThreadPoolExecutor.java:615)
  java.lang.Thread.run(Thread.java:745)
java.lang.StackOverflowError
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)

```

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```
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
cmd10$$user$Person.name(Main.scala:24)
```

In [10]: `p age`

```
res9: Int = 30
```

In [24]: `class Person(name:String, age:Int){  
 val _name = name  
 def name():String =name  
 def age() :Int = age  
}`

```
defined class Person
```

In [20]: `val p = new Person("buddy",30)`

```
p: Person = cmd18$$user$Person@7b435b90
```

In [21]: `p name`

```
res20: String = "buddy"
```

In [22]: `p _name`

```
res21: String = "buddy"
```

In [28]: `//anything under {} primary constructor`

In [29]: `println(p)`

```
cmd18$$user$Person@7b435b90
```

```
In [29]: class Person(name:String, age:Int)
val p = new Person("buddy",30)
p.name //variable
```

```
Main.scala:30: value name is not a member of $user.this.Person
p.name //variable
  ^
```

```
In [30]: case class Person(name:String, age:Int)//automatic obj class - static
         singleton class, instantiating class
val p = new Person("buddy",30)
p.name //variable
```

```
defined class Person
p: $user.Person = Person("buddy", 30)
res29_2: String = "buddy"
```

```
In [31]: println(p)
```

```
Person(buddy,30)
```

```
In [33]: case class Person(name:String, age:Int)//getter setter already impleme
         nted
val p = Person("buddy",30)//new not reqd, Person.Apply() method instea
         d
p.name //variable
println(p)
```

```
Person(buddy,30)
```

```
defined class Person
p: $user.Person = Person("buddy", 30)
res32_2: String = "buddy"
```

```
In [34]: class Person(name:String, age:Int){
         def name():String =name
         def age() :Int = age
         override def toString()={
           "Person with name "+name+" at an age of "+age
         }
       }
val p=new Person("ABC",45)
```

```
defined class Person
p: $user.Person = Person with name ABC at an age of 45
```

# Pattern Matching / Decomposition

pattern matching - criteria - type, value, regular expression, decomposition itself

```
In [35]: abstract class Shape
case class Square(s:Int) extends Shape
case class Rectangle(l:Int,b:Int) extends Shape
def printObj(x:Shape) = x match{
  case Square(s) => println("Square: "+s)
  case Rectangle(x,y)=>println("Rectangle: "+x+"::"+y)
}
```

```
defined class Shape
defined class Square
defined class Rectangle
defined function printObj
```

```
In [36]: printObj(Square(3)) //type cast down to Square from Shape and assign 3 to s
printObj(Rectangle(4,5))//parameters are decomposed, accessing the variable. Polymorphism - which class it belongs to
```

```
Square: 3
Rectangle: 4::5
```

```
In [39]: abstract class Shape
case class Square(s:Int,t:Int) extends Shape
case class Rectangle(l:Int,b:Int) extends Shape
def printObj(x:Shape) = x match{
  case Square(s,t) => println("Square: "+s+" and t: "+t)
  case Rectangle(x,y)=>println("Rectangle: "+x+"::"+y)
}
```

```
defined class Shape
defined class Square
defined class Rectangle
defined function printObj
```

```
In [40]: printObj(Square(3,6))
printObj(Rectangle(4,5))
```

```
Square: 3 and t: 6
Rectangle: 4::5
```

```
In [40]: abstract class Shape
case class Square(s:Int) extends Shape
case class Square(s:Int,t:Int) extends Shape
case class Rectangle(l:Int,b:Int) extends Shape
def printObj(x:Shape) = x match{
  case Square(s) => println("Square: "+s)
  case Square(s,t) => println("Square: "+s+" and t: "+t)
  case Rectangle(x,y)=>println("Rectangle: "+x+"::"+y)
}
```

```
Main.scala:28: Square is already defined as case class Square
      abstract class Shape ; case class Square(s:Int) extend
s Shape ; case class Square(s:Int,t:Int) extends Shape ; case class
Rectangle(l:Int,b:Int) extends Shape ; def printObj(x:Shape) = x mat
ch{
```

^

```
Main.scala:29: wrong number of arguments for pattern $user.this.Squa
re(s: Int,t: Int)
  case Square(s) => println("Square: "+s)
      ^
```

In [ ]: