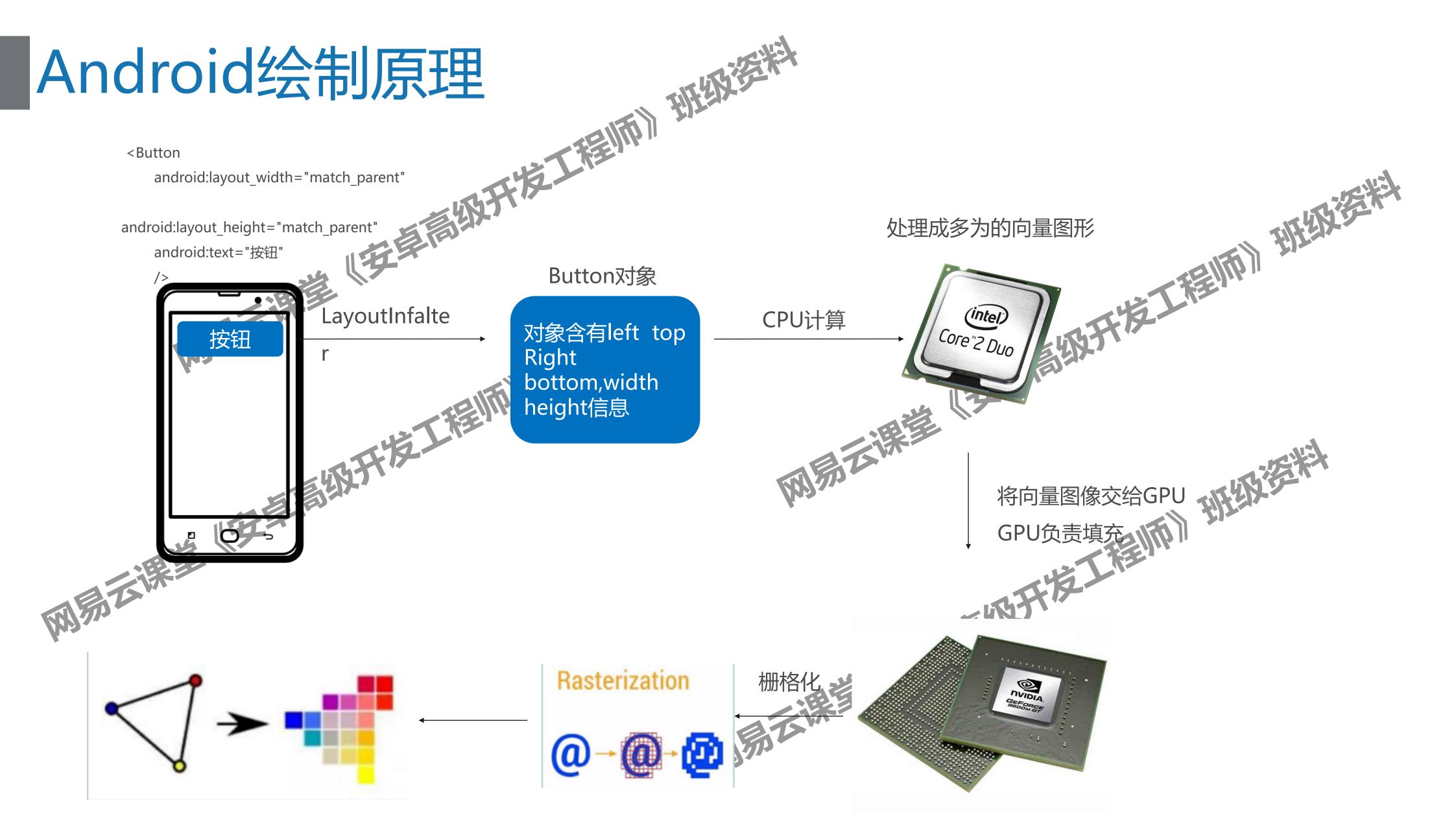


Android渲染机制分析 CPU GPU 显示器 UI对象 —->通过OpeGL ES接口调用 **GPU** 通过OpeGL ES接口调用GPU CPU处理为多维图形。纹理 PU对图进行光栅化 false 前面流程时间是否 小于16ms GPU对图进行光栅化(Frame —->硬件时钟(Refresh Rate) 显示 Rate) No —->垂直同步 —->投射到屏幕 垂直同步等待下一帧绘制完成 产生画面没有改变。视觉上产生



定义: 栅格化是将响亮图形格式表示的图像转换成像素位图图像用以显示在显示器中

# 如何学习底层直接调用Android服务

# 地址 https://github.com/googlesamples/android-ndk

<b>7.289</b> commits		♡ <b>0</b> releases	48 contributors	ৰু Apache-2.0
Branch: master ▼ New pull	request		Fine	d File Clone or download
💪 ggfan added more instructi	on to build native-midi with studio (	#630)	Lat	test commit 86ceeb2 on 15 Ma
ci_tools	CI script update: no need to	install with constraintLayout 1	1.0.2+ (#618)	4 months ag
audio-echo	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
bitmap-plasma	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
builder	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
camera	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
display-p3	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
endless-tunnel	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
gles3jni	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
hello-cdep	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months a
hello-gl2	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months a
hello-jni	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months a
hello-jniCallback	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
hello-libs	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
hello-neon	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months a
kotlin-app	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months a
native-activity	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months a
native-audio	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
native-codec	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
native-media	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
native-midi	added more instruction to b	uild native-midi with studio (#	¢630)	3 months ag
native-plasma	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
nn_sample	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
other-builds	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
san-angeles	Update build script to versio	n 3.3.1 (#622)		4 months ag
sensor-graph	Update build script to versio	n 2 2 1 (#622)		4 months ag

底层操作相机 Camera

■ bitmap-plasma 底层直接渲染Bitmap

native-activity

native-audio

native-media

native-plasma

native层操作Activity

native层播放音频。

native层控制多媒体

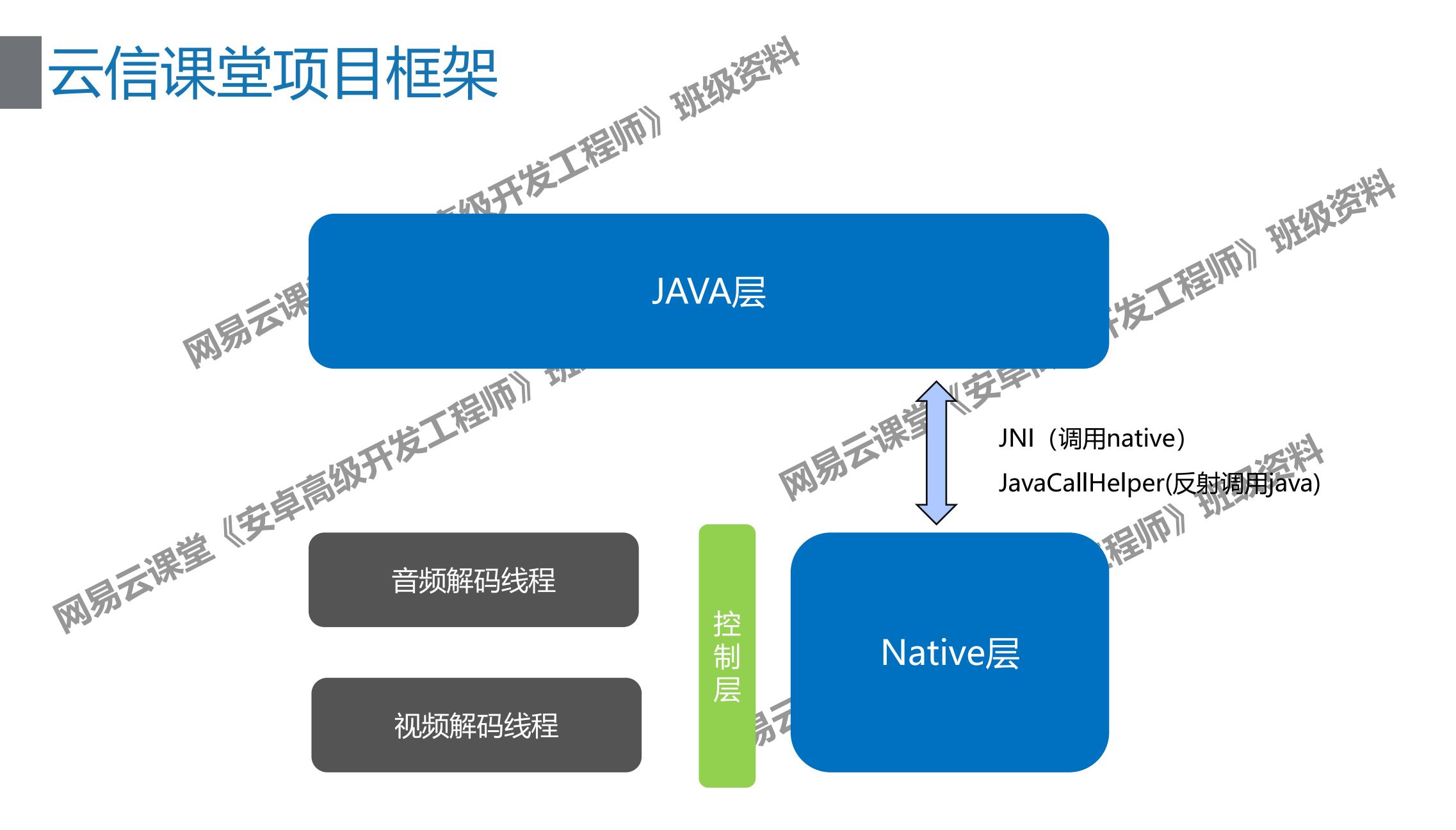
Bitmap中细胞质效果

Android中网络库

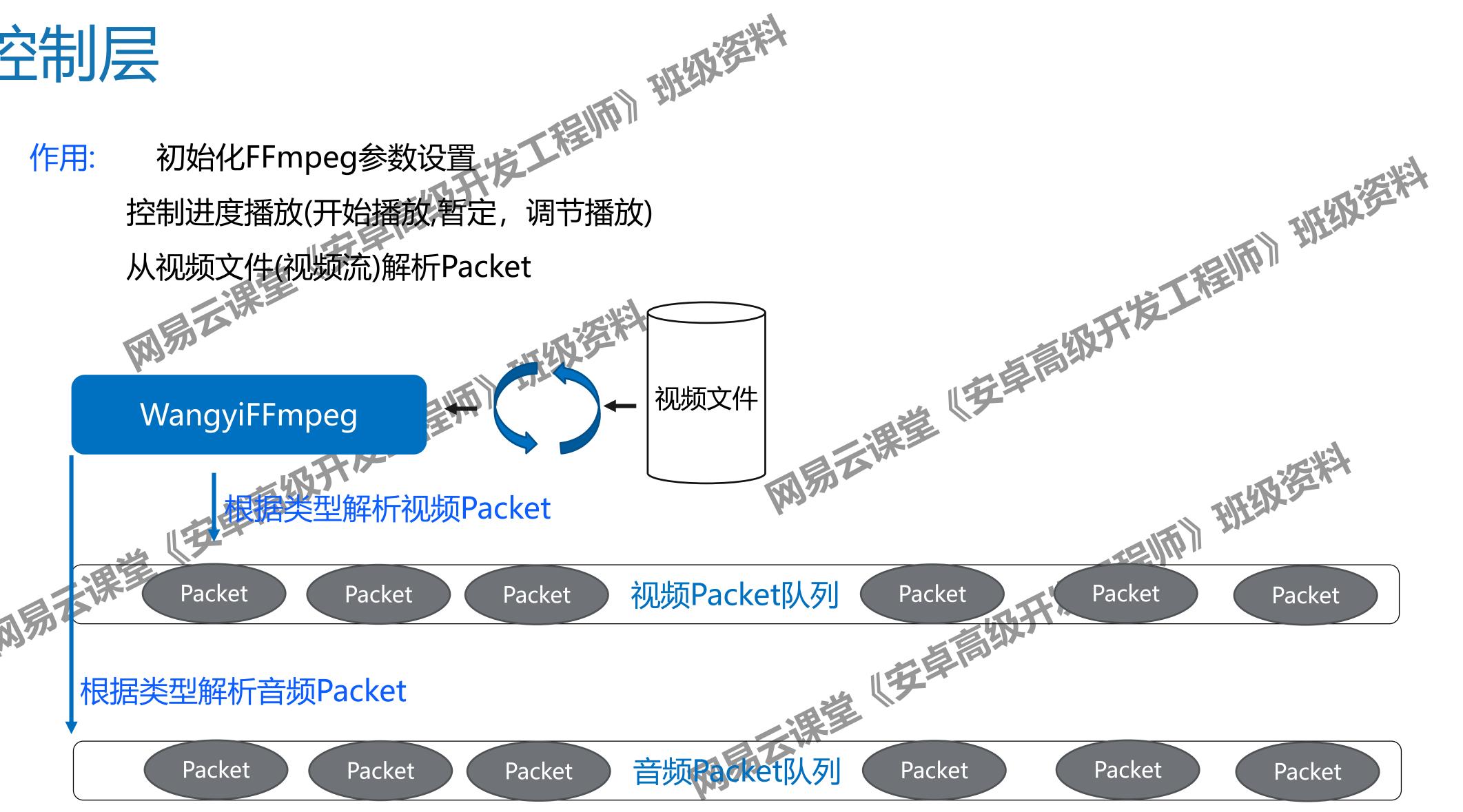
native层获取地图经纬度

native层加载和渲染webp

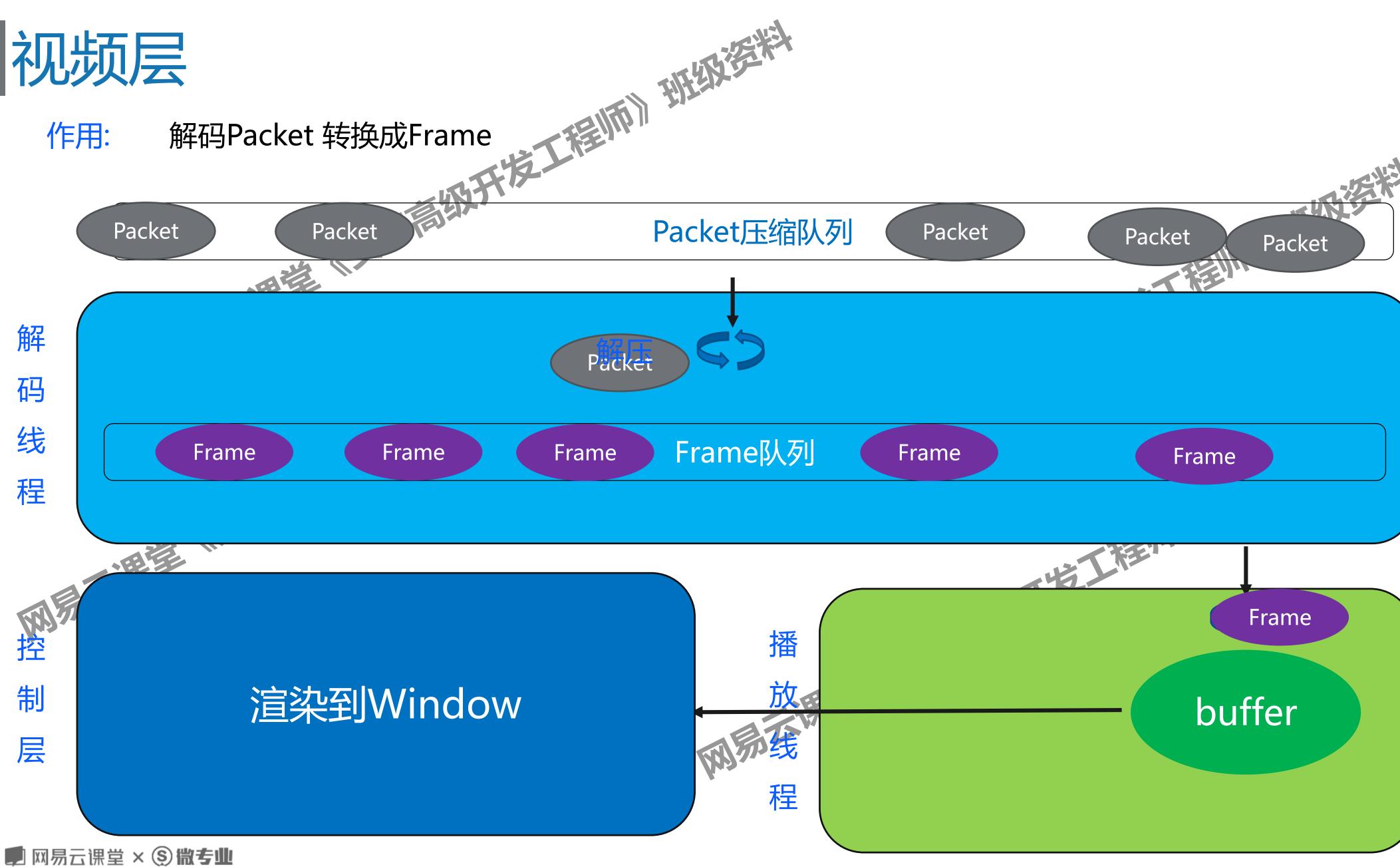


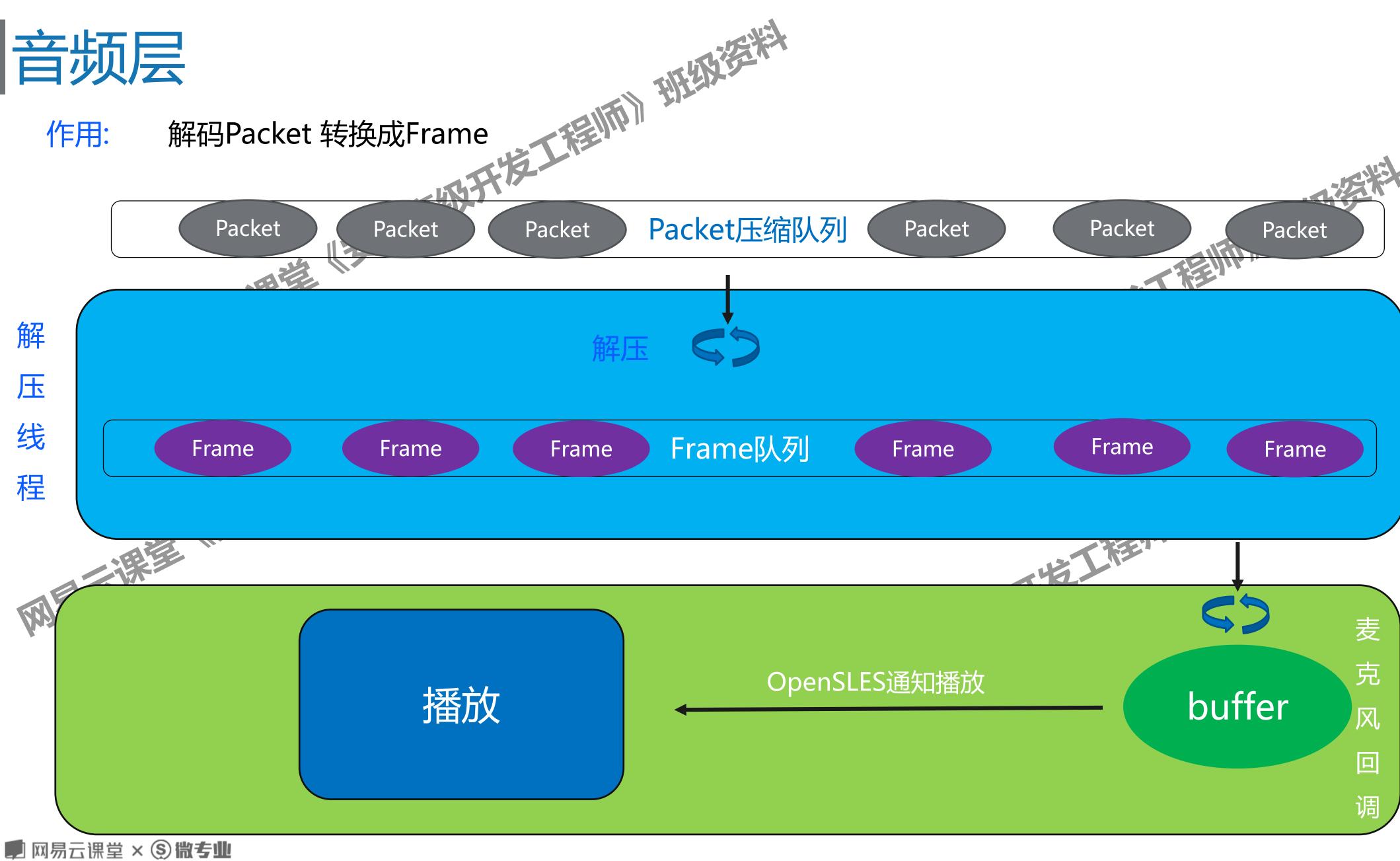


### 控制层



视频层





### **AVRational**

typedef struct AVRational{ int num; ///< numerator int den; ///< denominator } AVRational;

AVRational这个结构标识

网易运送性

### **AVRational**

■意思

DTS, Decoding Time Stamp,解码时间戳,告诉解码器packet的解码顺序。

PTS, Presentation Time Stamp, 显示时间戳, 指示从packet中解码出来的数据的显示顺序。

音频中二者是相同的,但是视频由于B帧(双向预测)的存在,会造成解码顺序与显示顺序并不相同。

# AVRational time\_base; 含义是时间刻度

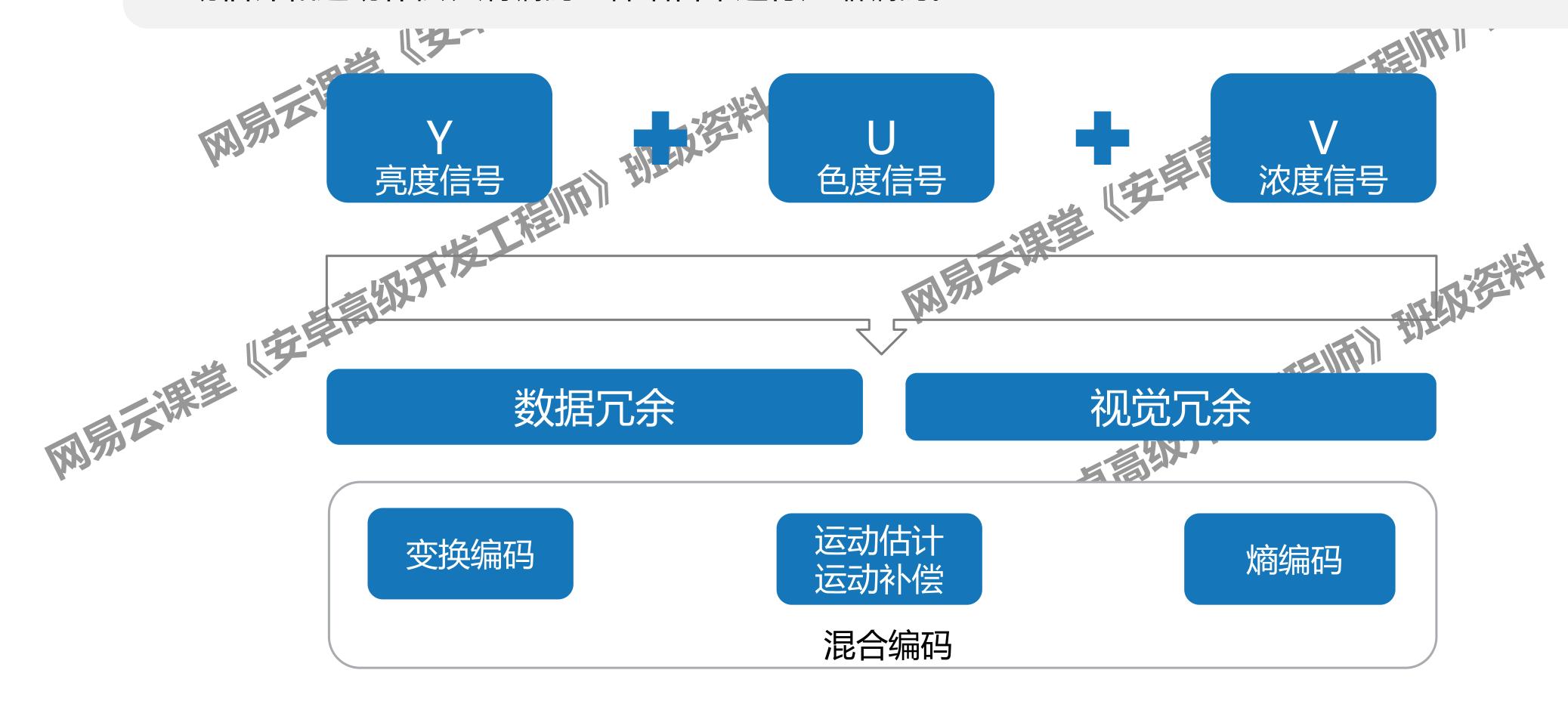
■ 含义是时间 刻度

AVStream->AVCodecContex->time\_base {1,100}

但是视频由于B帧(双向预测)的存在,会造成解码顺序与显示 也就是视频中DTS与PTS不一定相同。 

### 视频编码原理

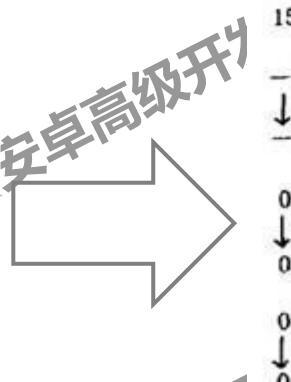
YUV信号采集之后通过数据冗余和视觉冗余这两个基本条件,再通过混合编码算法、交换编码、运动估计和运动补偿、熵编码三种结合来进行压缩编码。

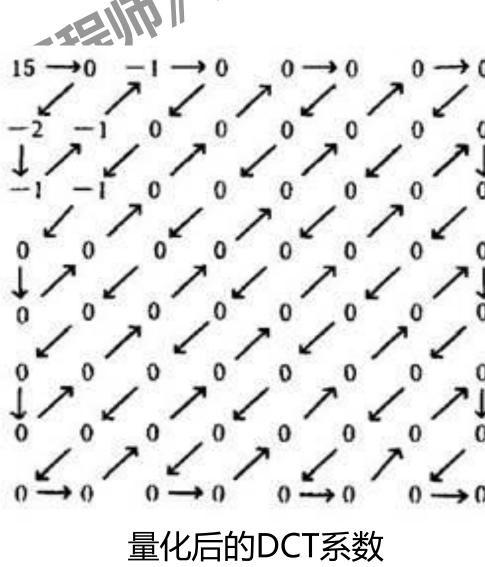


- 85	338				4		<u> </u>
139	144	149	153	155	155	155	155
144	151	153	156	159	156	156	156
150	155	160	163	158	156	156	156
159	161	162	160	160	159	159	159
159	160	161	162	162	155	155	155
161	161	161	161	160	157	157	157
162	162	161	163	162	157	157	157
162	162	161	161	163	158	158	158

8x8图像块

现在是高级开发工程制度》												
8	155	155	155		236	-1.0	-12	-5.2	2.1	-1.7	-2.7	-1.3
0000	156	156	156		-22	-18	-6.2	-3.2	-2.9	-0.1	0.4	-1.2
	156	156	156		-11	9.3	-1.6	1.5	0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.1
lia	159	159	159		-7.1	-1.9	0.2	1.5	1.6	-0.1	0	0.3
	155	155	155		-0.6	-0.8	1.5	1.6	-0.1	-0.7	0.6	1.3
<u> </u>	157	157	157		-1.8	-0.2	1.6	-0.1	-0.8	1.5	1	-1
315 336	157	157	157	8	-1.3	-0.4	-0.3	-1.5	0.5	1.7	1.1	-0.8
383	158	158	158	4 01	-2.6	1.6	-3.8	-1.8	1.9	1.2	-0.6	-0.4





图像块经过DCT变换后的系数

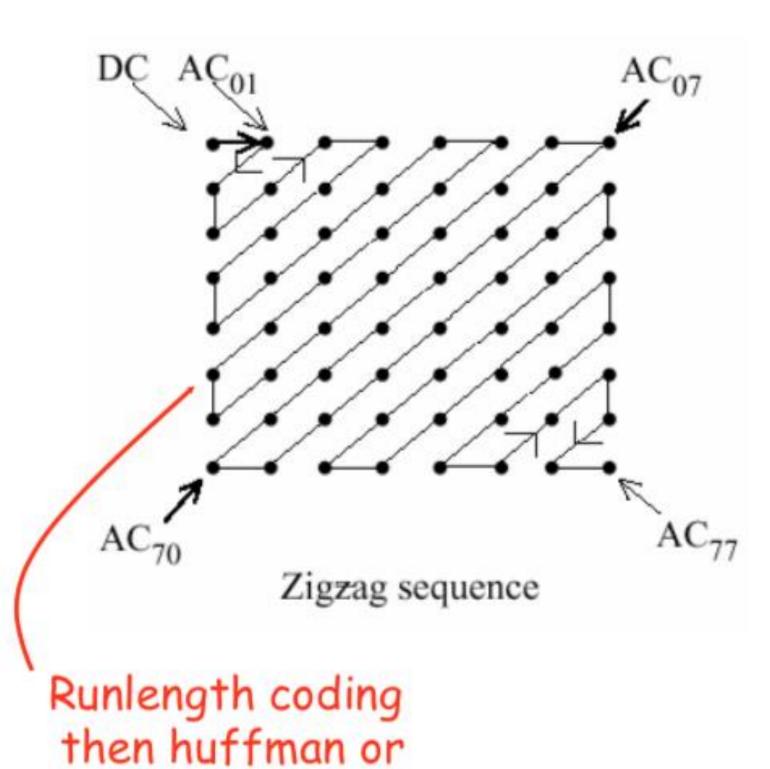
## 熵编码

网易

 $DIFF = DC_i - DC_{i-1}$ 

Differential DC encoding

Huffman coded



arithmetic coding

岡

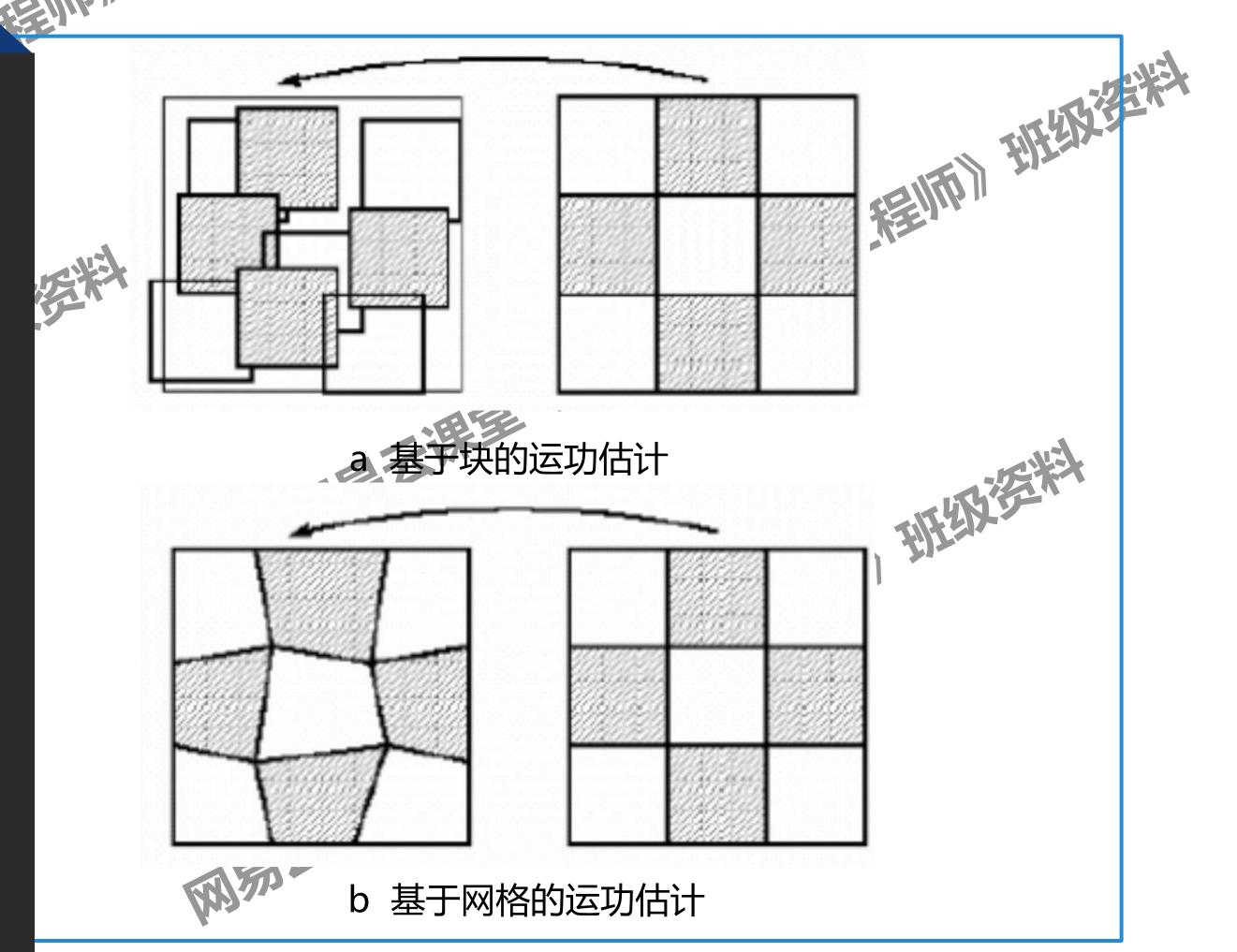
出处: 视频压缩编码和音频压缩编码的基本原理

## 运动估计和运动补偿

### 运动估计示例

基于网格的运动估计

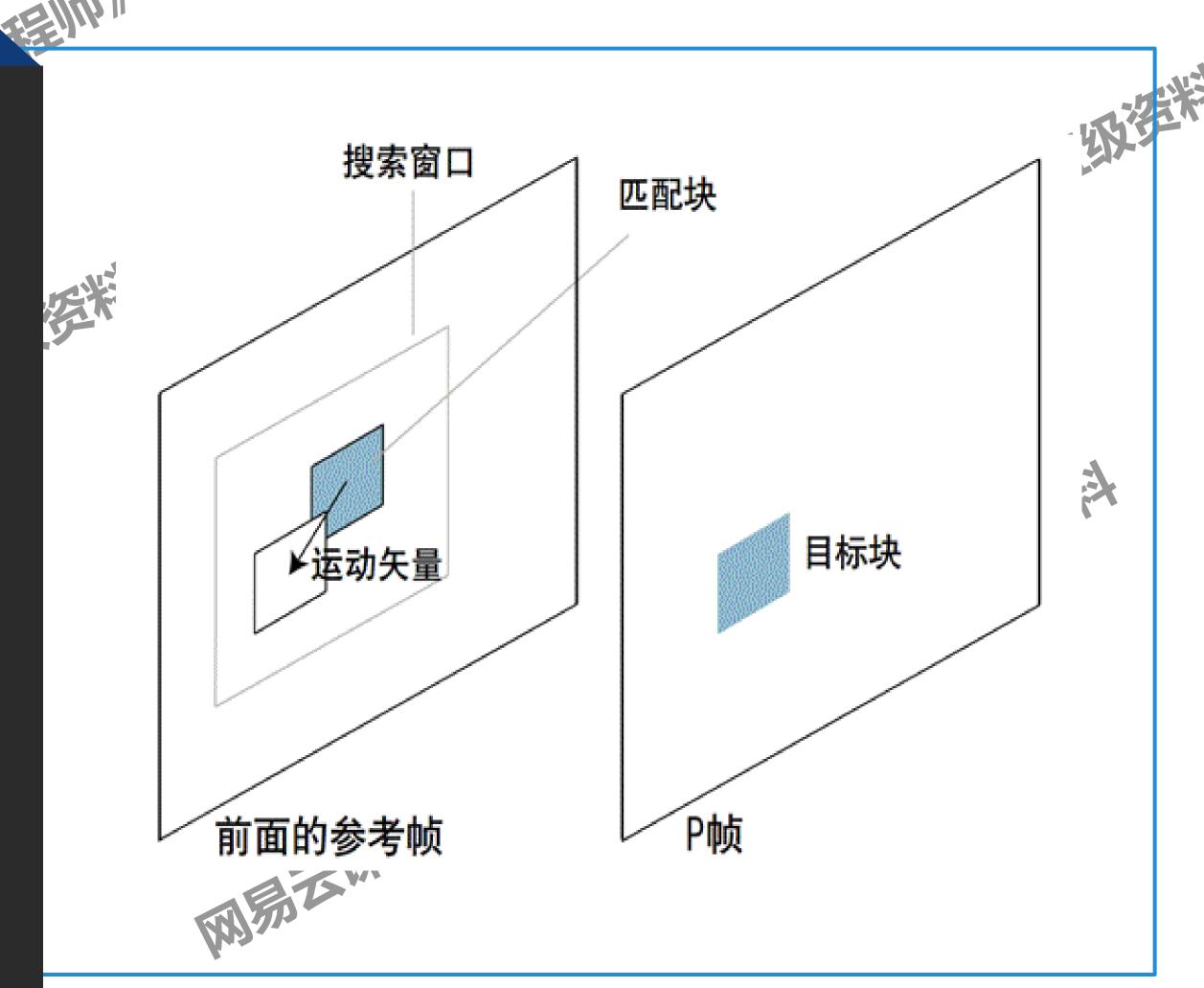
基于块的运动估计



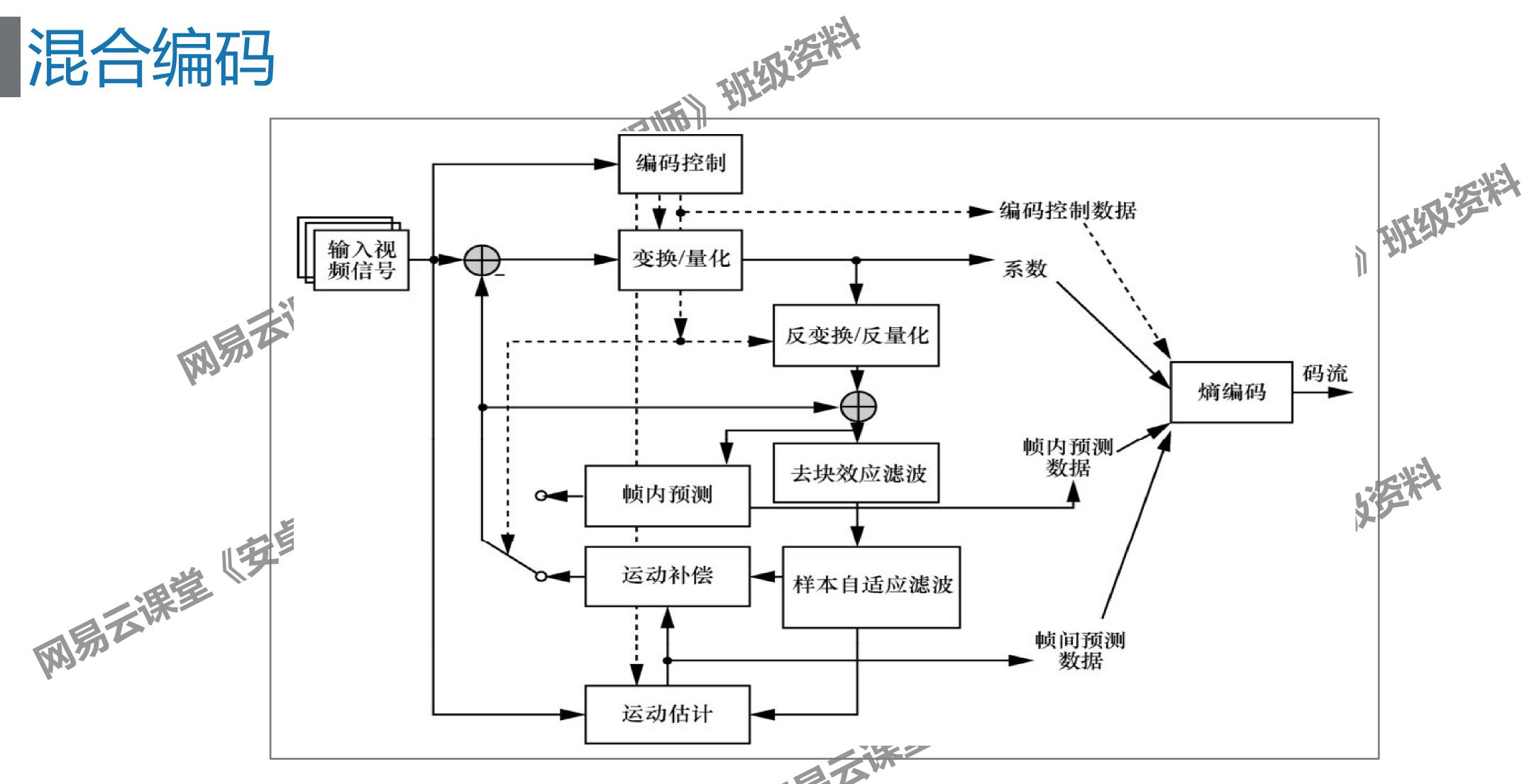
## 运动估计和运动补偿

### 运动补偿示例

参考帧 P帧



## 混合编码



混合编码模型,该模型普遍应用于MPEG1, MPEG2, H.264等标准中。

# 掛地外人看