

The chart illustrates the historical performance of the S&P 500 index. The y-axis, labeled 'Value', represents the index value in millions (M), ranging from 0M to 1000M. The x-axis, labeled 'Year', spans from 1970 to 2015. The index remains relatively flat and low (below 100M) until the late 1990s. It then experiences a dramatic surge, peaking at approximately 1050M in early 2000. This is followed by a sharp decline to about 100M in early 2002. The index recovers to a peak of about 520M in mid-2007, then crashes to around 150M in late 2008. It recovers again, reaching a new peak of over 1000M in early 2010, before declining to approximately 50M by 2015.

Year	Value (M)
1970	0
1975	0
1980	0
1985	0
1990	0
1991	80
1992	20
1993	10
1994	5
1995	5
1996	30
1997	10
1998	60
1999	80
2000	1050
2001	400
2002	100
2003	220
2004	320
2005	520
2006	440
2007	520
2008	440
2009	470
2010	1050
2011	550
2012	480
2013	140
2014	50