

## Project 2 Report

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## 1.0: Program Input/Output

**Program 1:** The input of the program is the user putting in three positive numbers. The output would be the number that is the minimum in the list that is not zero.

**Program 2:** The input would be the user's height in feet and weight in pounds. The output would be the BMI calculation based on the person's input and telling the user whether the BMI is underweight, normal weight, or overweight.

**Program 3:** The input is the number of homework, the average time to complete the homework in hours, number of exercises, and the average time to complete the exercise in hours. The output would be total work time in hours.

## 2.0: Program Design

**Program 1:** The program will prompt the user to enter three positive integers. The program will take three integers and compare them to one another. It will find the smallest number that is not zero and print it out for the user.

**Program 2:** The program will prompt the user to enter their height in feet and weight in pounds. It will take the height in feet and convert it into inches. Then the program will square the height. Multiply the weight by 703. It will convert the integer into a single precision FP so it can be calculated in the equation. the program will then divide the weight x 703 by the squared height to get the BMI. The program will determine the user's status by comparing the BMI to the appropriate BMI to get underweight, normal, or overweight.

**Program 3:** The program will take in the number of homework, the average time it takes to complete the homework, the number of exercises, and the average time it takes to complete the exercises. It will multiple the number of homework with the average time it takes to complete the homework. Next, it will multiple the number of exercises with the average time it takes to complete the exercises. It will then add the two numbers and tell the user the total work time.

## 3.0: Symbol Table

Register	Purpose & Label
\$zero	To hold a constant zero
\$v0	1: prints an integer 2: prints a float 4: prints a string 5: saves and integer from user
\$v1	C3: total work hours from 'total' method
\$a0	Argument of syscall to print string
\$t0	C1: temporary place for the first number C3: temporary place for number of homeworks
\$t1	C1: temporary place for the second number C3: temporary place for average time to complete homework in hours
\$t2	C1: temporary place for the third number C3: temporary place for number of exercises
\$t3	C3: temporary place for average time to complete exercise in hours
\$s0	C2: save the weight of the user C3: saves number of homework multiplied by average time to complete homework in hours

\$s1	C3: saves number of exercises multiplied by average time to complete exercise in hours
\$f0	C2: temporary place to pass through \$f4
\$f1	C2: the float for inches
\$f2	C2: the float for height in feet
\$f3	C2: temporary place for BMI number
\$f4	C2: temporary place for height input. Temporary place for underweight number
\$f5	C2: temporary place for normal wight number
\$f6	C2: temporary place for overweight number
\$f12	C2: passes the number so it can be printed
\$f20	C2: the float for weight

#### 4.0: Learning Coverage

1. Stacks
2. Non-leaf procedures
3. Conditional Jump Float Point
4. Data Movement Float Point
5. Understanding Branch Instructions

#### 5.0: Test Results

##### Program 1:

The screenshot displays the MARS MIPS simulator interface. At the top, there is a menu bar (File, Edit, Run, Settings, Tools, Help) and a toolbar. Below the toolbar, the 'Run speed at max (no interaction)' slider is visible.

The main window is divided into several sections:

- Text Segment:** A table showing assembly instructions with columns for Bkpt, Address, Code, Basic, and Source. The instructions include:
  - 0x00400000: 0x24020004 addiu \$2,\$0,0x00000004 6: li \$v0, 4
  - 0x00400004: 0x3c011001 lui \$1,0x00001001 7: la, \$a0, introMessage
  - 0x00400008: 0x34240000 ori \$4,\$1,0x00000000
  - 0x0040000c: 0x0000000c syscall 8: syscall
  - 0x00400010: 0x24020005 addiu \$2,\$0,0x00000005 9: li \$v0, 5
  - 0x00400014: 0x0000000c syscall 10: syscall
  - 0x00400018: 0x00024021 addiu \$8,\$0,\$2 11: move \$t0, \$v0
  - 0x0040001c: 0x24020005 addiu \$2,\$0,0x00000005 12: li \$v0, 5
  - 0x00400020: 0x0000000c syscall 13: syscall
  - 0x00400024: 0x00024021 addiu \$9,\$0,\$2 14: move \$t1, \$v0
  - 0x00400028: 0x24020005 addiu \$2,\$0,0x00000005 15: li \$v0, 5
  - 0x0040002c: 0x0000000c syscall 16: syscall
- Data Segment:** A table showing memory addresses and their values in different bases (hex, decimal, octal, etc.).
- Registers:** A table showing the state of MIPS registers, including \$zero, \$at, \$v0, \$v1, \$a0, \$a1, \$a2, \$a3, \$t0, \$t1, \$t2, \$t3, \$t4, \$t5, \$t6, \$t7, \$s0, \$s1, \$s2, \$s3, \$s4, \$s5, \$s6, \$s7, \$t8, \$t9, \$k0, \$k1, \$gp, \$sp, \$fp, \$ra, \$pc, \$hi, and \$lo.
- Console:** A window at the bottom showing the program's output:
 

```
Reset: reset completed.
Enter three positive number
100
0
2507
Smallest number that is not zero is: 100
— program is finished running —
```

## Program 2:

File Edit Run Settings Tools Help

Run speed at max (no interaction)

Edit Execute

Text Segment

Bkpt	Address	Code	Basic	Source
0x00400000	0x3c011001	lui	\$1,0x00001001	14: main: lwc1 \$f4, fInput
0x00400004	0xc4240030	lwc1	\$f4,0x00000030...	
0x00400008	0x24020004	addiu	\$2,\$0,0x00000004	16: li \$v0, 4
0x0040000c	0x3c011001	lui	\$1,0x00001001	17: la \$a0, pounds
0x00400010	0x34240000	ori	\$4,\$1,0x00000000	
0x00400014	0x0000000c	syscall		18: syscall
0x00400018	0x24020005	addiu	\$2,\$0,0x00000005	19: li \$v0, 5
0x0040001c	0x0000000c	syscall		20: syscall
0x00400020	0x00020021	addiu	\$16,\$0,\$2	21: move \$s0, \$v0
0x00400024	0x24020004	addiu	\$2,\$0,0x00000004	24: li \$v0, 4
0x00400028	0x3c011001	lui	\$1,0x00001001	25: la \$a0, feet
0x0040002c	0x34240019	ori	\$4,\$1,0x00000019	

Data Segment

Address	Value (+0)	Value (+4)	Value (+8)	Value (+c)	Value (+10)	Value (+14)	Value (+18)	Value (+1c)
0x10010000	0x65746e45	0x65772072	0x74686769	0x206e6920	0x6e756f70	0x203a7364	0x746e4500	0x68207265
0x10010020	0x68676965	0x6e692074	0x65656620	0x00203a74	0x00000000	0x20494d42	0x00207369	
0x10010040	0x494d420a	0x646e6920	0x69207865	0x6e752073	0x77726564	0x68676965	0x420a0074	0x6920494d
0x10010060	0x7865646e	0x20736920	0x6d726f6e	0x77206c61	0x68676965	0x420a0074	0x6920494d	0x7865646e
0x10010080	0x20736920	0x7265766f	0x67696577	0x00007468	0x41940000	0x41c73333	0x41c80000	0x00000000
0x100100a0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x100100c0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x100100e0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010100	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

Registers Coproc 1 Coproc 0

Name	Number	Value
\$zero	0	0x00000000
\$at	1	0x10010000
\$v0	2	0x0000000a
\$v1	3	0x00000000
\$a0	4	0x10010076
\$a1	5	0x00000000
\$a2	6	0x00000000
\$a3	7	0x00000000
\$t0	8	0x00000000
\$t1	9	0x00000000
\$t2	10	0x00000000
\$t3	11	0x00000000
\$t4	12	0x00000000
\$t5	13	0x00000000
\$t6	14	0x00000000
\$t7	15	0x00000000
\$s0	16	0x008337d4
\$s1	17	0x00000000
\$s2	18	0x00000000
\$s3	19	0x00000000
\$s4	20	0x00000000
\$s5	21	0x00000000
\$s6	22	0x00000000
\$s7	23	0x00000000
\$t8	24	0x00000000
\$t9	25	0x00000000
\$k0	26	0x00000000
\$k1	27	0x00000000
\$gp	28	0x10000000
\$sp	29	0x7fffffc
\$fp	30	0x00000000
\$ra	31	0x00000000
pc		0x00400100
hi		0x00000000
lo		0x008337d4

Mars Messages Run I/O

Clear

Enter weight in pounds: 300  
Enter height in feet: 5.5  
BMI is 48.415977  
BMI index is overweight  
--- program is finished running ---

## Program 3:

File Edit Run Settings Tools Help

Run speed at max (no interaction)

Edit Execute

Text Segment

Bkpt	Address	Code	Basic	Source
0x00400000	0x24020004	addiu	\$2,\$0,0x00000004	10: li \$v0, 4
0x00400004	0x3c011001	lui	\$1,0x00001001	11: la \$a0, num_hw
0x00400008	0x34240000	ori	\$4,\$1,0x00000000	
0x0040000c	0x0000000c	syscall		12: syscall
0x00400010	0x24020005	addiu	\$2,\$0,0x00000005	13: li \$v0, 5
0x00400014	0x0000000c	syscall		14: syscall
0x00400018	0x00020021	addiu	\$8,\$0,\$2	15: move \$t0, \$v0
0x0040001c	0x24020004	addiu	\$2,\$0,0x00000004	17: li \$v0, 4
0x00400020	0x3c011001	lui	\$1,0x00001001	18: la \$a0, avg_hw
0x00400024	0x3424001c	ori	\$4,\$1,0x0000001c	
0x00400028	0x0000000c	syscall		19: syscall
0x0040002c	0x24020005	addiu	\$2,\$0,0x00000005	20: li \$v0, 5

Data Segment

Address	Value (+0)	Value (+4)	Value (+8)	Value (+c)	Value (+10)	Value (+14)	Value (+18)	Value (+1c)
0x10010000	0x65746e45	0x756e2072	0x7265626d	0x20666f20	0x656d6f68	0x6b726f77	0x00203a73	0x65746e45
0x10010020	0x70612072	0x67617265	0x69742065	0x7420656d	0x6f63206f	0x656c706d	0x65206574	0x20686361
0x10010040	0x656d6f68	0x6b726f77	0x20666f20	0x72756f68	0x00203a73	0x65746e45	0x756e2072	0x7265626d
0x10010060	0x20666f20	0x72657865	0x65736963	0x00203a73	0x65746e45	0x76617265	0x69742065	
0x10010080	0x7420656d	0x6f63206f	0x656c706d	0x65206574	0x20686361	0x72657865	0x65736963	0x20666f20
0x100100a0	0x72756f68	0x00203a73	0x20656854	0x6f746f74	0x6f77206c	0x68206b72	0x2072756f	0x203a7369
0x100100c0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x100100e0	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x10010100	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

Registers Coproc 1 Coproc 0

Name	Number	Value
\$zero	0	0x00000000
\$at	1	0x10010000
\$v0	2	0x0000000a
\$v1	3	0x00000000
\$a0	4	0x00000006
\$a1	5	0x00000000
\$a2	6	0x00000000
\$a3	7	0x00000000
\$t0	8	0x00000004
\$t1	9	0x00000001
\$t2	10	0x00000001
\$t3	11	0x00000002
\$t4	12	0x00000000
\$t5	13	0x00000000
\$t6	14	0x00000000
\$t7	15	0x00000000
\$s0	16	0x00000004
\$s1	17	0x00000002
\$s2	18	0x00000000
\$s3	19	0x00000000
\$s4	20	0x00000000
\$s5	21	0x00000000
\$s6	22	0x00000000
\$s7	23	0x00000000
\$t8	24	0x00000000
\$t9	25	0x00000000
\$k0	26	0x00000000
\$k1	27	0x00000000
\$gp	28	0x10000000
\$sp	29	0x7fffffc
\$fp	30	0x00000000
\$ra	31	0x00400054
pc		0x00400050
hi		0x00000000
lo		0x00000002

Mars Messages Run I/O

Clear

The total work hour is: 8  
--- program is finished running ---  
Enter number of homeworks: 4  
Enter average time to complete each homework in hours: 1  
Enter number of exercises: 1  
Enter average time to complete each exercise in hours: 2  
The total work hour is: 6  
--- program is finished running ---