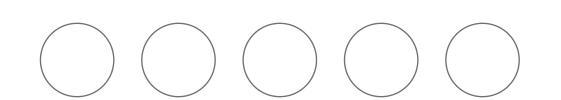
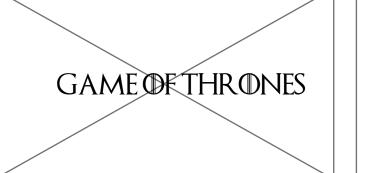
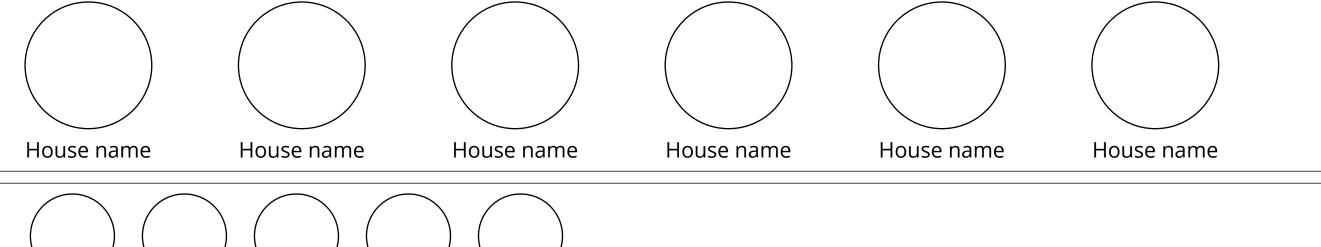


House name

## HOUSE STARK

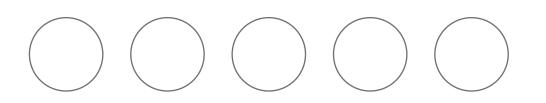


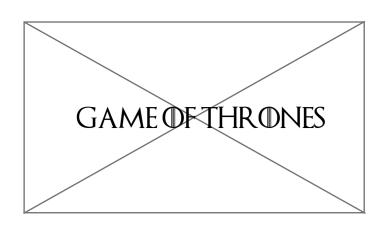


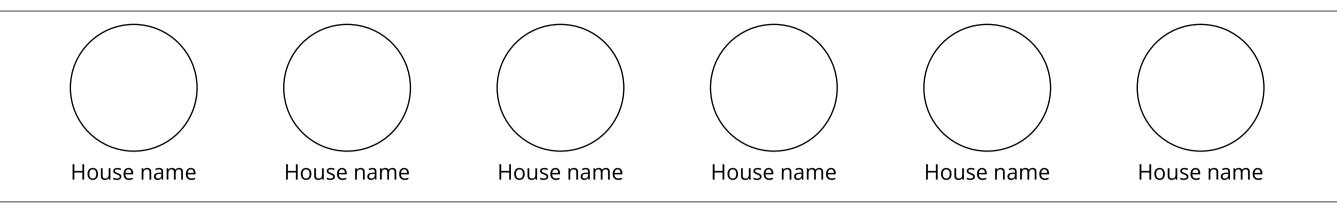


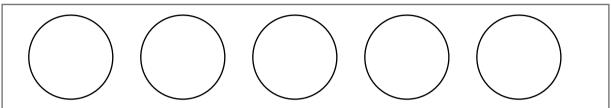
Home > House Stark

# HOUSE STARK



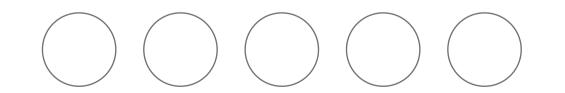


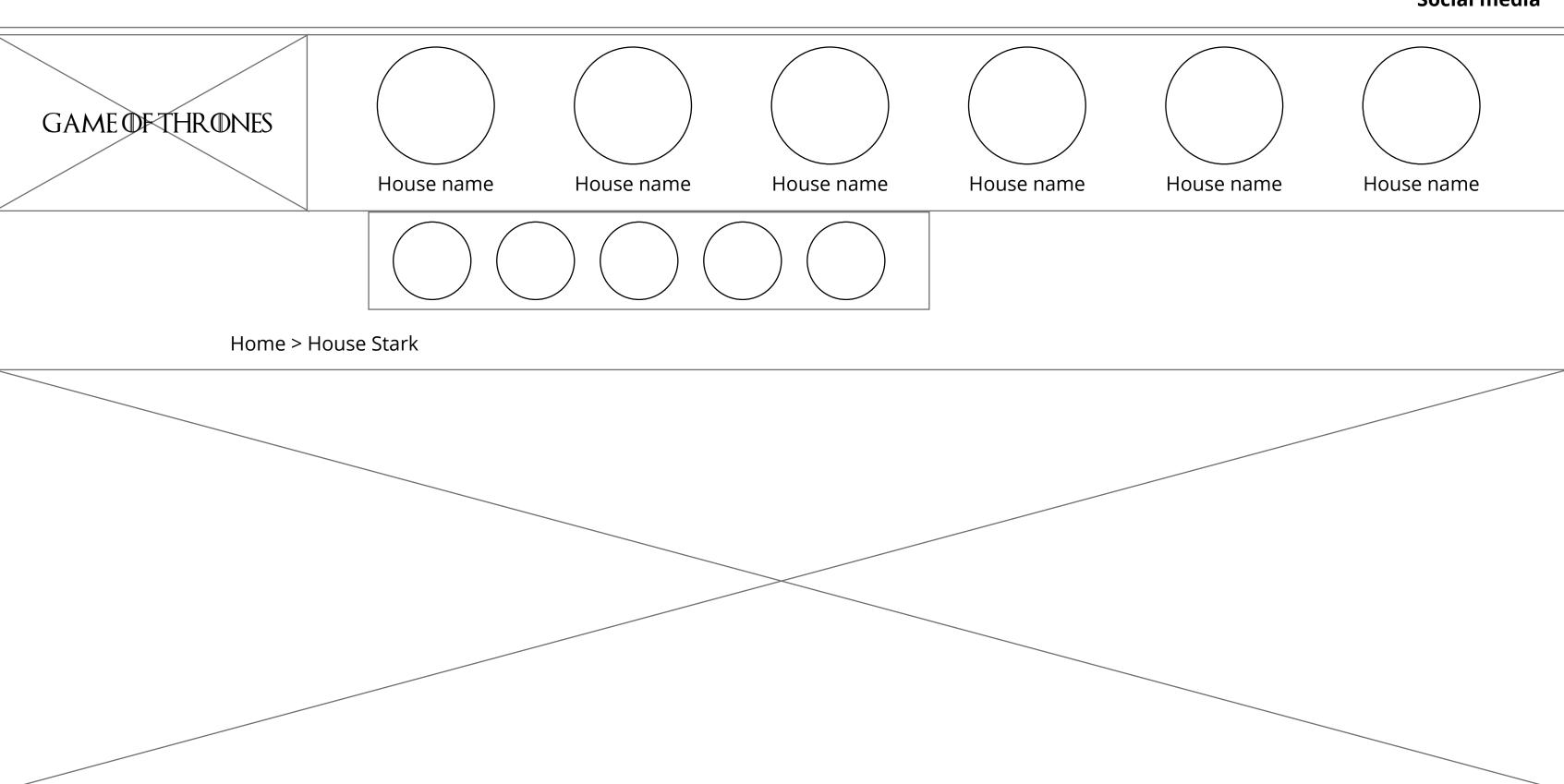




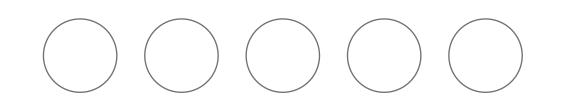
Home > House Stark

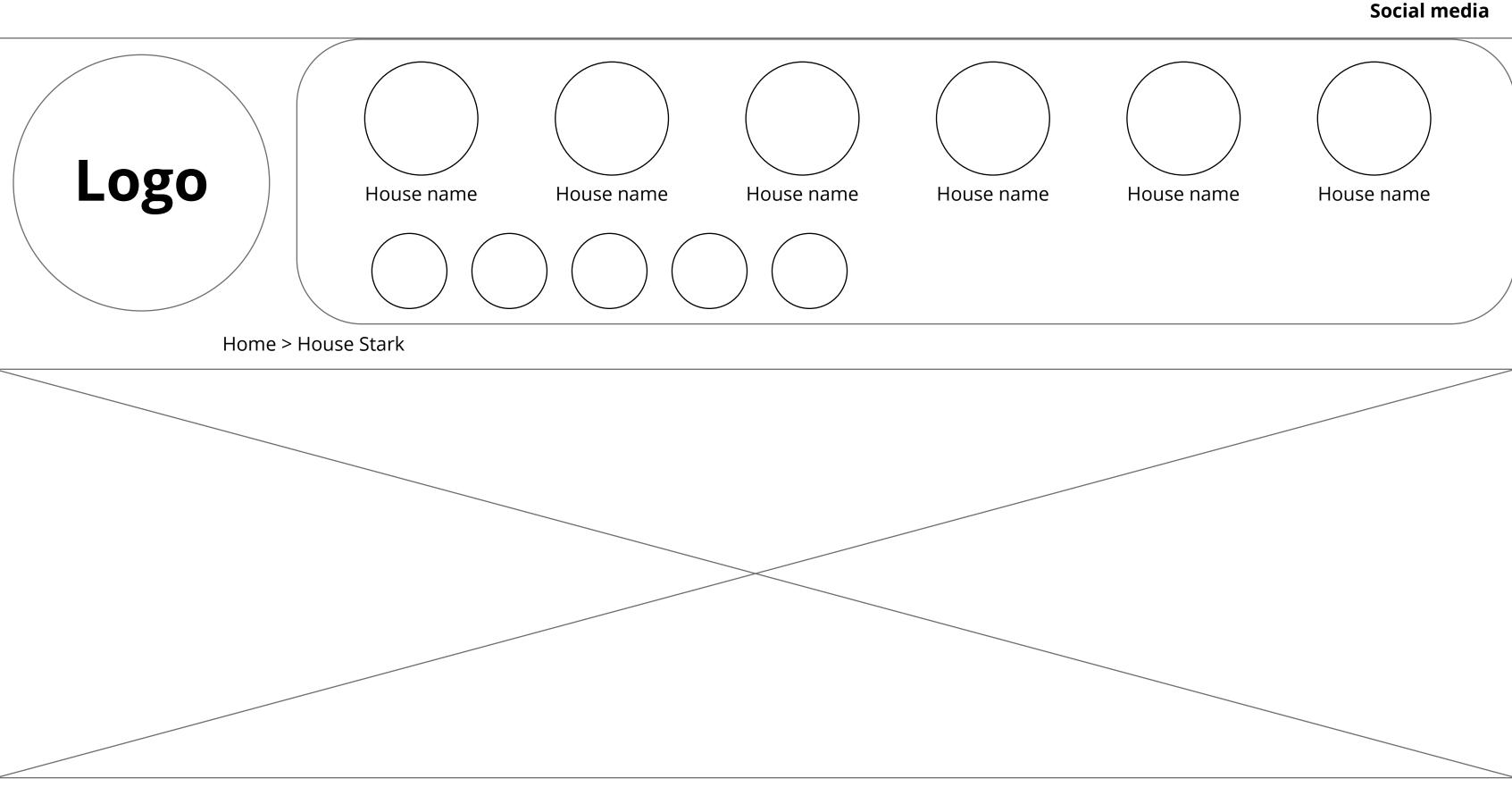
#### HOUSE STARK



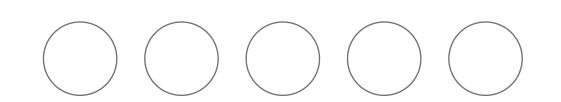


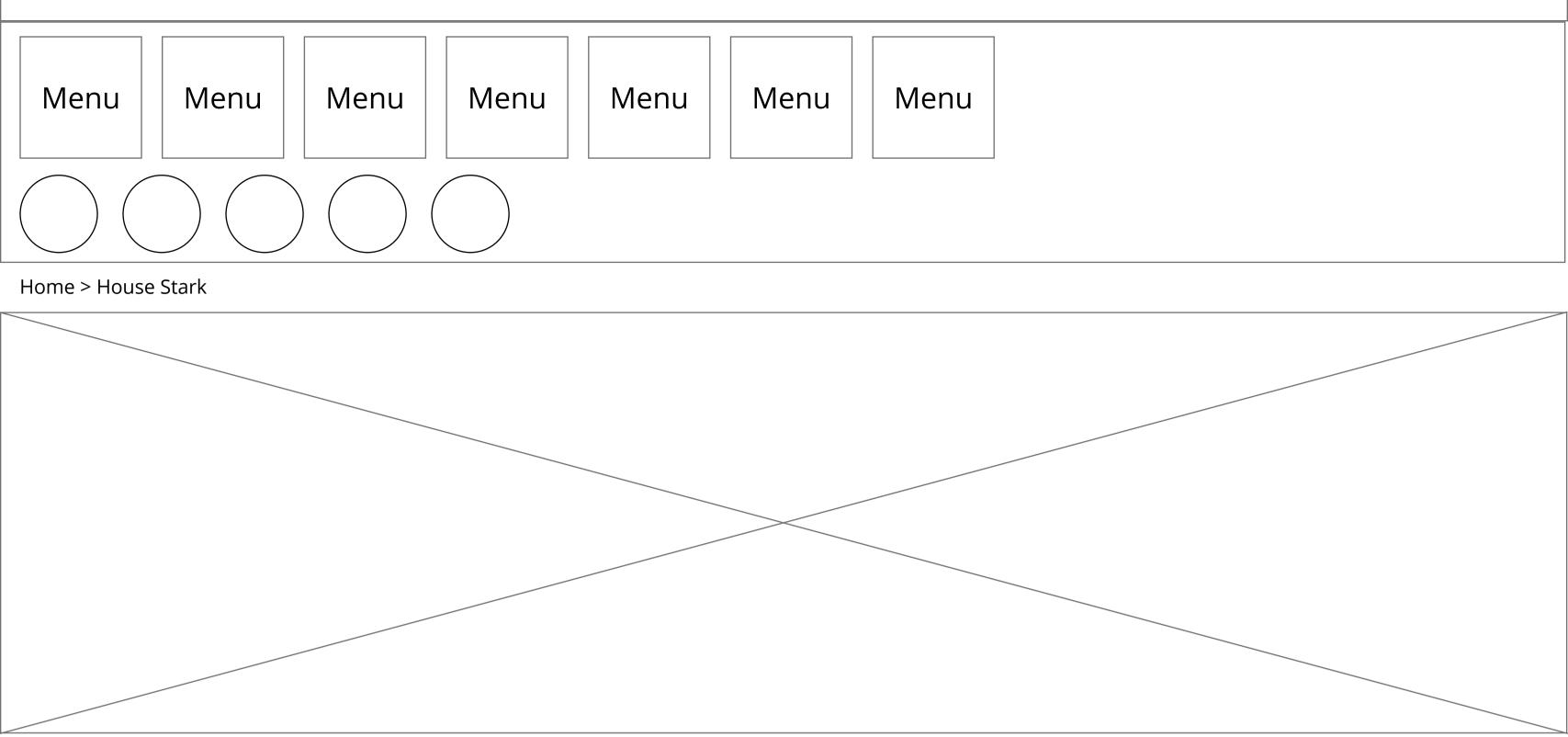
# HOUSE STARK





#### HOUSE STARK





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