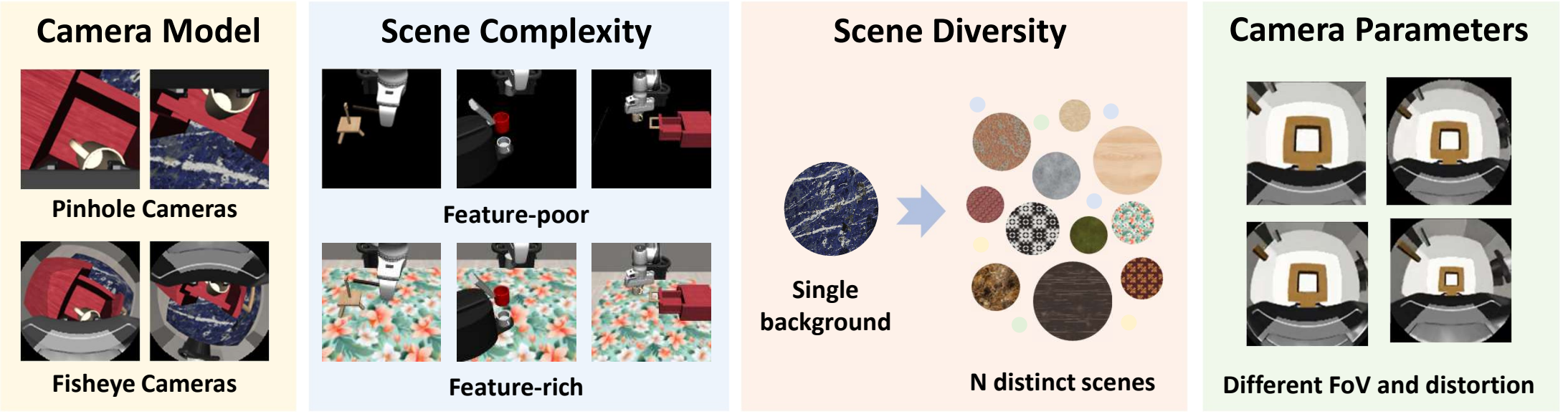

(a) Core Factor

(b) RQ1: Spatial Localization

(c) RQ2: Scene Generalization

(d) RQ3: Hardware Generalization