



## **Fundamentals of computing**

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## 1. Introduction:

Simply, a laptop shop is a place where customers can purchase laptops and other computer accessories, with the increasing demand of laptop in our market especially when we are keeping track of quantity stocks it is a difficult task so we are creating a python program for faster access and more efficient work to make customized designed software we are creating this software using python programming language. This is a python project in which we have to create a laptop shop which can purchase and sell laptops. The laptop shop can be created with the help of our own implementation, program using tab spaces not by using .format also. I have learned a lot while doing this project. This project shows me the whole structure of program how python helps to develop such type of project. python has become more popular language in today's field whether it has been used in different fields such as industry, data science where python plays a big role to structured data. By doing this coursework I have learned about dictionary, list how can we use the key and values to extract data? This all concept have provided me better understanding for python. Without using libraries like pandas how can we split those textfile data into table format? We have learned a lot of things positive things with this project which can helps us build more extra base in python programming language. This project can be done more easily by the help of pandas for displaying and .format in order to create more easy work in displaying data. later we can create more shops like this for grocery store or something else .we can create program for others too. This laptop shop project includes only command line code if we can add graphical user interface into this we can do better in for this code. overall this coursework or laptop shop project helps us to build logic and understanding about data structures which also includes algorithm and flowcharts and how to implement this logics. We have tried our best to make our project more interactive with users which won't exit if user don't want to exit from program.



## **1.1. Main goals of our project.**

The primary goal of using python in a laptop shop is to streamline its operations and increase its efficiency. By developing customized software, bussiness can automate various processes,such as inventory management , sales tracking and customer data management .its play main role in bussinesss and customer data management to keep tracks of varoius data using this python programming to create software Our main goals is to create a laptop shop using python programming language without help of additional libraries such as pandas and extra formats.laptop shop project defines that how we can purchased those laptops which are available in out stocks but how can we add those available laptops in out stock and how we can sell those laptops too which should decrease our quantity from stocks. We can use our own logic to add more like we can add more laptops to our stock and we can search for our laptops too and additional many more things. We are creating the store which sells some laptop from stocks which decreases quantity after buying also purchasing stocks which add more quantity in out stocks we are generating invoice,bill to the customer for purchasing items we are generating invoice with vat and gross amount whereas for selling items we are asking customers either they wants with shipping cost or not if they wants with shipping cost then invoice,bill with shipping cost added should be generated else bill with non shipping cost is generated.our main goals is to create a laptop shop and which helps user to buy laptops according to their need. We have done our best so that user won't face any problems while purchasing or selling laptops. We have generated invoices according to user's transaction details.

## 1.2. Objectives for that project.

We are main focusing to develop a software system to manage inventory, by using python it helps to manage the system for tracking quantity and stocks. We are tracking for the sales how much we have sales and how much quantity is taken by our customer, for purchasing those laptops we are working such as for updating quantity, from the stocks and generating invoice for the purchased items including vat amount and etc. firstly, we are asking everything for the user either they wants to buy more laptops or not if they wants to buy more laptops then program will run go and generate bill, invoice as per customer needs it will execute on the basis of user requirement if they want to execute it will run else it will exit if user wants it to. At first, Developing a software system to manage inventory While creating our python shops project we have readed the textfile which has details of laptops lists modify those details and append it to dictionary on which we are extracting those details with the help of keys and values. first we are displaying those details on console to the user and gives an option for the user if he wants to sell or buy laptops. if he wants to sell program will ask for the name. phone number and I'd which is used as keys to extract details of the laptops. and checks all stocks if available then it will further procced to give choice for the user it he wants to purchase more if not then program will goes on generating an invoice which includes all vat amount gross amount and net amount on the product. the program implements the proper try, except to catch if any types of exception occurs during the execution of the program so that users won't faced any difficulties while. having transaction. Same goes for sell also program will ask the user for their personal details which I'd he wants to access laptop details and program will ask for the user if he wants to sell more laptops or not if yes then program will runs in a loop but if not then it will ask for the user's if he wants to add shipping cost to his item or not if yes then invoice with shipping cost added is generated else shipping cost is not added to invoice. the program will run till until user wants to exit from it otherwise it will runs it won't break from middle of the program simply if user wants it to exit then only it will exit . This steps or in this way we are able to achieve the goals what we have decided to do for.

## **2. Discussion and analysis.**

### **2.1. Algorithm:**

Step by step representation of our program is known as algorithm. As we are developing something extra we need to create an algorithm first to structured how it looks and to which flow it goes on. Many people who develops different inventions wrote their algorithm first to know at least how my program looks like.

Here is an algorithm for our coursework to create laptop shop's program.

Step-1. Start.

Step-2 Initialize the dictionary named product dict which store details.

Step-3. Read the text file that contains all the information about the available laptops and append it to dictionary.

Step-4. Display menus of user's choice.

Step-5.Ask user if they wants to (1. buy, 2.sell or 3.exit).

Step-6 .if user selects '1', Asks for the user for their personal details (such as name and Their phone Numbers.)

Step-7. Asks the user which number of laptop id he wants to buy.

Step-8 ask user what number of quantity of laptop he needs.

Step-9 If a user provide valid details such as product id of laptop available in our stock

Then only program will continue otherwise, it runs in a loop which ask for users Details again until they are valid.

Step-10 If quantity is available in our stock then only it will continue otherwise it runs in a loop ask for quantity again until Valid.

Step-11 Calculates the vat amount (13% of total amount) and gross amount (amount Without any vat) and net amount.

Step-12. It will update the quantity of orderd laptops in dictionary.

Step-13 Create a new list of items that the users has ordered and append it to a new list. Which also displays the list to the user with full details of each laptops, prices and quantity.

Step-14. The program gives an option for the user to buy more laptops or not.

Step-15. If the user wants to buy more laptops they just need to click 'y' which will return to step 7 again otherwise, it will

Break the while loop.

Step-16 Generate an invoice/receipt of the laptops that the user bought and write it to the unique textfile. It also prints the invoice on the users screen/console.

Step-17 when program will break then it will return to step 5 in which user has three

Choices either he wants to buy, sell or exit.

Step-18. If user choose option '2'.

Step-19. Asks for the customer for their personal details (such as name and their phone Numbers.)

Step-20. If the customer wants to sell the laptops, the program asks for the product ID, which should be greater than zero

And less than length of dictionary.

Step-21 Ask for the customer in what number of quantity he needs.

Step-22. If the customer enters valid product id and user quantity which is in our stock, the program continues, otherwise

it Runs in a Loop until it is valid.

Step-23. Update the quantity of the laptops sold and displayed it on the user's screen.

Step-24 create a new list of items that the customer has sold and append it to a new list.

It also displays the list to the user with details of each laptops.

Step-25. Asks for the customer, if he wants to add shipping cost to his laptop or not.

Step-26. If customer permit to add shipping cost, Invoice/receipt with shipping cost added and writes to a unique textfile.

Step-27 it generates an invoice/receipt without shipping cost added and

Writes to a unique textfile.

Step-28 it gives a choice for customer if he wants to sell any other laptops or not if yes then it

Will return to Step 20.

Step-29 otherwise, it will return to the step 5.

Step -30 if user choose option '3' then,

Step-31. The program will Exit / Close.

Step-32. The program implements the proper use of try/except. So that user won't face any exception during execution of the program.

## 2.2. Flowchart:

A flowchart can be defined as a pictorial representation of an algorithm. As we have written already an algorithm we represent it to a flowchart how it looks like simply which is flowchart.

Here in flowchart diagram use of many shapes like input/output box, process box to display to read input and outputs etc. to link from one page to another also one part to another part of the diagram use of on page reference and off reference is implemented in our flowchart not to make our charts lengthy and more thinner when user saw it.

Here's is flowchart diagram for representation of Laptop's shop program.

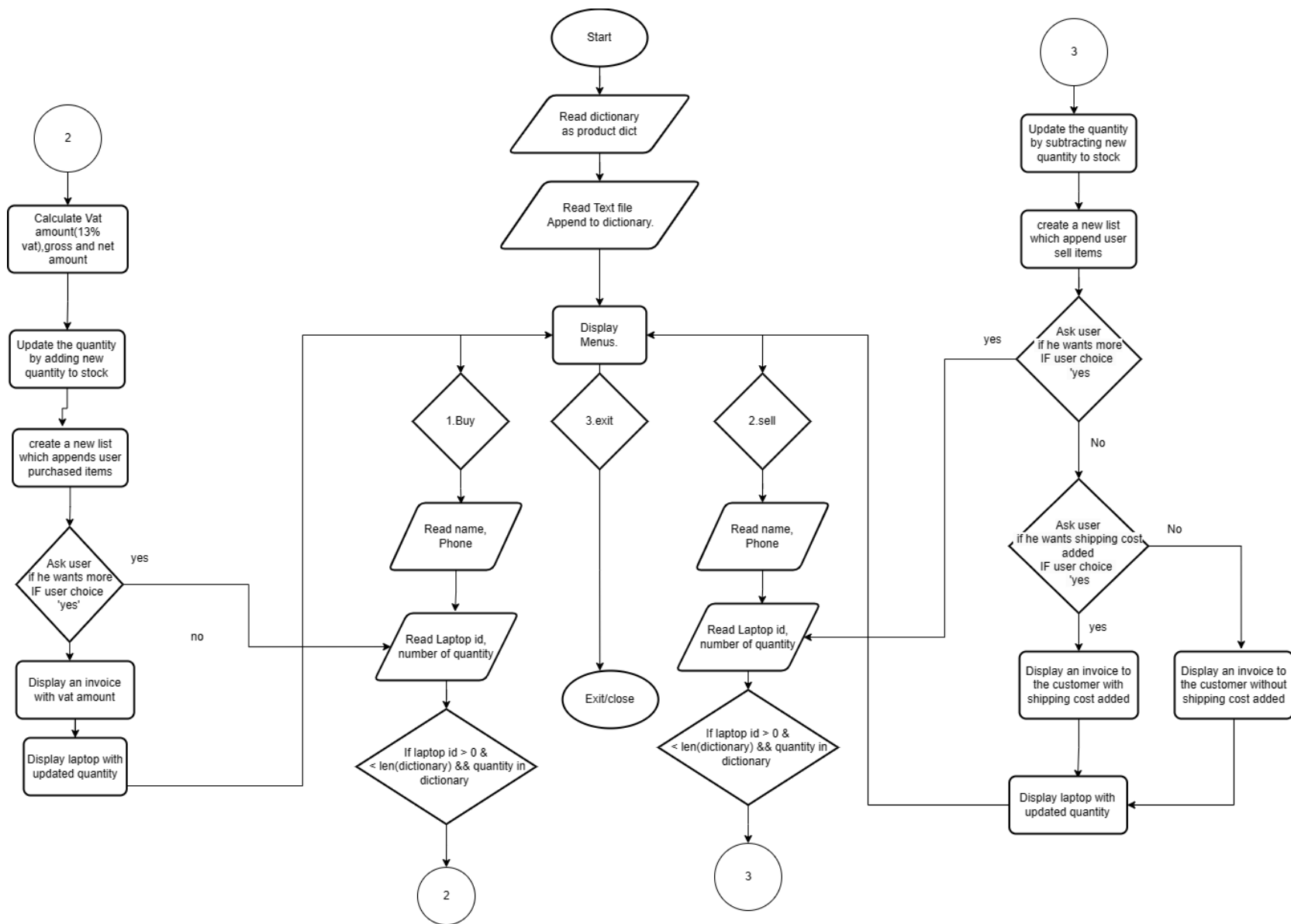


Figure 1 Flowchart



## 2.3. Pseudocode:

### 2.3.1 for read.py module.

**Initialize** the list named as **user requirement**.

**Initialize** the list named as **user need**.

**Initialize** the dictionary named as product dict.

**Define function** display products with no parameter

**Initialize** id to one.

    Open textfile named 'product info' with read mode.

        Iterate over each line of the file starting from one with enumerate function.

Remove whitespaces and store it in variable named line1.

Store in dictionary with key named id and values splitted with comma

**Display** new line twice on the screen.

**Display** named 'brandname','laptopname','price','quantity' and'processor' to the user with

Proper Tabspace on the screen.

**Iterate** over dictionary dot items with keys and values.

**Display** key in string format with each values over dictionary by taking length of

'brandname','laptopname','price','quantity' and'processor' and subtracting to the

Values using indexing present in

Dictionary.

### 2.3.2 for write.py module.

**Import** the date and time module.

From read.py module import dictionary named product dict with two list user need and user requirement.

**Define function** bill generate with parameter as (name, phone, now and user need).

**Initialize** a variable named to 'lucky buyer'.

**Get** the current date and time using a built in function.

Convert the year, month, day, hour, minute and second to strings.

Concatenate the year, month, day, hour, minute and seconds strings to form a single string

Representation of current date and time.

Assign the concatenated string to a variable name interesting time.

**Set** the total price to zero.

**Display** name and title of shop.

**Display** current date using built in library.

**Display** name of buyer.

**Display** phone number of the buyer.

**Set** the total price to zero.

**FOR EACH** product in user need list:

**Get** the name of laptop and store it in variable as 'laptop name'.

**Get** the quantity of the laptop and store it into variable named 'laptop quant'.

**Get** the price of the laptop and store it into variable named 'total price'.

**Get** the individual price of the laptop and store it into variable named 'total Fullamt'.

**Get** the total price of each laptop which user has bought and store it into variable Named 'total fullamt'.

**Calculate** the net amount by multiplying and price of each laptop and store it into Variable named 'net amount'.

**Calculate** the vat amount by multiplying net amount \* 0.13 percent and store it Into Variable named 'vat amount'.

**Add** the total fullamt to the 'total price' variable converted to an integer.

**Display** name of laptop user has selected converted to an string.

**Display** number of quantity user has selected converted to an string.

**END FOR**

**Display** net amount.

**Display** vat amount.

**Display** gross amount.

**Display** total price for the user.

**Concatenate** name, underscore, status, and interesting time with '.txt' and store it into variable

Named add.

Open a file named 'add' in write mode, and assign it to a variable 'bill'.

**Write** a horizontal line separator to a file.

**Write** the title of the bill.

**Write** the current date in the format as '%y-%m-%d %h-%m-%s'.

**Write** the name of buyer converted to a string.

**Write** the phone number of the buyer converted to an int again to string.

**FOR EACH** product in user need list:

Write a name of the laptop to a file.

Write a number of quantity to a file.

**END FOR**

**Write** a horizontal line separator to a file.

**Write** a horizontal line separator to a file.

**Write** the net amount to the file.

**Write** the gross amount to the file.

**Write** the vat amount to the file.

**Write** the total price to the file, with a label.

**Write** a horizontal line separator to a file.

Close the file.

**Display** 'your details of the shop' with proper label.

**Display** "\tbrandname |\t\tlaptopname |\t\t price |\t\tquantity |\t processor |\t graphics".

**FOR EACH** key and value in product dict dot items:

**Display** horizontal line seperator.

**Display** each updated products in table format with key and values.

**Display** horizontal line seperator.

**Display** new line seperator.

**END FOR.**

### 2.3.3 for operations.py module

**From write.py module import** function bill generate and shippbill generate.

**Import date and time** built in library.

**Define** function named buy products with parameter as (product dict, now and user need list).

Repeat until valid name is entered.

Ask user to enter their name.

**IF** name is not empty:

**If** name contains only alphabet:

        Exit the loop

**OTHERWISE:**

        Display 'name can't be empty'.

**END IF**

**END IF**

Repeat until valid phone is entered:

Try:

Ask user to enter phone number.



Exit the loop

Except:

Display 'please enter valid information'.

Initialize variable loop to true:

**While** loop is equals to true:

Repeat until valid product id entered.

Try:

Ask for the product id converted to an integer.

Exit the loop.

Except:

Display 'please enter valid information'.

**While** product id converted to an integer less than or equals to zero or greater than length of a dictionary:

**Display** 'please enter valid product id'.

Ask for the product id converted to an integer.

Repeat until valid quantity is entered by user:

Try:

Ask for the user quantity converted to an integer.

Exit the loop.

Except:

**Display** 'please enter integer values'.

**Update** the quantity in the dictionary by adding quantity which is in the stock converted to an integer with user selected quantity.

**Get** the value of product name from a dictionary based on the product id.

Retrieve the dictionary entry for the given product id.

**Get** the product name from the entry by assuming it is stored in index 1.

**ASSIGN** the product name to the variable 'product name'.

Convert the user's selected quantity to an integer and assign it to variable quantity selected.

Calculate the total price of the product by multiplying quantity user has selected converted to an integer with price of each laptop converted to an integer.

Product name, quantity selected, each price and total price is putted in a list and store it in a variable called full item.

Append full item to a list called user need.

**Display** line seperator to the screen.

**Display** message 'user bought item list'.

**Display** ""+"Laptopname"+" "+" quantity"+" "+"Individal price"+" "+" total price" with proper formatting using tab spaces.

**FOR EACH** item in user need list:

**Display** each user bought list with proper spacing and formatting using tabspace.

**Display** line seperator to the screen.

**END FOR**

Ask user if he wants to buy more laptops or not and store it into variable named choice.

**IF** choice in lower is equals to 'n':

Loop variable is set to false which will break while loop.

**Calling bill generate** function from write.py module with parameter as (name, phone, now and user need list.)

**Return** variable name and phone number.

**Define function** named sell products with parameter as (product dict, now and user requirement list):

Repeat until valid name is entered.

**Ask** user to enter their name.

**IF** name is not **empty**:

**If** name contains only alphabet:

        Exit the loop

**END IF**

**OTHERWISE**:

**Display** 'name can't be empty'.

**END OTHERWISE**

**END IF**

Repeat until valid phone is entered:

Try:

    Ask user to enter phone number.

    Exit the loop

Except:

**Display** 'please enter valid information'.

Initialize variable loop to true:

**While** loop is equals to true:

Repeat until valid product id entered.

Try:

**Ask** for the product id converted to an integer.

Exit the loop.

Except:

Display 'please enter valid information'.

**While** product id converted to an integer less than or equals to zero or greater than length of a dictionary:

**Display** 'please enter valid product id'.

Ask for the product id converted to an integer.

Repeat until valid quantity is entered by user:

Try:

Ask for the user quantity converted to an integer.

Exit the loop.

Except:

Display 'please enter integer values'.

**Update** the quantity in the dictionary by subtracting the quantity which is in the stock converted to an integer with user selected quantity.

**Get** the value of product name from a dictionary based on the product id.

**Retrieve** the dictionary entry for the given product id.

**Get** the product name from the entry by assuming it is stored in index 1.

**ASSIGN** the product name to the variable 'product name'.

Convert the user's selected quantity to an integer and assign it to variable quantity selected.

Calculate the total price of the product by multiplying quantity user has selected converted to an integer with price of each laptop converted to an integer.

Product name, quantity selected, each price and total price is putted in a list and store it in a variable called full item.

**Append** full item to a list called user requirement.

**Display** line separator to the screen.

**Display** message 'user sold item list'.

**Display** ""+"Laptopname"+" "+" quantity"+" "+"Individal price"+" "+" total price" with proper formatting using tab spaces.

**FOR EACH** item in user need list:

**Display** each user buyed list with proper spacing and formatting using tabspace.

**Display** line separator to the screen.

**END FOR**

Ask user if he wants to buy more laptops or not and store it into variable named choice.

**IF** choice in lower is equals to 'n':

Loop variable is set to false which will break out while loop.

**Calling shippbill generate function** from write.py module to generate invoice after user solded item with parameter as (name, phone now and user requirement list.)

**Return** variable as name and phone number.

**END IF.**

#### 2.3.4 for main.py module

**From read.py module Import** product dict user need and user requirement list.

**From operations.py module import** buy products function.

**From write.py module import** bill generate function.

**Import** read module.

**Import** write module.

**Get** the current date and time using built in Library called datetime store it in variable now.

**Display** titile of the shop.

**Display** new line seperator with tab spaces.

**While true:**

    Show user menus as (buy, sell and exit).

**Display** name of the shop with welcome message.

**Give a** choice to user either wants to buy, sell or exit.

**Display** new line seperator to the console.

    Ask user to enter either they wants to buy, sell or exit and store it into variable named user value.

**IF** user value present in user menus then:



**IF** user value equals to '1':

**Calling** display products functions with read.py module.

**Display** docstring of read.py module.

**Calling** buy products function with parameter as (product dict, now and userneed list) from operations .py module and store it into two variable named name and phone.

**Display** docstring of operations module.

**END IF**

**ELIF** user value equals to '2':

**Calling** the display products function with read module.

**Call sell products function** with paramter as (product dict, now and user requirement) list with Operations.py module.

**Display** the docstrings for operations module.

**END ELIF**

**OTHERWISE**

Exit the program using **exit ()** fucntion.

**OTHERWISE:**

**Display** new line separator to the screen.

**Display** message 'option not available'.

**END IF.**

## 2.4. Data structures.

Data structures are the way of managing and arranging data in the program they can be used to manage data in different ways such as accessing, adding, deleting and searching of the data. Data structures are said to be containers of data types that store data in a particular way.

### 2.4.1 Dictionary:

A dictionary is a type of data structures which has two pairs key and values. We can access values from key in the Dictionary. It is represented by `{}`. To create our own dictionary type a key, followed by a colon. Followed by the Key's value. Use commas to separate key value pairs and surround the whole thing with curly bracket. The most simple thing which we can do is accessing values of dictionary. We use key to get its values. We just need to put the Keys in the bracket after dictionary name. In our this course work we have implemented keys and values concept in Dictionary to obtain laptop details using its id as a key. We have used laptop id as keys so that we can get values such as laptop details after giving id which is better and easier things/way to solve given problem. Dictionary is one of the best way to use because it is easy to use firstly then, values can be accessed through keys which is a good benefit for us. We have implemented dictionary in our coursework and used laptop id as a key to access whole details of laptops.

read.py - C:\Users\apil xetri\OneDrive\Desktop\Coursework(220167755)foc\read.py (

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

```
user_requirement=[]  
user_need=[]  
product_dict={}  
def display_products():
```

```
    '''This program reads the textfile and display the qua  
    returns empty and does not contain any parameter or ar
```

*Figure 2 dictionary used*

### 2.4.2 Tuples.

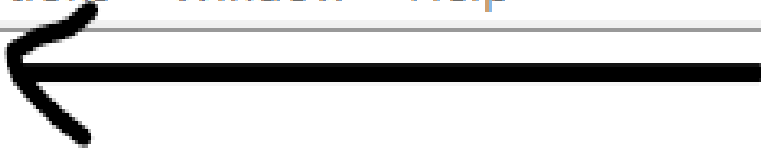
Tuples are the data structure which is simple and unchangeable. tuples are generally denoted by () which are generally separated by commas. They are the types of sequences like strings. but unlike strings tuples can contain elements of type. using tuples we can proceed our coursework also but we haven't implemented tuples because for beginners it can be difficult for us to understand it. we can create tuples for both strings and numbers values. list is seen as same as tuples but no difference between lists and tuples can be tuples are immutable whereas lists can be mutable. same as list we can use different built-in functions with tuples too such as we can use len function to calculate length of tuples, whereas we can also use in operator with tuples too indexing tuples works with indexing strings x, we can use slicing techniques with tuples too. like strings tuples are also immutable which we can't change it. we can concatenate tuples easily like lists. Tuples are also good and easier data structures but one negative point about tuples is that we need to convert it to list or something else to insert or to bring change in it which is the reason behind less use of tuples.

### 2.4.3 Lists.

Lists are the collection of values which contain data. Generally, lists are denoted by square brackets and each element inside a list is separated by commas. We have used lists in our coursework to store data of user details, which later on we have read those lists and access the values. Lists are two types: single dimensional and two dimensional. In our coursework, lists are used as to store details of laptop which user has purchased as well as user has sold also to generate invoice we have used list. First we read those lists we displayed those lists using for loop and all. Lists can be one dimensional as well as two dimensional we are using two dimensional list in our coursework. We can use different functions for different type of operation in list we can use len function to calculate how many elements are there in list, also we can access elements present in list through indexing of the list. We can slice those lists and get the output what we want. We can concatenate lists. Lists are generally mutable list is seen as same as tuples but the difference between lists and tuples can be tuples are immutable whereas lists can be mutable. We can assign new elements to the list through indexing also. We can assign new list with slicing too. Deleting in a list can also be possible. We can do those things in a list we can also use different list methods such as append, sort, reverse, count etc, so lists is one of the important and more usable data structures in python programming language.

read.py - C:\Users\apil xetri\OneDrive\Desktop\Coursework(220167755)foc\read.py (

File Edit Format Run Options Window Help



```
user_requirement=[]  
user_need=[]  
product_dict={}  
def display_products():  
  
    '''This program reads the textfile and display the qua  
    returns empty and does not contain any parameter or ar
```

*Figure 3 list used*

#### **2.4.4 Sets.**

Sets are also types of data structures. They are generally unordered. They are generally created using curly braces and they are the set of unique elements only. It uses different methods like add methods you can add elements to a set using the add function. Removing elements from a set you can remove elements from a set using remove function. Sets also support various mathematical operations like addition, subtraction, division etc.



### **2.4.5 Strings**

Strings are also data structures because they are the sequence of characters that are immutable and which are created using single or double quotes. they are immutable which means that once created they cannot be changed but we can perform different operations to manipulate and extract information from them.

### 3. Program

The program starts with initializing new dictionary to which we are storing our shop details. first of all we read textfile and store it into dictionary. we are assigning laptop id as a key and accessing details of the laptop by assuming as values. First we give a choice to the user from the user menus. If user choose '1' the program will go for the buyer.

Program will ask for the users to enter their name and phone number after that it will ask for the laptop id, if laptop id is valid (less than or equals to zero or greater than length of dictionary) it will ask for user quantity if user quantity is also valid or available in our stock then it will display list of user purchased item and ask for the user if they want to buy more laptops if they click 'y' it will run in a loop otherwise it will calculate vat amount, gross amount, and net amount and Generate an invoice / receipt with vat, gross and net amount included in both console and textfile.

Again if user choice is '2' then the program will go for the seller. Program will ask for the users to enter their name and phone number after that it will ask for the laptop id, if laptop id is valid (less than or equals to zero or greater than length of dictionary) it will ask for user quantity if user quantity is also valid or available in our stock then user solded item list is displayed also program will choices for the customer if they wants to sell more laptop or not if yes then program will run in a loop otherwise it will ask again user if they wants to add shipping cost to their item or not again if yes then invoice with shipping cost added will be generated in console as well as textfile otherwise shipping cost is not added to an invoice / bill. simply if user wants to exit from the program he will need to choose option 3. in another way we can illustrate thst

Developing a software system to manage inventory While creating our python shops project we have readed the textfile which has details of laptops lists modify those details and append it to dictionary on which we are extracting those details with the help of keys and values.first we are displaying those details on console to the user and gives an option for the user if he wants to sell or buy laptops.if he wants to sell program will ask for the name.phone number and I'd which is used as keys to extract details of the laptops.and checks all stocks if available then it will further procceed to give choice for the user it he wants to purchase more if not then program will goes on generating an invoice which includes all vat amount gross amount and net amount on the product.the program implements the proper try, except to catch if any types of exception occurs during the execution of the program so that users won't faced any difficulties while.having transaction. Same goes for sell also program will ask the user for their personal details which I'd he wants to access laptop details and program will ask for the user if he wants to sell more laptops or not if yes then program will runs in a loop but if not then it will ask for the user's if he wants to add shipping cost to his item or not if yes then invoice with shipping cost added is generated else shipping cost is not added to invoice.the program will run till until user wants to exit from it otherwise it will runs it won't break from middle of the program simply if user wants it to exit then only it will exit.

as textfile.Implementation in code is shown below:

```

-----|
Welcome to our laptop shop
-----|
1. buy_products
2. sell_products
3. exit

```

```

-----|

please choose an option: 1

```

```

                                Welcome to our shop
-----|
brandname | laptopname | price | quantity | processor | graphics
-----|
1  Razer Blade      Razer      $2000      20        i7 7th Gen  GTX 3060
-----|
2  XPS              Dell       $1976      15        i5 9th Gen  GTX 3070
-----|
3  Alienware        Alienware  $1978      24        i5 9th Gen  GTX 3070
-----|
4  Swift 7          Acer       $900       12        i5 9th Gen  GTX 3070
-----|
5  Macbook Pro 16    Apple     $3500      10        i5 9th Gen  GTX 3070
-----|
This program reads the textfile and display the quantity,products in tables format
returns empty and does not contain any parameter or arguments
Enter name of our customer: apil

```

*Figure 4 buy 1 figure*

Enter name of our customer: apil  
Enter phone number of our customer: 9889428234  
Enter id for laptop you want to buy: 5  
Enter number of quantity you want to buy: 3

```

                                user buyed item list
-----|
Laptopname  quantity Individual price  total price
-----|
  Apple      3          3500          10500
-----|
```

Do you want to buy another laptop(yes/No)Press 'y' for yes and 'n' for No: y

Enter id for laptop you want to buy: 5  
Enter number of quantity you want to buy: 4

```

                                user buyed item list
-----|
Laptopname  quantity Individual price  total price
-----|
  Apple      3          3500          10500
-----|

  Apple      4          3500          14000
-----|
```

*Figure 5 buy 2 figure*

In sell generally program will ask for the customers name and phone number.and product id also user quantity if they all are valid it will ask us if we want to buy other laptops too if yes then it will run in a loop if not then it will give us choice either we wants to add shipping charge to our item or not invoice will be generated accodingly.

```
IDE Shell 3.1.12
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
1. buy_products
2. sell_products
3. exit

-----|
please choose an option: 2

Welcome to our shop

-----|
brandname | laptopname | price | quantity | processor | graphics
-----|
1 Razer Blade Razer $2000 20 i7 7th Gen GTX 3060
-----|
2 XPS Dell $1976 15 i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
-----|
3 Alienware Alienware $1978 24 i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
-----|
4 Swift 7 Acer $900 12 i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
-----|
5 Macbook Pro 16 Apple $3500 10 i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
-----|
This program reads the textfile and display the quantity,products in tables format
returns empty and does not contain any parameter or arguments
Enter name of our customer: apil
Enter phone number of our customer: 213433245
Enter id for laptop : 4
Enter number of quantity : 3
```

Figure 6 sell figure

```

user sell item list
-----|
Laptopname  quantity  Individual price  total price
-----|
Acer        3         900          2700
-----|

Do you want to sell any other laptops?(y/n): n

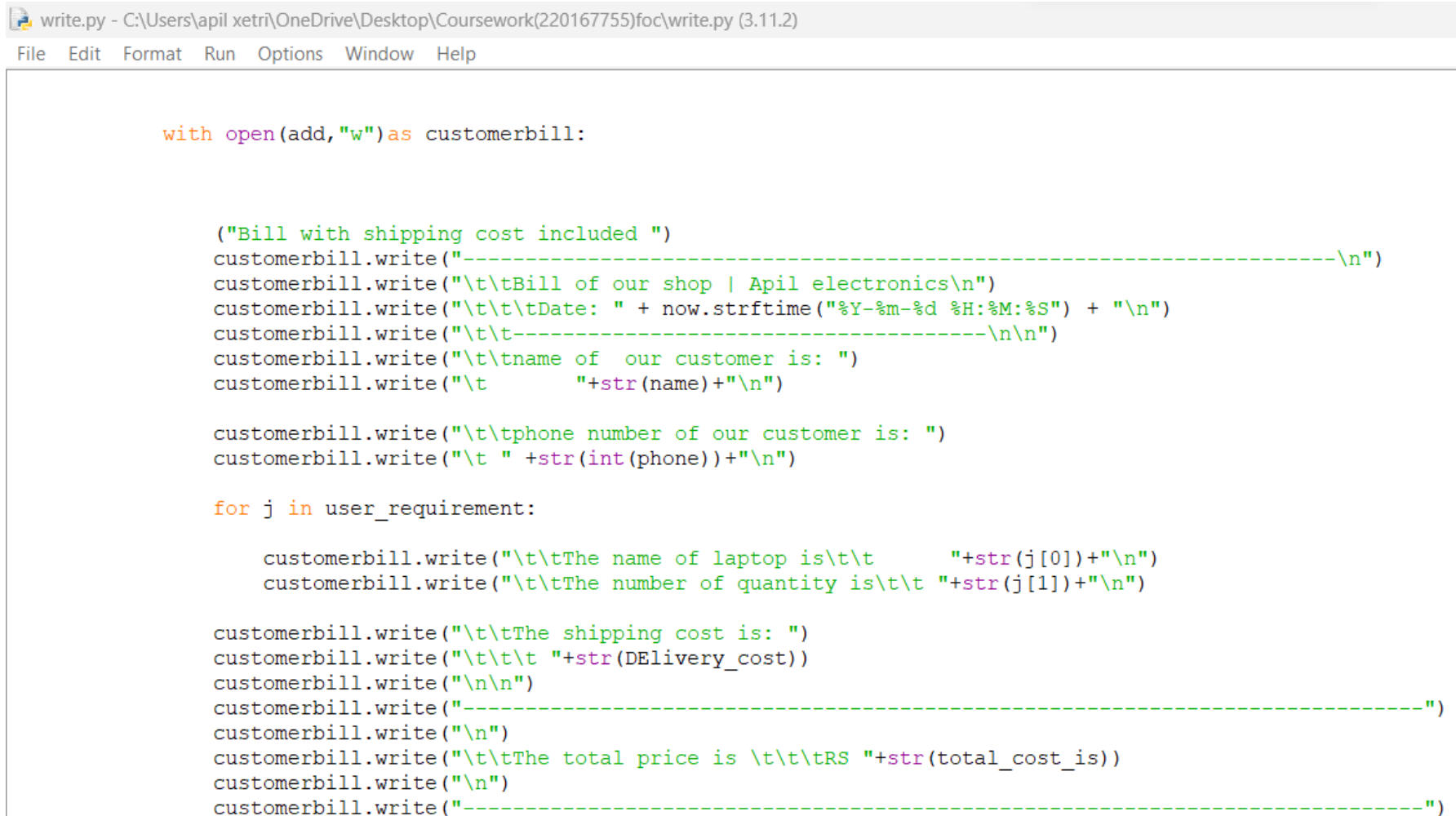
Dear user will you be allowing us to add shipping cost to your pc(y/N)? : y

```

*Figure 7 sell 2 figure*



Textfile is created with open method



```
write.py - C:\Users\apil xetri\OneDrive\Desktop\Coursework(220167755)foc\write.py (3.11.2)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help

with open(add,"w") as customerbill:

    ("Bill with shipping cost included ")
    customerbill.write("-----\n")
    customerbill.write("\t\tBill of our shop | Apil electronics\n")
    customerbill.write("\t\t\tDate: " + now.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S") + "\n")
    customerbill.write("\t\t-----\n\n")
    customerbill.write("\t\tname of our customer is: ")
    customerbill.write("\t\t\t"+str(name)+"\n")

    customerbill.write("\t\tphone number of our customer is: ")
    customerbill.write("\t\t\t"+str(int(phone))+"\n")

    for j in user_requirement:

        customerbill.write("\t\tThe name of laptop is\t\t\t\t"+str(j[0])+"\n")
        customerbill.write("\t\tThe number of quantity is\t\t\t"+str(j[1])+"\n")

    customerbill.write("\t\tThe shipping cost is: ")
    customerbill.write("\t\t\t\t"+str(DELivery_cost))
    customerbill.write("\n\n")
    customerbill.write("-----")
    customerbill.write("\n")
    customerbill.write("\t\tThe total price is \t\t\tRS "+str(total_cost_is))
    customerbill.write("\n")
    customerbill.write("-----")
```

Figure 8 creating textfile

---

Bill of our shop | Apil electronics

Date: 2023-05-08 21:45:05

---

name of our customer is:	apil
phone number of our customer is:	9867004146
The name of laptop is	Apple
The number of quantity is	4
The name of laptop is	Acer
The number of quantity is	9
The shipping cost is:	1000

---

The total price is	RS 23100
--------------------	----------

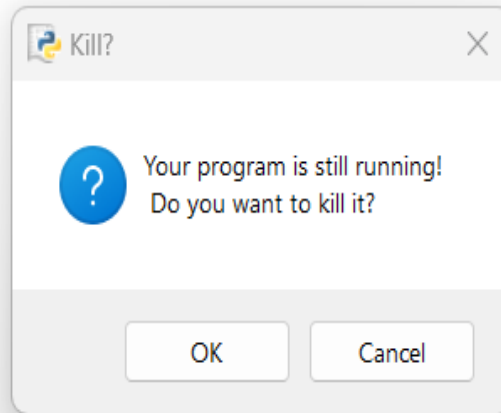
---

*Figure 9 showing the bill*

-----|  
Welcome to our laptop shop  
-----|

1. buy\_products  
2. sell\_products  
3. exit  
-----|

please choose an option: 3



*Figure 10 Termination of the program*

When user clicks '3' the program will exit / terminate.

## 4. Testing

### 4.1 Table 1

*Table 1 to test for showing implementation of try/except.*

Test	1
Objective	To show implementation of try/except.
Action	➡ To enter invalid input and show the message.
Expected result	Should display the message when invalid input is entered.
Actual result	Message is displayed when invalid value is entered.
conclusion	This test is successful.



```
while True:

    try:

        phone = int(input("Enter phone number of buyer: "))
        break
    except:
        print("Please enter valid information")
```



*Figure 11 show implementaion of try/except*

```
Enter phone number of buyer: as
Please enter valid information
Enter phone number of buyer:
```

*Figure 12 expected output implementing try/except*

## 4.2 Table 2

*Table 2 To test to provide negative and non existed value for sale and purchase laptops.*

Objective	To provide negative and non existed value for sale and purchase laptops.
Action	 We provide negative value for sell and buy products.  We provide non existed value for sell and buy products.
Expected result	Should display the message also need ask for input again.
Actual result	Message displayed and asked for input value again.



conclusion	This test is successful.
------------	--------------------------

#### 4.2.1 for purchase

```
Enter phone number of our customer: -4
please enter positive value
Enter phone number of our customer:
```

*Figure 13 when negative value entered*

```
Enter id for laptop you want to buy: 8  
Please enter valid id which is available in our stock  
Enter id for laptop you want to buy:
```

---

*Figure 14 non existed value entered as input*

## 4.2.2 for sell

```
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
-----|
Welcome to our laptop shop
-----|
1. buy_products
2. sell_products
3. exit

-----|

please choose an option: 2

Welcome to our shop

-----|
brandname | laptopname | price | quan
-----|
1 Razer Blade Razer $2000 20
-----|
2 XPS Dell $1976 15
-----|
3 Alienware Alienware $1978 24
-----|
4 Swift 7 Acer $900 12
-----|
5 Macbook Pro 16 Apple $3500 10
-----|
This program reads the textfile and display the quantity,products in tables format
returns empty and does not contain any parameter or arguments
Enter name of our customer: apil
Enter phone number of our customer: -6
please enter positive value
Enter phone number of our customer:
```

Figure 15 for negative value

```
*IDLE Shell 3.11.2*
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
1. buy_products
2. sell_products
3. exit

-----|
please choose an option: 2

Welcome to our shop

-----|
brandname | laptopname | price | quant
-----|
1 Razer Blade Razer $2000 20
-----|
2 XPS Dell $1976 15
-----|
3 Alienware Alienware $1978 24
-----|
4 Swift 7 Acer $900 12
-----|
5 Macbook Pro 16 Apple $3500 10
-----|
This program reads the textfile and display the quantity,products in tables format
returns empty and does not contain any parameter or arguments
Enter name of our customer: apil
Enter phone number of our customer: -6
please enter positive value
Enter phone number of our customer: 2
Enter id for laptop : 9
Please enter valid id which is available in our stock
Enter id for laptop :
```

Figure 16 non existed value entered

### 4.3 table 3

Table 3 to test to show complete purchase process, output and purchased details.

Objective	<p>To show complete purchase process.</p> <p>To show output in the shell as well.</p> <p>To show the purchased laptop details in a textfile.</p>
Action	<p>➡ Complete purchase process is shown.</p> <p>➡ Output is shown In the shell.</p> <p>➡ Purchased laptop details is shown in a textfile.</p>
Expected result	<p>Multiple items need to be purchased.</p> <p>Output should be there in console/screen.</p> <p>Output should be in textfile.</p>
Actual result	<p>Multiple items was purchased successfully..</p> <p>Output displayed in screen successfully.</p> <p>Output displayed in the form of textfile also.</p>
conclusion	<p>This test is successful.</p>

```
*IDLE Shell 3.11.2*
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help

-----|
Welcome to our laptop shop
-----|
1. buy_products
2. sell_products
3. exit

-----|

please choose an option: 1


                                Welcome to our shop

-----|
brandname | laptopname | price | quantity | processor | graphics |
-----|
1  Razer Blade      Razer      $2000      20      i7 7th Gen  GTX 3060
-----|
2  XPS              Dell       $1976      15      i5 9th Gen  GTX 3070
-----|
3  Alienware        Alienware  $1978      24      i5 9th Gen  GTX 3070
-----|
4  Swift 7          Acer       $900       12      i5 9th Gen  GTX 3070
-----|
5  Macbook Pro 16    Apple     $3500      10      i5 9th Gen  GTX 3070
-----|

This program reads the textfile and display the quantity,products in tables format
returns empty and does not contain any parameter or arguments
Enter name of our customer: ApilThapa
Enter phone number of our customer: 98670041456
Enter id for laptop you want to buy: 5
```

Figure 17 purchase process 1

```

Laptopname  quantity Individual price  total price
-----
Apple       6         3500         21000
-----

Do you want to buy another laptop(yes/No)Press 'y' for yes and 'n' for No: y

Enter id for laptop you want to buy: 4
Enter number of quantity you want to buy: 9

                user buyed item list
-----
Laptopname  quantity Individual price  total price
-----
Apple       6         3500         21000
-----

Acer        9         900         8100
-----

Do you want to buy another laptop(yes/No)Press 'y' for yes and 'n' for No: y

Enter id for laptop you want to buy: 2
Enter number of quantity you want to buy: 5

                user buyed item list
-----
Laptopname  quantity Individual price  total price
-----
Apple       6         3500         21000
-----

Acer        9         900         8100
-----

Dell        5         1976         9880
-----

```

Figure 18 purchase process 2

-----  
Bill of our shop | Apil electronics

Date: 2023-05-10 22:38:18  
-----

name of buyer is:	ApilThapa
phone number of buyer is:	98670041456
The name of laptop is	Apple
The number of quantity is	6
The name of laptop is	Acer
The number of quantity is	9
The name of laptop is	Dell
The number of quantity is	5
net_amount is:	9880
vat_amount is:	1284.4
gross_amount is:	11164.4

-----  
The total price is RS 38980  
-----

*Figure 19 Bill in console*



-----  
Bill of our shop | Apil electronics

Date: 2023-05-10 22:38:18  
-----

name of buyer is:	ApilThapa
phone number of buyer is:	98670041456
The name of laptop is	Apple
The number of quantity is	6
The name of laptop is	Acer
The number of quantity is	9
The name of laptop is	Dell
The number of quantity is	5
net_amount is:	9880
vat_amount is:	1284.4
gross_amount is:	11164.4

-----  
The total price is                      RS 38980  
-----

*Figure 20 Bill in textfile*

## 4.4 Table 4

Table 4 To test to show complete sell process, output and solded details list.

Objective	<p>To show complete sell process.</p> <p>To show output in the shell as well.</p> <p>To show the solded laptop details in a textfile.</p>
Action	<p>➡ Complete sell process is shown.</p> <p>➡ Output is shown In the shell.</p> <p>➡ Solded laptop details is shown in a textfile.</p>
Expected result	<p>Multiple items need to be solded.</p> <p>Output should be there in console/screen.</p> <p>Output should be in textfile.</p>
Actual result	<p>Multiple items was solded successfully.</p> <p>Output displayed in screen successfully.</p> <p>Output displayed in the form of textfile.</p>
conclusion	<p>This test is successful.</p>

```

-----|
Welcome to our laptop shop
-----|
1. buy_products
2. sell_products
3. exit

```

```

-----|
please choose an option: 2

```

```

Welcome to our shop

```

	brandname	laptopname	price	quantity	processor	graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	20	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	15	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	24	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Figure 21 sales process 1

```
*IDLE Shell 3.11.2*
File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help
5 Macbook Pro 16 Apple $3500 10
-----
This program reads the textfile and display the quantity,products in tables format
returns empty and does not contain any parameter or arguments
Enter name of our customer: apilThapa
Enter phone number of our customer: 9867004146
Enter id for laptop : 5
Enter number of quantity : 4

user sell item list
-----|
Laptopname quantity Individual price total price
-----|
Apple 4 3500 14000
-----|

Do you want to sell any other laptops?(y/n): y
Enter id for laptop : 3
Enter number of quantity : 4

user sell item list
-----|
Laptopname quantity Individual price total price
-----|
Apple 4 3500 14000
-----|

Alienware 4 1978 7912
-----|

Do you want to sell any other laptops?(y/n): n
```

Figure 22 sales proces 2

```
-----
Bill without shipping cost
-----

Bill of our shop | Apil electronics
      Date: 2023-05-10 22:57:03
-----

name of  buyer is:                apilThapa
phone number of buyer is:         9867004146
The name of laptop is              Apple
The number of quantity is          4
The name of laptop is              Alienware
The number of quantity is          4
-----
The total price is                  RS  21912
-----
```

*Figure 23 console bill for non shipping*

---

Bill of our shop | Apil electronics

Date: 2023-05-10 22:57:03

---

name of our customer is:	apilThapa
phone number of our customer is:	9867004146
The name of laptop is	Apple
The number of quantity is	4
The name of laptop is	Alienware
The number of quantity is	4

---

The total price is	RS 21912
--------------------	----------

---

*Figure 24 Bill in textfile for non shipping*

```
-----
Bill with shipping cost included
-----

Bill of our shop | Apil electronics

      Date: 2023-05-10 23:05:57
-----

name of our customer is:           apilThapa
phone number of our customer is:   9867004146
The name of laptop is              Apple
The number of quantity is          4
The name of laptop is              Alienware
The number of quantity is          4
Shipping cost is:                   1000

-----
The total price is                  RS  22912
-----
```

*Figure 25 Console bill with shipping cost*

---

Bill of our shop | Apil electronics

Date: 2023-05-10 22:57:03

---

name of our customer is: apilThapa  
phone number of our customer is: 9867004146  
The name of laptop is Apple  
The number of quantity is 4  
The name of laptop is Alienware  
The number of quantity is 4

---

The total price is RS 21912

---

*Figure 26 Bill in textfile with shipping cost*



## 4.5 Table 5

Table 5 To test to show quantity being deducted while selling and added while purchasing.

Objective	To show Quantity being added while purchasing laptops. To show Quantity being deducted while selling laptops.
Action	➡ Purchase laptop with some amount of quantity. ➡ Sells laptop with some amount of quantity.
Expected result	Stock need to be updated while purchasing laptops. Stock need to be deducted while selling laptops.
Actual result	Quantity is added to previous stock after user purchased. Quantity is deducted to previous stock after sold.
conclusion	This test is successfull.

#### 4.5.1 for purchased

Welcome to our shop					
	brandname	laptopname	price	quantity	processor   graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	20	i7 7th Gen GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	15	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	24	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070

Figure 27 Stock before user purchased

Your    Details of shop					
	brandname	laptopname	price	quantity	processor   graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	20	i7 7th Gen GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	15	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	24	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	60	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070

Figure 28 Stock update after user purchase 50 macbook in console

Your    Details of shop						
	brandname	laptopname	price	quantity	processor	graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	20	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	15	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	24	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	60	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Figure 29 Stock update ater user purchase in textfile

#### 4.5.2 for sale

Welcome to our shop					
	brandname	laptopname	price	quantity	processor   graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	20	i7 7th Gen GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	15	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	24	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	12	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070

Figure 30 stock before user sell

Your    Details of shop					
	brandname	laptopname	price	quantity	processor   graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	20	i7 7th Gen GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	15	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	24	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	4	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen GTX 3070

Figure 31 Stock in console after sold

Your    Details of shop						
	brandname	laptopname	price	quantity	processor	graphics
1	Razer Blade	Razer	\$2000	20	i7 7th Gen	GTX 3060
2	XPS	Dell	\$1976	15	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
3	Alienware	Alienware	\$1978	24	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
4	Swift 7	Acer	\$900	4	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070
5	Macbook Pro 16	Apple	\$3500	10	i5 9th Gen	GTX 3070

Figure 32 after solded in textfile

## 5. Conclusion.

Simply, we have created a laptop shop program using python in which user can purchased and sale their laptops.

our main objectives of this project is to develop a program which can buy, sell and generated invoice after users buy or sell the laptops.our main goal is to create a shop which keeps tracks of stock in the shop generallyly it asked user for the sell or buy laptops after that repesctive details is inputed and users can do transaction based on the stock in the shop, user will not exited until they want to do so.

It generates an invoice immediately after transaction with full details, price, quantity everything. main key features for this project is that user wont face any difficulties while buying or selling items in our shop.we have put it out better functionality so that user wont be bored and can transact in a good way with no errors and exceptions.

We have faced many difficulties while creating this laptop shop program.it uses dictionary so I have faced many keyerrors at first while storing details.many synatx errors and problems in while loops after user wants to purchase more laptops,it was difficult to handle out each carefully.while asking for the input at first we need to manage user can enter any value so that could exited the program so I have putted that inside try and except,also user need to asked input until valid input is entered by user , that should also be handled carefully.while creating text file for writing bile into that textfile it was difficult to manage all details is same format as titile,because we are not allowed to use string formatting methods it was very challenging for us to manage those details in a same formats . We need to try that through hit and trial which killed my



more time.that was also one challenge for me. Other is while generating invoice by reading user purchased and sold list appending to those details to the variable and also to textfile was also a great challenge. Overall many difficulties were seen, but one thing we have learned from this project is we are able to understand dictionary, list also other data structures, how project is carried out and how we need to think logically to solve the problem, this kind of skills were developed through this coursework.

Many difficulties were faced but also certain things I implement to overcome those difficulties were going to discuss here. First we need to understand concept theoretically about those data structures or method else anything which is essential while solving those problems. After that we need to try to write code at least what we have learned theoretically, without practicing those concepts it won't be possible to learn those programming. I learned dictionary and list from different online materials and try to implement those things but it is difficult to implement , at first how we can create logics in programming it is very hard to find out those things. I wrote program for buy products I know that how we take input from the user and try to implement that features and I successfully did also but after that things weren't clear that how can we generate bills,invoice etc and how that user input is kept under try/except block to avoid unnecessary values. There was a confusion for me in the while loop till that time. Whenever I started to understand about the concepts how it is done then again I started to write those code. Many errors like I have used dictionary so keyerror was occurred for those I lost many

days solving that errors.after that it was very difficult for me to understood how program can be break out in different modules. Concepts of global and local variable with functions was very tough to understand. Another challanging factors for me is to call from main.py module and need to acess all those modules right after buying or selling invoice should be generated so by overcoming all those difficulties I have successfully created an python laptop shop program.

## 6. Appendix

## 6.1 for main.py module

```
from read import product_dict,user_need,user_requirement
from operations import buy_products
from write import bill_generate
import read
import operations
import write
import datetime
```

```
now = datetime.datetime.now()

print("-----\n")

print("\t\t\t\t\tApil Laptop and Pc shop || 9867004146\n")

print("\t\t\t\t\t-----")
```

```

while True:
    user_menus=('1','2','3')
    print("\n")
    print("-----|")
    print("Welcome to our laptop shop ")
    print("-----|")
    print("1. buy_products")
    print("2. sell_products")
    print("3. exit")
    print("\n")
    print("-----|"+"\\n")
    user_value = input("please choose an option: ")

    if user_value in user_menus:

        if user_value == '1':

            read.display_products()
            print(read.display_products.__doc__)

```

```
name ,phone = operations.buy_products(product_dict,now,user_need)
print(operations.buy_products.__doc__)
```

```
elif user_value == '2':
    read.display_products()
```

```
print(read.display_products.__doc__)
```

```
operations.sell_products(product_dict,now,user_requirement)
print(operations.sell_products.__doc__)
```

```
else:
```

```
    exit()
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("\n")
```

```
    print("Option Not available ")
```

## 6.2 For operations.py module

```
from write import bill_generate,shippbill_generate
import datetime

def buy_products(product_dict,now,user_need):
    """This is a buy products function in which user give their details including which lapop he wants to buy
        Takes dictionary date now and another list as arguments
        return name and phone of the user"""
    while True:

        name=input("Enter name of our customer: ")
        if name.strip():
            if name.isalpha():
                break
            else:

                print("please enter valid name")
                name=input("Enter name of our customer: ")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("Name cant be empty")
```

```
while True:
```

```
    try:
```

```
        phone = int(input("Enter phone number of our customer: "))
```

```
        if phone < 0:
```

```
            print("please enter positive value")
```

```
        else:
```

```
            break
```

```
    except:
```

```
        print("Please enter valid information")
```

```
loop = True
```

```
while loop == True:
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        try:
```



```
        product_id =int(input("Enter id for laptop you want to buy: "))
        break
except:
    print("please enter valid information")
```

```
while int(product_id) <= 0 or int(product_id) > len(product_dict):
    print("Please enter valid id which is available in our stock")
    product_id =int(input("Enter id for laptop you want to buy: "))
```

```
while True:
```

```
    try:
        user_quantity = int(input("Enter number of quantity you want to buy: "))
        break
```

```
    except:
        print("please enter integer value")
```

```
get_quantity = int(product_dict[product_id][3])
```

```

#update file
product_dict[product_id][3] = int(product_dict[product_id][3]) + int(user_quantity)
product_name=product_dict[product_id][1]
quantity_selected=int(user_quantity)
each_price=product_dict[product_id][2].replace("$","").strip()
total_price=int(quantity_selected)*int(each_price)

#putting this value in list and appending to user requirement

full_item=[product_name,quantity_selected,each_price,total_price]
user_need.append(full_item)
print("\n\n")
print("\t\t"+"user buyed item list")
print("-----|")
print("""+ "Laptopname" + " " + " quantity" + " " + "Individal price" + "" + " total price")
print("-----")
for item in user_need:
    print(""" ,str(item[0])," \t"+str(item[1]),"\t",str(item[2]),"\t\t"+str(item[3]),"\t\t\t ")
    print("-----|")

```

```
print("\n")
```

```
choice= input("Do you want to buy another laptop(yes/No)Press 'y' for yes and 'n' for No: ")
```

```
print("\n")
```

```
if choice.lower() == 'n':
```

```
    loop = False
```

```
    bill_generate(name,phone,now,user_need)
```

```
print("\n")
```

```
return name,phone
```

```
def sell_products(product_dict,now,user_requirement):
```

```
    """This is a sell products function which give the details of our customer what he wants to sell
```

```
    Takes dictionary date now and another list as arguments
```

```
    return name and phone number of the customer"""
```

```
while True:
```

```
    name=input("Enter name of our customer: ")
```

```
    if name.strip():
```

```
        if name.isalpha():
```

```
            break
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print("please enter valid name")
```

```
            name=input("Enter name of our customer: ")
```

```
    else:
```

```
        print("Name cant be empty")
```

```
while True:
```

```
    try:
```

```
        phone = int(input("Enter phone number of our customer: "))
```

```
if phone < 0:  
    print("please enter positive value")  
else:  
    break
```

```
except:  
    print("Please enter valid information")
```

```
main=True  
while main == True:
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        try:  
  
            product_id =int(input("Enter id for laptop : "))  
            break  
        except:
```

```
    print("please enter valid information")
while int(product_id) <= 0 or int(product_id) > len(product_dict):
    print("Please enter valid id which is available in our stock")
    product_id =int(input("Enter id for laptop : "))
```

```
while True:
```

```
    try:
        user_quantity = int(input("Enter number of quantity : "))
        break
    except:
        print("please enter integer value")
```

```
take_quantity = int(product_dict[product_id][3])
```

```
while int(user_quantity) <= 0 or int(user_quantity) > take_quantity:  
    print("Please enter valid quantity available in our stock")  
    user_quantity = input("Enter number of quantity : " )
```

```
product_name=product_dict[product_id][1]  
quantity_selected=int(user_quantity)  
each_price=product_dict[product_id][2].replace("$","").strip()  
total_price=int(quantity_selected)*int(each_price)
```

```
full_item=[product_name,quantity_selected,each_price,total_price]  
user_requirement.append(full_item)
```

```
#total_cost = int(user_quantity) * int(product_dict[product_id][2].replace("$","").strip())
```

```

#update quantity
print("\n\n")
product_dict[product_id][3]=int(product_dict[product_id][3])-int(user_quantity)
print("\n\n")
print("\t\t"+"user sell item list")
print("-----|")
print("'"+"Laptopname"+" "+" quantity"+" "+"Individal price"+" "+" total price")
print("-----")
for item in user_requirement:
    print("'" ,str(item[0])," \t"+str(item[1]),"\t",str(item[2]),"\t\t"+str(item[3]),"\t\t\t ")
    print("-----|")
    print("\n")
choice=input("Do you want to sell any other laptops?(y/n): ")
if choice.lower() == "n":
    main=False
    shippbill_generate(name,phone,now,user_requirement)

    #putting this value in list and appending to user requirement

return name,phone

```



### 6.3 for write.py module

```
import datetime
from read import product_dict,user_need,user_requirement

def bill_generate(name,phone,now,user_need):

    """This is a function which generates bill of buying laptops from manufacturers
        Takes name ,phone number of manufacturers and list as arguments
        returns empty"""

    status="the_lucky_buyer"
    year=str(datetime.datetime.now().year)
    month=str(datetime.datetime.now().month)
    day=str(datetime.datetime.now().day)
    hour=str(datetime.datetime.now().hour)
    minute=str(datetime.datetime.now().minute)
    seconds=str(datetime.datetime.now().second)
    interesting_time=year+month+day+hour+minute+seconds
    total_price=0
```

```

print("-----\n")
print("\t\tBill of our shop | Apil electronics\n")
print("\t\tDate: " + now.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S") + "\n")
print("\t\t-----\n\n")
print("\t\tname of buyer is: ",end="")
print("\t\t "+str(name)+"\n")
print("\t\tphone number of buyer is: ",end="")
print("\t\t "+str(int(phone))+"\n")
total_pric=0
for product in user_need:

    laptop_name=product[0]
    laptop_quant=product[1]
    total_price=product[2]
    total_fullamt=product[3]
    net_amount=int(product[1])*int(product[2])
    vat_amount=net_amount*0.13
    gross_amount=vat_amount+net_amount
    total_pric+=int(total_fullamt)

```

```
print("\t\tThe name of laptop is\t\t",str(laptop_name)+"\n")

    print("\t\tThe number of quantity is\t ",str(laptop_quant)+"\n")

print("\t\t\tnet_amount is: ",end="")

print("\t\t\t\t",net_amount)

print("\n")

print("\t\t\tvat_amount is: ",end="")

print("\t\t\t\t",vat_amount)

print("\n")

print("\t\t\tgross_amount is: \t\t",gross_amount)


print("\n")

print("-----")

print("\t\t\tThe total price is \t\t RS",total_pric)

print("-----")

add = name + "_"+status+"_"+interesting_time+".txt"

with open(add,"w")as bill:
```

```
bill.write("-----\n")
```

```
bill.write("\t\tBill of our shop | Apil electronics\n")
```

```
bill.write("\t\t\t\tDate: " + now.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S") + "\n")
```

```
bill.write("\t\t-----\n\n")
```

```
bill.write("\t\tname of buyer is: ")
```

```
bill.write("\t\t "+str(name)+"\n")
```

```
bill.write("\t\tphone number of buyer is: ")
```

```
bill.write("\t " +str(int(phone))+ "\n")
```

```
for i in user_need:
```

```
bill.write("\t\tThe name of laptop is\t\t"+str(i[0])+"\n")
```

```
print("\n")
```

```
bill.write("\t\tThe number of quantity is\t "+str(i[1])+"\n")
```

```
bill.write("\t\t\net_amount is:\t\t\t "+str(net_amount))
```

```
bill.write("\n")
```

```
bill.write("\t\tvat_amount is:\t\t\t"+str(vat_amount))
```

```
bill.write("\n")
```

```
bill.write("\t\tgross_amount is: \t\t\t"+str(gross_amount))
```



```

billupdate.write("\n")

billupdate.write("    \t".join([str(key) + "    " + str(value[0]), " "*(9-len(value[0]))+" "+str(value[1])+" "*(9-
len(value[1]))+" \t\t "+str(value[2])+"\t    "*(4-len(str(value[2])))+" \t"+str(value[3])+" "*(7-len(str(value[3])))+"\t\t"+
        str(value[4])+"\t "*(3-len(str(value[4])))+"\t\t "+str(value[5])+" \t"*(2-len(str(value[5])))+"\t"]))

billupdate.write("-----|")
----|")

billupdate.write("\n")

```

```

print("\n")
print("\t\t\t\t\t Your || Details of shop")
print("\n")
print("-----|")
print("\tbrandname \t\tlaptopname \t\t price \t\tquantity \t processor \t graphics")
print("-----|")

```

```

for key, value in product_dict.items():
    print("\n")

```

```

        print(str(key) + "    ", value[0], " "*(9-len(value[0]))+"\t\t ",value[1], " "*(9-len(value[1])), "\t\t",value[2], " "*(4-
len(str(value[2]))), "\t\t",value[3], " "*(7-len(str(value[3]))), "\t",
        value[4], " "*(8-len(str(value[4]))), "\t",value[5], " "*(7-len(str(value[5]))))
    print("-----|")
    print("\n")

```

```

def shippbill_generate(name,phone,now,user_requirement):

```

"""This function generates bill of selling including shipping cost to an item,it also takes values as a parameter such as name ,phone number

datetime now with list as arguments or parameter

also returns empty"""

```

status="the_lucky_customer"

```

```

year=str(datetime.datetime.now().year)

```

```

month=str(datetime.datetime.now().month)

```

```

day=str(datetime.datetime.now().day)

```

```

hour=str(datetime.datetime.now().hour)

```

```

minute=str(datetime.datetime.now().minute)

```

```
seconds=str(datetime.datetime.now().second)
interesting_time=year+month+day+hour+minute+seconds
```

```
add = name + "_" + status + "_" + interesting_time + ".txt"
```

```
print("\n")
```

```
shipped = input("Dear user will you be allowing us to add shipping cost to your pc(y/N)? : ")
```

```
print("\n\n\n")
```

```
if shipped == "y":
```

```
DElivery_cost=1000
```

```
total =0
```

```
#amount_total=int(total_cost)
```

```
print("\t\tBill with shipping cost included ")
```

```
print("-----\n")
```

```
print("\t\tBill of our shop | Apil electronics\n")
```



```

print("\t\t\tDate: " + now.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S") + "\n")
print("\t\t\t-----\n\n")
print("\t\t\tname of our customer is: ",end="")
print("\t\t\t "+str(name)+"\n")
print("\t\t\tphone number of our customer is: ",end="")
print("\t\t\t "+str(int(phone))+"\n")

```

```

for pc in user_requirement:

```

```

    laptops_is=str(pc[0])
    quantity_is=int(pc[1])
    indiv_qu=int(pc[2])
    cost_is=int(pc[3])
    total+=int(pc[3])

```

```

    total_cost_is=int(total)+int(Delivery_cost)

```

```

    print("\t\t\tThe name of laptop is\t\t\t",str(laptops_is)+"\n")
    print("\t\t\tThe number of quantity is\t\t\t",str(quantity_is)+"\n")

```

```

print("\t\tShipping cost is: ",end="")
print("\t\t\t ",DElivery_cost)
print("\n")
print("-----")
print("\t\tThe total price is \t\t\tRS ",total_cost_is)
print("-----")

```

with open(add,"w")as customerbill:

```

("Bill with shipping cost included ")
customerbill.write("-----\n")
customerbill.write("\t\tBill of our shop | Apil electronics\n")
customerbill.write("\t\t\tDate: " + now.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S") + "\n")
customerbill.write("\t\t-----\n\n")
customerbill.write("\t\tname of our customer is: ")
customerbill.write("\t\t "+str(name)+"\n")

```

```
customerbill.write("\t\tphone number of our customer is: ")
```

```
customerbill.write("\t " +str(int(phone))+ "\n")
```

```
for j in user_requirement:
```

```
    customerbill.write("\t\tThe name of laptop is\t\t " +str(j[0])+ "\n")
```

```
    customerbill.write("\t\tThe number of quantity is\t\t " +str(j[1])+ "\n")
```

```
customerbill.write("\t\tThe shipping cost is: ")
```

```
customerbill.write("\t\t\t " +str(DELIVERY_COST))
```

```
customerbill.write("\n\n")
```

```
customerbill.write("-----")
```

```
customerbill.write("\n")
```

```
customerbill.write("\t\tThe total price is \t\t\tRS " +str(TOTAL_COST_IS))
```

```
customerbill.write("\n")
```

```
customerbill.write("-----")
```

```
with open("update.txt", "w") as billupdatesell:
```

```
billupdatesell.write("\n")

billupdatesell.write("\t\t\t\t\t\t \t Your || Details of shop")

billupdatesell.write("\n")

billupdatesell.write("-----|")

billupdatesell.write("\n")

billupdatesell.write("\tbrandname \t laptopname \t price \tquantity \t processor \t graphics")

billupdatesell.write("\n")

billupdatesell.write( "-----|")


for key, value in product_dict.items():

    billupdatesell.write("\n")

    billupdatesell.write(" \t".join([str(key) + " " + str(value[0]), "*"*(9-len(value[0]))+ " "+str(value[1])+" *(9-
len(value[1]))+" \t\t "+str(value[2])+ "\t "*(4-len(str(value[2])))+" \t"+str(value[3])+ " *(7-len(str(value[3])))+" \t\t"+
str(value[4])+ "\t "*(3-len(str(value[4])))+" \t\t "+str(value[5])+ " \t"*(2-len(str(value[5])))+" \t"]))

    billupdatesell.write("-----|")

    billupdatesell.write("\n")
```

```

print("\n\n\n")
print("\t\t\t\t\t Your || Details of shop")
print("\n")
print("-----|")
print("\tbrandname \t\tlaptopname \t\t price \t\tquantity \t processor \t graphics")
print("-----|")

for key, value in product_dict.items():
    print("\n")
    print(str(key) + " ", value[0], " *(9-len(value[0]))+\t\t", value[1], " *(9-len(value[1])),\t\t", value[2], " *(4-
len(str(value[2]))),\t\t", value[3], " *(7-len(str(value[3]))),\t\t",
        value[4], " *(8-len(str(value[4]))),\t\t", value[5], " *(7-len(str(value[5]))))
    print("-----|")

```

```
print("\n")
```

```
else:
```

```
    totals=0
```

```
    print("-----\n")
```

```
    print("\t\tBill without shipping cost ")
```

```

print("-----\n")
print("\t\tBill of our shop | Apil electronics\n")
print("\t\t\tDate: " + now.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S") + "\n")
print("\t\t-----\n\n")
print("\t\tname of buyer is: ",end="")
print("\t\t\t "+str(name)+"\n")
print("\t\tphone number of buyer is: ",end="")
print("\t\t\t "+str(int(phone))+"\n")

```

```

for pc in user_requirement:

```

```

    laptops_is=str(pc[0])
    quantity_is=int(pc[1])
    indiv_qu=int(pc[2])
    cost_is=int(pc[3])
    totals+=int(pc[3])

```

```

total_cost_is=int(totals)

```

```

print("\t\t\tThe name of laptop is\t\t\t",str(laptops_is)+"\n")
print("\t\t\tThe number of quantity is\t\t\t",str(quantity_is)+"\n")

```

```

print("-----")
print("\t\tThe total price is \t\t RS ",total_cost_is)
print("-----")

```

```

print("\n")
print("\t\t\t\t Your || Details of shop")
print("\n")
print("-----|")
print("\tbrandname \ttlaptopname \tt price \ttquantity \t processor \t graphics")
print("-----|")

```

```

for key, value in product_dict.items():
    print("\n")
    print(str(key) + " ", value[0], " *(9-len(value[0]))+\t\t ",value[1], " *(9-len(value[1])),\t\t",value[2], ""*(4-
len(str(value[2]))),"\t\t",value[3], " *(7-len(str(value[3]))),\t\t",
        value[4], " *(8-len(str(value[4]))),\t\t",value[5], " *(7-len(str(value[5]))))
    print("-----|")
    print("\n")

```



with open(add,"w")as customerbill:

```
("Bill without shipping cost included ")
customerbill.write("-----\n")
customerbill.write("\t\tBill of our shop | Apil electronics\n")
customerbill.write("\t\t\tDate: " + now.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S") + "\n")
customerbill.write("\t\t-----\n\n")
customerbill.write("\t\tname of our customer is: ")
customerbill.write("\t\t"+str(name))
customerbill.write("\n")
customerbill.write("\t\tphone number of our customer is: ")
customerbill.write("\t\t"+str(int(phone))+ "\n")
```

```
for j in user_requirement:
```

```
    customerbill.write("\t\tThe name of laptop is\t\t "+str(j[0])+"\n")
```

```
    customerbill.write("\t\tThe number of quantity is\t\t"+str(j[1])+"\n")
```

```
customerbill.write("\n")
```

```
customerbill.write("\n")
```

```
customerbill.write("-----")
```

```
customerbill.write("\n")
```

```
customerbill.write("\t\tThe total price is\t\t\tRS "+str(total_cost_is))
```

```
customerbill.write("\n")
```

```
customerbill.write("-----")
```

```
with open("update.txt","w")as billupdatesellother:
```

```
    billupdatesellother.write("\n")
```

```
    billupdatesellother.write("\t\t\t\t\t\t\t Your || Details of shop")
```

```
    billupdatesellother.write("\n")
```

```
    billupdatesellother.write("-----  
-----|")
```

```
    billupdatesellother.write("\n")
```

```
graphics")
    billupdatesellother.write("\tbrandname\tlaptopname\tprice\tquantity\tprocessor\t\n")
    billupdatesellother.write( "-----\n")
    -----|")

for key, value in product_dict.items():
    billupdatesellother.write("\n")
    billupdatesellother.write(" \t".join([str(key) + " " + str(value[0]), " *(9-len(value[0]))+ " "+str(value[1])+ "*(9-len(value[1]))+" \t\t "+str(value[2]))+" \t *(4-len(str(value[2])))+" \t"+str(value[3])+ " *(7-len(str(value[3])))+" \t\t"+ str(value[4])+ "\t *(3-len(str(value[4])))+" \t\t "+str(value[5])+ " \t *(2-len(str(value[5])))+" \t"]])
    billupdatesellother.write("-----\n")
    -----|")
    billupdatesellother.write("\n")
```

## 6.4 for read.py module

```
user_requirement=[]
```

```
user_need=[]
```

```
product_dict={}
```

```
def display_products():
```

```
    """This program reads the textfile and display the quantity,products in tables format  
    returns empty and does not contain any parameter or arguments"""
```

```
    id = 1
```

```
    with open("product_info.txt", "r") as file:
```

```
        for id,line in enumerate(file,start=1):
```

```
            line1=line.strip()
```

```
            product_dict[id]=line1.split(",")
```

```
    print("\n\n\n\n")
```

```

print("\t\t\t\t\tWelcome to our shop "+"\\n")
print("-----|")
print("\tbrandname \t\tlaptopname \t\t price \t\tquantity \t processor \t graphics")
print( "-----|")

for key, value in product_dict.items():

    print("\\n")
    print(str(key) +" ", value[0], " *(9-len(value[0]))+\\t\\t ",value[1], " *(9-len(value[1]))", "\\t\\t",value[2], "*(4-
len(value[2]))", "\\t\\t",value[3], " *(7-len(value[3]))", "\\t",
        value[4], " *(8-len(value[4]))", "\\t",value[5], " *(7-len(value[5]))")
    print("-----|")

```

