

写在前面的话：

大家需要整理的模板句类型包括：

1. 不同逻辑错误的指出错误、攻击错误的模板句。
2. 联系结论的模板句。大多数情况下，联系结论的模板句在不同逻辑错误种可以通用。
3. 不同写作要求（Assumption 类，Question 类，Evidence 类）指出错误的模板句。
4. 不同 Evaluation 模板句，用于开头段和结尾段。

这份作业给大家一些指导，但是数量肯定是不够的，需要大家根据《北美范文》和直播录播中提到的模板整理更多、更全面的模板句，以灵活运用。

1. The argument relies on several unsubstantiated assumptions and is therefore unpersuasive as it stands.

补充说明：写作要求是 Assumption 类，开头段 Evaluation 模板句。也可用于结尾段做全文总结句。

2. The first question that needs to be addressed/raised/asked is...

补充说明：写作要求是 Question 类，正文段段首句。

3.

- 1) The first piece of evidence that we need in order to evaluate the conclusion is information about...
- 2) The first piece of evidence that might help us evaluate this claim involves...

补充说明：写作要求是 Evidence 类，正文段段首句

4.

- 1) While this can be true in some cases, it is equally possible that ...
- 2) While this might be the case, the author ignores the possibility that ...

补充说明：承上启下的模板句：承接上文的 assumption，连接下文列举其他可能的原因或其他解释。

5.

- 1) Without ruling out such possibilities, the author cannot justifiably conclude that...
- 2) Without accounting for such possibilities, the arguer cannot conclude that...
- 3) Since the author has not accounted for such possibilities, the author's conclusion cannot be taken seriously.

补充说明：正文段联系结论模板句

6.

- 1) Any of these scenarios, if true, would serve to undermine the claim that...
- 2) Either of these scenarios, if true, would render the conclusion untenable.

补充说明：正文段联系结论模板句