

任务：

写作以下题目的大纲。参考大纲见另一份文档，请独立思考完成作业后再看参考。

要求：

思路练习，中英文均可，中英文混杂也可。

大纲不能只有分论点，大纲需得是一篇简略的文章纲要，大纲整理完后只需加上开头段、结尾段、过渡句和部分细节即可是一篇完整的文章。

需包括：**分论点+论证方法（理由？例子？拆分方式？）**。参考我上课 PPT 中的大纲格式和详细程度。

Issue 2

To understand the most important characteristics of a society, one must study its major cities.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider **ways in which the statement might or might not hold true** and explain how these considerations shape your position.

可以参考第四次直播课，Issue77 题，The most effective way to understand contemporary culture is to analyze the trends of its youth.

Issue15

Educational institutions should actively encourage their students to choose fields of study that will prepare them for lucrative careers.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim. In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address **the most compelling reasons and/or examples** that could be used to challenge your position.

可以参考录播视频：Issue 写作要求例题，Universities should require every student to take a variety of courses outside the student's field of study.

Issue 60/151

Politicians should pursue common ground and reasonable consensus rather than elusive ideals.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the recommendation and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, describe **specific circumstances in which adopting the recommendation would or would not be advantageous** and explain how these examples shape your position.

可以参考第四次直播课， Issue16 题， Some people believe that in order to be effective, political leaders must yield to public opinion and abandon principle for the sake of compromise. Others believe that the most essential quality of an effective leader is the ability to remain consistently committed to particular principles and objectives.

Issue 38 :

It is primarily through our identification with social groups that we define ourselves.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider **ways in which the statement might or might not hold true** and explain how these considerations shape your position.

提示：这是一题观点题。

Issue 55 :

In order for any work of art—for example, a film, a novel, a poem, or a song—to have merit, it must be understandable to most people.

Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the statement and explain your reasoning for the position you take. In developing and supporting your position, you should consider **ways in which the statement might or might not hold true** and explain how these considerations shape your position.

提示：这是一题观点题。