

06 Review Exercise Energy System API

Overview

In this assignment, you will develop a REST API for managing an energy system. We can register buildings, sensors and sensor logs. We can also get the stats of the sensor logs.

This assignment reflects the level of the exam but does NOT cover everything you are expected to know.

A **building** has the following properties:

- Id
- Name
- Address
- City
- Country
- PostalCode
- Sensors (

List of sensors for the building)

A **sensor** has the following properties:

- Id
- Name
- Type (Temperature, CO2, etc.)
- Unit (Example: °C, °F, kWh, etc.)

A **sensorlog** has the following properties:

- Id
- BuildingId
- SensorId

- Value
- Unit
- Timestamp

The application has the following endpoints:

- POST /api/buildings - Create a building
- GET /api/buildings - Get all buildings
- GET /api/buildings/{id} - Get a building by id
- POST /api/buildings/sensors - Create a sensor for a building
- POST /api/sensorlogs - Create a sensor log
- GET /api/sensorlogs - Get all sensor logs
- GET /api/sensorlogs/stats/{buildingId}/{sensorId} Get the stats of a sensor log for the given building and sensor. The result contains the min, max and average of the sensor logs for the given building and sensor.

Use **DTOs**, **RouteGroups** and **custom exceptions** (like `SensorNotFoundException`, `BuildingNotFoundException`, etc.) where possible.

You can only use

2 collections in the database: buildings and sensorlogs. The **sensors** are stored in the database **together** with the **building**.

The project structure looks like this:

```

EnergySystem/
├── EnergySystem.Api/           # Main API project
│   ├── Models/                # Domain models
│   ├── DTO/                   # Data Transfer Objects
│   ├── Repositories/          # Data access layer
│   ├── Services/              # Business logic
│   ├── Validators/            # Input validation
│   ├── Middleware/            # Custom middleware
│   ├── Configuration/         # App configuration
│   ├── RouteGroups/           # API route groups
│   └── Exceptions/            # Custom exceptions
├── EnergySystem.Tests/        # Test project
│   ├── IntegrationTests/      # Integration tests
│   └── UnitTests/             # Unit tests

```

The root namespace is **EnergySystem.Api**.

Technical Requirements

- Use .NET 9
- Use MongoDB as the database
- Implement services and repositories for business logic and data access
- Use FluentValidation for input validation
- Return proper HTTP status codes and error responses
- Apply dependency injection throughout the application
- Use AutoMapper for object mapping
- Write unit tests and integration tests