

## CSE 4615 Wireless Networks

Quiz#1

Duration: 25 Minutes

1. How long does it take a packet of length 1,000 bytes to propagate over a link of distance 2,500 km, propagation speed  $2.5 \times 10^8$  m/s, and transmission rate 2 Mbps? More generally, how long does it take a packet of length  $L$  to propagate over a link of distance  $d$ , propagation speed  $s$ , and transmission rate  $R$  bps? Does this delay depend on packet length? Does this delay depend on transmission rate? 8
2. Suppose users share a 2 Mbps link. Also suppose each user transmits continuously at 1 Mbps when transmitting, but each user transmits only 20 percent of the time. 12
  - a. When circuit switching is used, how many users can be supported?
  - b. For the remainder of this problem, suppose packet switching is used. Why will there be essentially no queuing delay before the link if two or fewer users transmit at the same time? Why will there be a queuing delay if three users transmit at the same time?
  - c. Find the probability that a given user is transmitting.
  - d. Suppose now there are three users. Find the probability that at any given time, all three users are transmitting simultaneously. Find the fraction of time during which the queue grows.