

**General Laboratory Report Requirements and Recommendations**

**1. All pages should be numbered.**

**2. The title page should contain the following information:**

- Title of experiment (e.g. *Experiment A: Complex Stresses*)
- Date when the experiment was performed
- Name and student number
- Group number (e.g. X2) and members.

**3. The write-up should include the following parts:**

• **Objectives**

- State the purpose of the experiment clearly.

• **Apparatus**

- Provide a rough sketch of the apparatus and/or specimens.
- Ensure all sketches are titled and properly labelled.

• **Procedure**

- You may refer to the laboratory manual if the steps were followed exactly.
- If any steps were different, briefly summarize the modifications.

• **Experimental data:**

- List all measured parameters, dimensions, material properties, or other relevant data.
- Present data in tables and/or graphs.
- Number and title all tables and graphs.
- Ensure tables have proper headings with variable names, symbols, and units.
- Ensure graphs have labelled axes (variables and units) and legends if multiple data sets are plotted.

• **Calculations:**

- Present the calculation method, including equations used.
- Provide at least one sample calculation for each type of data processed.
- If using a graph to calculate a slope or other property, illustrate this on the graph and reference it in your explanation.
- If a calculation is repeated for multiple data points, present only the sample calculation and place the results in a table (in the Results section). Reference the calculation method in the table title.
- Show units for all calculated results.

- **Results**
  - Present all obtained results in tables and/or graphs.
  - Ensure clarity and consistency in formatting.
- **Discussion:**
  - The discussion is not a summary of the experiment.
  - Relate your discussion to the objectives.
  - Interpret the results, explain observed trends, compare with theory, and comment on sources of error.
  - Demonstrate understanding of the results and their significance/implications.

### **Recommendations for Preparing Your Report**

- Be organized and prepare in advance:
  - Draft as much of the report as possible before the lab, using the course manual and textbook.
  - Review the course material relevant to the experiment.
  - Understand clearly what will be measured and how the data will be processed.
  - Prioritize effectively:
  - Completing all calculations and presenting results in tables/graphs is the first priority.
  - Without proper results, the discussion will not be graded.
  - Writing a good discussion is the second priority, and it depends on thorough preparation and understanding.
  - Formatting matters:
    - Proper format is essential in any engineering report.
    - Details such as missing units, unlabeled graphs, or untitled tables will result in penalties.

### ***Reminder***

- ***A passing grade in the laboratory component is required to pass this course.***
- ***Absence from a lab without a valid reason will result in automatic failure of the lab component, and therefore the course.***
- ***Please be punctual.***