

Conestoga College

## Assignment 1

Lei Chen-(8945274)

**Code Coverage and Quality Control**

PROG8840- Winter 2025- Section 1

**Kumar Halder**

2025/02/22

## I. The coverage report

Coverage report: 83%					
<div>FilesFunctionsClasses</div>					
coverage.py v7.6.10, created at 2025-02-02 12:46 -0500					
File ▲	class	statements	missing	excluded	coverage
test.py	TestDatabase	42	0	0	100%
test.py	(no class)	16	1	0	94%
user.py	User	3	3	0	0%
user.py	Database	14	0	0	100%
user.py	UserService	13	13	0	0%
user.py	(no class)	15	0	0	100%
Total		103	17	0	83%
coverage.py v7.6.10, created at 2025-02-02 12:46 -0500					

Coverage report: 83%				
<div>FilesFunctionsClasses</div>				
coverage.py v7.6.10, created at 2025-02-02 12:46 -0500				
File ▲	statements	missing	excluded	coverage
test.py	58	1	0	98%
user.py	45	16	0	64%
Total	103	17	0	83%
coverage.py v7.6.10, created at 2025-02-02 12:46 -0500				

Coverage report: 83%

Files Functions Classes

coverage.py v7.6.10, created at 2025-02-02 12:46 -0500

File ▲	function	statements	missing	excluded	coverage
test.py	TestDatabase.setUp	6	0	0	100%
test.py	TestDatabase.tearDown	1	0	0	100%
test.py	TestDatabase.test_init_creates_table	1	0	0	100%
test.py	TestDatabase.test_insert_user	5	0	0	100%
test.py	TestDatabase.test_get_user_found	5	0	0	100%
test.py	TestDatabase.test_get_user_not_found	4	0	0	100%
test.py	TestDatabase.test_update_user_success	5	0	0	100%
test.py	TestDatabase.test_update_user_not_found	5	0	0	100%
test.py	TestDatabase.test_delete_user_success	5	0	0	100%
test.py	TestDatabase.test_delete_user_not_found	5	0	0	100%
test.py	(no function)	16	1	0	94%
user.py	User.__init__	3	3	0	0%
user.py	Database.__init__	3	0	0	100%
user.py	Database.insert_user	3	0	0	100%
user.py	Database.get_user	2	0	0	100%
user.py	Database.update_user	3	0	0	100%
user.py	Database.delete_user	3	0	0	100%
user.py	UserService.__init__	1	1	0	0%
user.py	UserService.create_user	2	2	0	0%
user.py	UserService.get_user	4	4	0	0%
user.py	UserService.update_user	3	3	0	0%
user.py	UserService.delete_user	3	3	0	0%
user.py	(no function)	15	0	0	100%
Total		103	17	0	83%

coverage.py v7.6.10, created at 2025-02-02 12:46 -0500

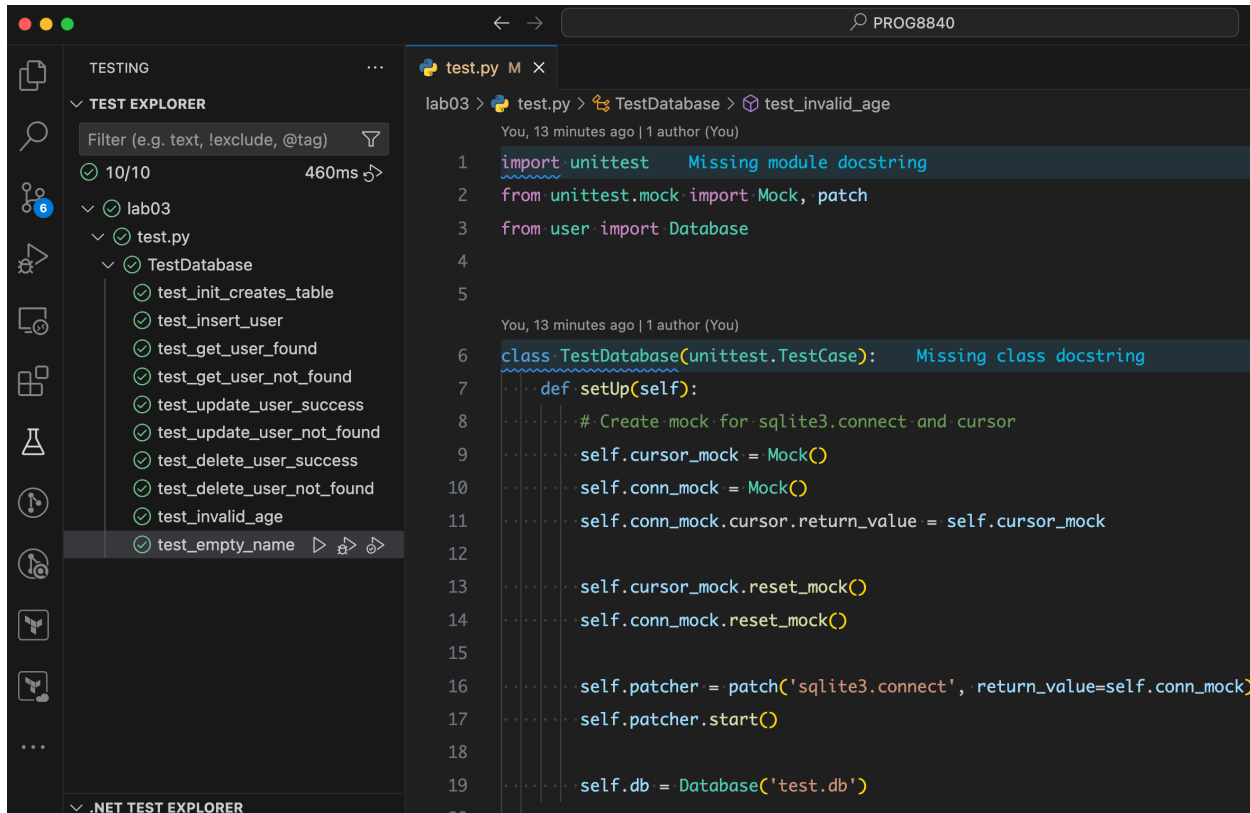
## II. Test report

```
(venv) venv> lab03 git:(assignment-01) x ll
total 88
-rw-r--r--@ 1 chenley staff 2.5K Feb 2 11:33 README.md
drwxr-xr-x@ 7 chenley staff 224B Feb 2 12:56 __pycache__
drwxr-xr-x@ 14 chenley staff 448B Feb 2 12:35 htmlcov
-rw-r--r--@ 1 chenley staff 2.8K Feb 2 12:50 main.py
-rw-r--r--@ 1 chenley staff 9B Feb 2 11:33 requirements.txt
-rw-r--r--@ 1 chenley staff 4.9K Feb 2 12:56 test.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 chenley staff 4.9K Feb 2 12:55 test_database.py
-rw-r--r--@ 1 chenley staff 4.5K Feb 2 12:53 user.py
-rw-r--r--@ 1 chenley staff 8.0K Feb 2 11:33 users.db
drwxr-xr-x@ 7 chenley staff 224B Feb 2 12:06 venv
(venv) venv> lab03 git:(assignment-01) x pytest ./test.py

===== test session starts =====
platform darwin -- Python 3.13.1, pytest-8.3.4, pluggy-1.5.0
rootdir: /Users/chenley/Documents/Life/Immi/Conestoga/ConestogaProgram/PROG8840 Code Coverage and Quality Control/lab/PROG8840/lab03
collected 10 items

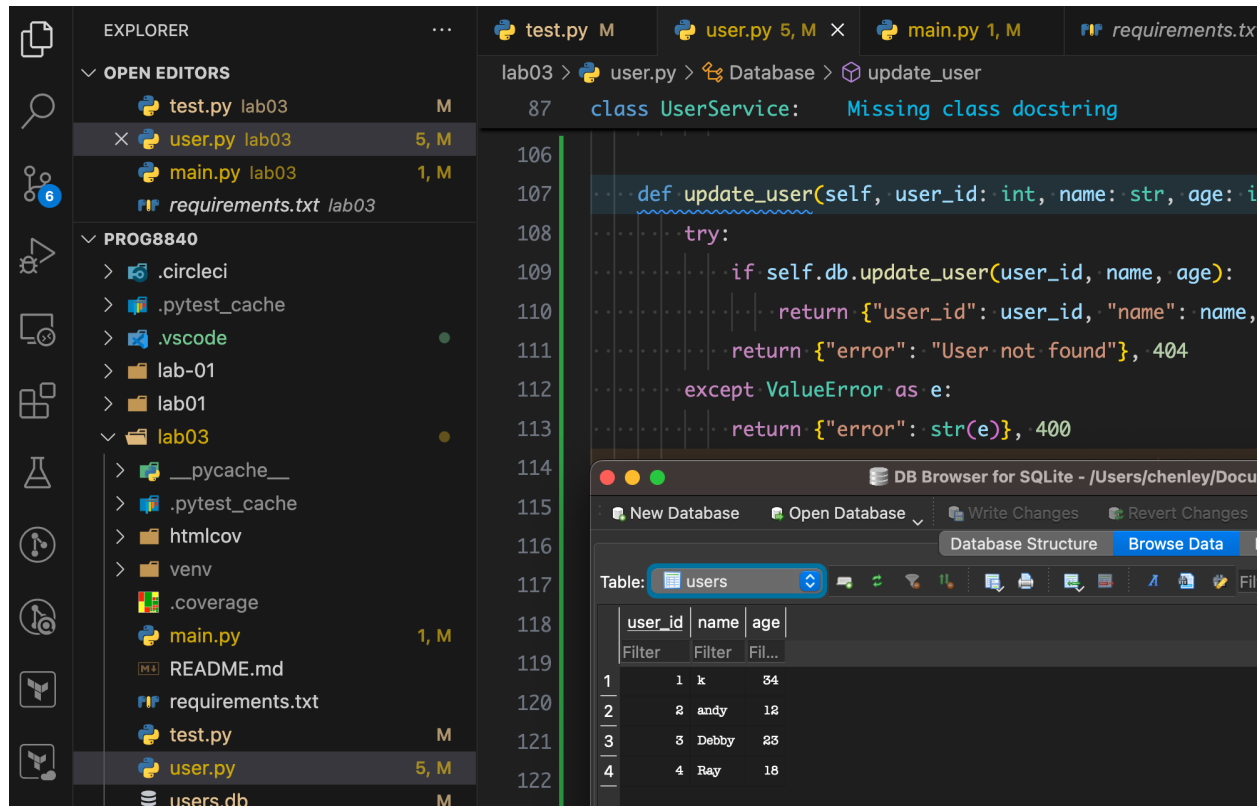
test.py ..... [100%]

===== 10 passed in 0.11s =====
(venv) venv> lab03 git:(assignment-01) x
```



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface. On the left, the 'TEST EXPLORER' sidebar displays a tree view of tests. The 'lab03' folder is expanded, showing 'test.py'. Under 'test.py', the 'TestDatabase' class is expanded, listing 10 tests, all of which are marked as passed (green checkmarks). The 'test\_invalid\_age' test is selected. The main editor area shows the content of 'test.py'. The file starts with imports for 'unittest', 'unittest.mock', and 'Database'. It then defines a 'TestDatabase' class that inherits from 'unittest.TestCase'. The class has a 'setUp' method that initializes a mock cursor and connection, and a 'patcher' attribute. The 'setUp' method is followed by a docstring and a comment. The class body contains several lines of code, including a 'patch' call and a 'Database' instantiation. The test file is 20 lines long.

# SQLite Database



## Code improvements

1. Implemented proper error handling with custom exceptions

```
class DatabaseError(Exception):
    """Custom exception for database operations"""
    Pass
```

2. Added input validation for age and name

```
def checkParams(age, name):
    if not isinstance(age, int) or age < 0:
        raise ValueError("Age must be a positive integer")
    if not name.strip():
```

```
raise ValueError("Name cannot be empty")
```

---

### 3. Created a context manager for database connections

---

```
@contextmanager
def get_connection(self):
    """Context manager for database connections"""
    conn = sqlite3.connect(self.db_name)
    try:
        yield conn
    except sqlite3.Error as e:
        raise DatabaseError(f"Database operation failed: {e}")
    finally:
        conn.close()
```

---

### 4. Improved user interface with numbered menu

---

```
while True:
    print("\n=== User Management System ===")
    print("1. Get user")
    print("2. Create user")
    print("3. Update user")
    print("4. Delete user")
    print("5. Exit")
```

---

### 5. Added docstrings for better documentation

### 6. Added database constraints (NOT NULL, CHECK)

---

```

def _init_db(self) -> None:
    """Initialize the database with required tables"""
    with self.get_connection() as conn:
        cursor = conn.cursor()
        cursor.execute(
            'CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS users (user_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY, name TEXT
NOT NULL, age INTEGER CHECK (age >= 0))'
        )
        conn.commit()

```

---

## 7. Implemented safe integer input handling

---

```

def get_integer_input(prompt: str) -> Optional[int]:
    """Safely get integer input from user"""
    try:
        return int(input(prompt))
    except ValueError:
        print("Please enter a valid number")
        return None

```

---

main.py

```
'''
```

```
from user import Database, UserService, DatabaseError
```

```
import sys
```

```
from typing import Optional
```

```
def get_integer_input(prompt: str) -> Optional[int]:
```

```
    """Safely get integer input from user"""
```

```
    try:
```

```
        return int(input(prompt))
```

```
    except ValueError:
```

```
        print("Please enter a valid number")
```

```
    return None
```

```
def main():
```

```
    try:
```

```
        db = Database('users.db')
```

```
        user_service = UserService(db)
```

```
    while True:
```

```
        print("\n=== User Management System ===")
```

```
        print("1. Get user")
```

```
        print("2. Create user")
```

```
        print("3. Update user")
```

```
        print("4. Delete user")
```

```
        print("5. Exit")
```

```
        choice = get_integer_input("\nEnter your choice (1-5): ")
```



```
if not choice:
```

```
    continue
```

```
if choice == 5:
```

```
    break
```

```
try:
```

```
    if choice == 1:
```

```
        if user_id := get_integer_input("Enter user ID: "):
```

```
            user_data, status_code = user_service.get_user(user_id)
```

```
            print(f"Response: {
```

```
                user_data} (Status Code: {status_code})")
```

```
elif choice == 2:
```

```
    name = input("Enter user name: ").strip()
```

```
    if age := get_integer_input("Enter user age: "):
```

```
        user_data, status_code = user_service.create_user(
```

```
            name, age)
```

```
        print(f"Response: {
```

```
            user_data} (Status Code: {status_code})")
```

```
elif choice == 3:
```

```
    if user_id := get_integer_input("Enter user ID: "):
```

```
        name = input("Enter new name: ").strip()
```

```
        if age := get_integer_input("Enter new age: "):
```

```
            user_data, status_code = user_service.update_user(
```

```

        user_id, name, age)

    print(f"Response: {
        user_data} (Status Code: {status_code})")

elif choice == 4:

    if user_id := get_integer_input("Enter user ID: "):

        user_data, status_code = user_service.delete_user(
            user_id)

        print(f"Response: {
            user_data} (Status Code: {status_code})")

except DatabaseError as e:

    print("An error occurred while accessing the database" + str(e))

except Exception as e:

    print("An unexpected error occurred: " + str(e))

    sys.exit(1)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
...

user.py:
...

import sqlite3

from typing import Tuple, Optional, Dict, Any

```

```
from contextlib import contextmanager
```

```
class DatabaseError(Exception):
```

```
    """Custom exception for database operations"""
```

```
    pass
```

```
def checkParams(age, name):
```

```
    if not isinstance(age, int) or age < 0:
```

```
        raise ValueError("Age must be a positive integer")
```

```
    if not name.strip():
```

```
        raise ValueError("Name cannot be empty")
```

```
class User:
```

```
    def __init__(self, user_id: int, name: str, age: int):
```

```
        checkParams(age, name)
```

```
        self.user_id = user_id
```

```
        self.name = name
```

```
        self.age = age
```

```
class Database:
```

```
    def __init__(self, db_name: str):
```

```
self.db_name = db_name  
self._init_db()
```

```
@contextmanager
```

```
def get_connection(self):
```

```
    """Context manager for database connections"""
```

```
    conn = sqlite3.connect(self.db_name)
```

```
    try:
```

```
        yield conn
```

```
    except sqlite3.Error as e:
```

```
        raise DatabaseError(f"Database operation failed: {e}")
```

```
    finally:
```

```
        conn.close()
```

```
def _init_db(self) -> None:
```

```
    """Initialize the database with required tables"""
```

```
    with self.get_connection() as conn:
```

```
        cursor = conn.cursor()
```

```
        cursor.execute(
```

```
            'CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS users (user_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY, name TEXT NOT  
NULL, age INTEGER CHECK (age >= 0))'
```

```
        )
```

```
        conn.commit()
```

```
def insert_user(self, name: str, age: int) -> int:
```

```
    """Insert a new user and return their ID"""
```

```
checkParams(age, name)
```

```
with self.get_connection() as conn:
```

```
    cursor = conn.cursor()
```

```
    cursor.execute(
```

```
        'INSERT INTO users (name, age) VALUES (?, ?)', (name, age))
```

```
    conn.commit()
```

```
    return cursor.lastrowid
```

```
def get_user(self, user_id: int) -> Optional[Tuple[int, str, int]]:
```

```
    with self.get_connection() as conn:
```

```
        cursor = conn.cursor()
```

```
        cursor.execute('SELECT * FROM users WHERE user_id = ?', (user_id,))
```

```
        return cursor.fetchone()
```

```
def update_user(self, user_id: int, name: str, age: int) -> bool:
```

```
    checkParams(age, name)
```

```
    with self.get_connection() as conn:
```

```
        cursor = conn.cursor()
```

```
        cursor.execute(
```

```
            'UPDATE users SET name = ?, age = ? WHERE user_id = ?', (name, age, user_id))
```

```
        conn.commit()
```

```
        return cursor.rowcount > 0
```

```
def delete_user(self, user_id: int) -> bool:
```

```
with self.get_connection() as conn:

    cursor = conn.cursor()

    cursor.execute('DELETE FROM users WHERE user_id = ?', (user_id,))

    conn.commit()

    return cursor.rowcount > 0
```

```
class UserService:
```

```
    def __init__(self, db: Database):

        self.db = db
```

```
    def create_user(self, name: str, age: int) -> Tuple[Dict[str, Any], int]:
```

```
        try:
```

```
            user_id = self.db.insert_user(name, age)

            return {"user_id": user_id, "name": name, "age": age}, 201
```

```
        except ValueError as e:
```

```
            return {"error": str(e)}, 400
```

```
        except DatabaseError as e:
```

```
            return {"error": "Internal server error"}, 500
```

```
    def get_user(self, user_id: int) -> Tuple[Dict[str, Any], int]:
```

```
        user = self.db.get_user(user_id)
```

```
        if user:
```

```
            return {"user_id": user[0], "name": user[1], "age": user[2]}, 200
```

```
        else:
```

```
            return {"error": "User not found"}, 404
```

```

def update_user(self, user_id: int, name: str, age: int) -> Tuple[Dict[str, Any], int]:
    try:
        if self.db.update_user(user_id, name, age):
            return {"user_id": user_id, "name": name, "age": age}, 200
        return {"error": "User not found"}, 404
    except ValueError as e:
        return {"error": str(e)}, 400
    except DatabaseError as e:
        return {"error": "Internal server error"}, 500

def delete_user(self, user_id: int) -> Tuple[Dict[str, Any], int]:
    try:
        if self.db.delete_user(user_id):
            return {"message": "User deleted successfully"}, 200
        return {"error": "User not found"}, 404
    except DatabaseError as e:
        return {"error": "Internal server error"}, 500
...

```

test.py

```

...
import unittest

from unittest.mock import Mock, patch

from user import Database

```

```
class TestDatabase(unittest.TestCase):

    def setUp(self):

        # Create mock for sqlite3.connect and cursor

        self.cursor_mock = Mock()

        self.conn_mock = Mock()

        self.conn_mock.cursor.return_value = self.cursor_mock


        self.cursor_mock.reset_mock()

        self.conn_mock.reset_mock()


        self.patcher = patch('sqlite3.connect', return_value=self.conn_mock)

        self.patcher.start()


        self.db = Database('test.db')


    def reset_mock(self):

        self.cursor_mock.reset_mock()

        self.conn_mock.reset_mock()


    def tearDown(self):

        self.patcher.stop()


    def test_init_creates_table(self):

        self.cursor_mock.execute.assert_called_with(

            'CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS users (user_id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY, name TEXT NOT NULL, age INTEGER CHECK (age >= 0))'
```



)

```
def test_insert_user(self):
```

```
    self.reset_mock()
```

```
    self.cursor_mock.lastrowid = 1
```

```
    result = self.db.insert_user("John", 30)
```

```
    self.cursor_mock.execute.assert_called_with(
```

```
        'INSERT INTO users (name, age) VALUES (?, ?)',
```

```
        ("John", 30)
```

```
    )
```

```
    self.conn_mock.commit.assert_called_once()
```

```
    self.assertEqual(result, 1)
```

```
def test_get_user_found(self):
```

```
    self.reset_mock()
```

```
    expected_user = (1, "John", 30)
```

```
    self.cursor_mock.fetchone.return_value = expected_user
```

```
    result = self.db.get_user(1)
```

```
    self.cursor_mock.execute.assert_called_with(
```

```
        'SELECT * FROM users WHERE user_id = ?',
```

```
        (1,)
    )
    self.assertEqual(result, expected_user)
```

```
def test_get_user_not_found(self):
```

```
    self.reset_mock()
```

```
    self.cursor_mock.fetchone.return_value = None
```

```
    result = self.db.get_user(1)
```

```
    self.cursor_mock.execute.assert_called_with(
```

```
        'SELECT * FROM users WHERE user_id = ?',
```

```
        (1,)
    )
```

```
    self.assertIsNone(result)
```

```
def test_update_user_success(self):
```

```
    self.reset_mock()
```

```
    self.cursor_mock.rowcount = 1
```

```
    result = self.db.update_user(1, "John Updated", 31)
```

```
    self.cursor_mock.execute.assert_called_with(
```

```
        'UPDATE users SET name = ?, age = ? WHERE user_id = ?',
```

```

        ("John Updated", 31, 1)
    )
    self.conn_mock.commit.assert_called_once()
    self.assertTrue(result)

def test_update_user_not_found(self):
    self.reset_mock()

    self.cursor_mock.rowcount = 0

    result = self.db.update_user(1, "John Updated", 31)

    self.cursor_mock.execute.assert_called_with(
        'UPDATE users SET name = ?, age = ? WHERE user_id = ?',
        ("John Updated", 31, 1)
    )
    self.conn_mock.commit.assert_called_once()
    self.assertFalse(result)

def test_delete_user_success(self):
    self.reset_mock()

    self.cursor_mock.rowcount = 1

    result = self.db.delete_user(1)

```

```
self.cursor_mock.execute.assert_called_with(
    'DELETE FROM users WHERE user_id = ?',
    (1,)
)
self.conn_mock.commit.assert_called_once()
self.assertTrue(result)
```

```
def test_delete_user_not_found(self):
    self.reset_mock()
```

```
self.cursor_mock.rowcount = 0
```

```
result = self.db.delete_user(1)
```

```
self.cursor_mock.execute.assert_called_with(
    'DELETE FROM users WHERE user_id = ?',
    (1,)
)
self.conn_mock.commit.assert_called_once()
self.assertFalse(result)
```

```
def test_invalid_age(self):
    with self.assertRaises(ValueError):
        self.db.insert_user("John", -1)
```

```
def test_empty_name(self):
```

```
with self.assertRaises(ValueError):  
    self.db.insert_user("", 30)
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':  
    unittest.main()  
'''
```