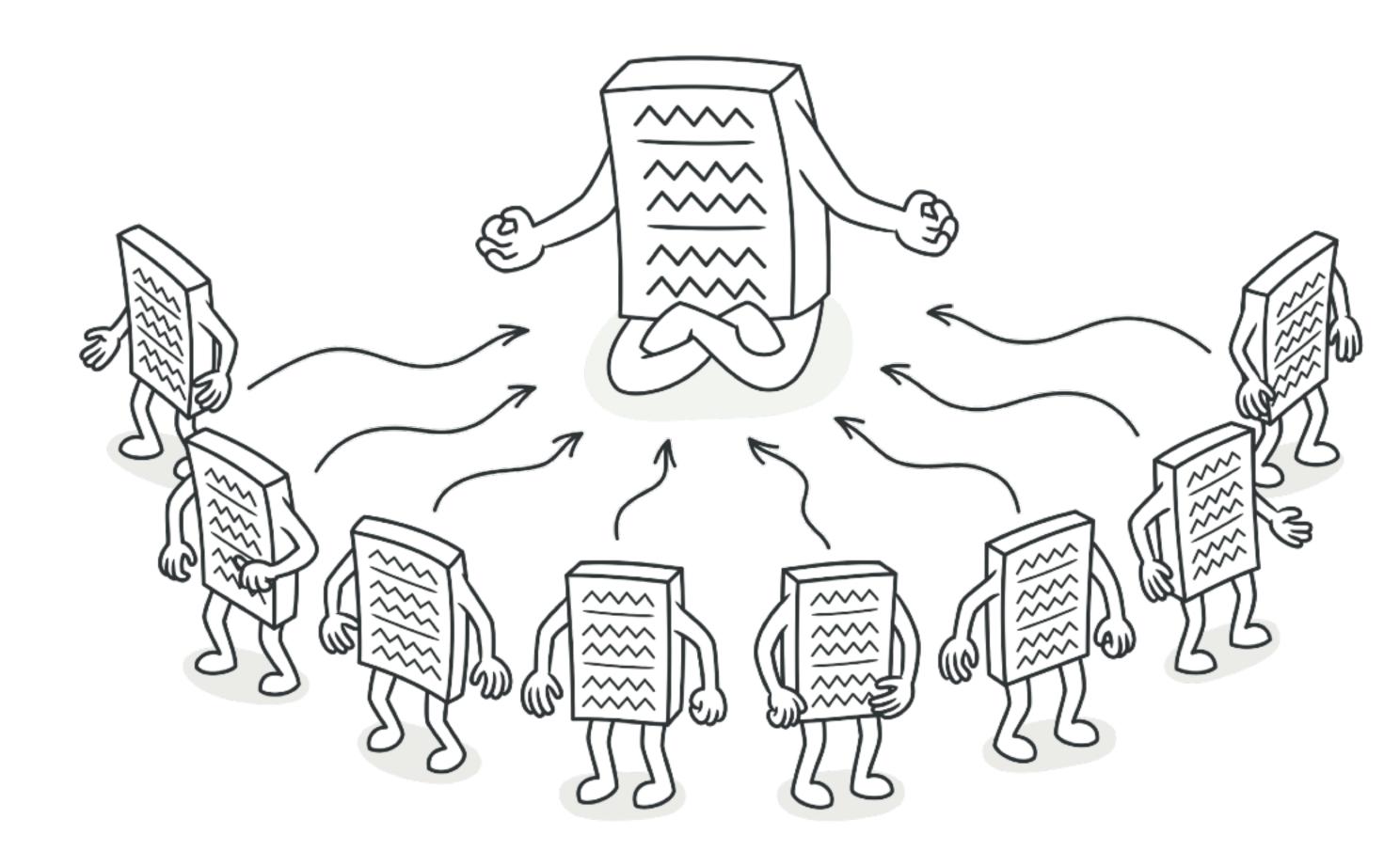
## SINGLETON

Ensure that a class has only one instance, while providing a global access point to this instance.





## Singleton

Ensure that a class has only one instance

- Control access to some shared resource (i.e a database, a file)
- How it works: imagine that you created an object, but after a while decided to create a new one. Instead of receiving a fresh object, you'll get the one you already created.
- Note: this behavior is impossible to implement with a regular constructor since a constructor call must always return a new object by design.

