The 2024 ICPC Asia Seoul Regional Contest



Problem K String Rank

Time Limit: 0.5 Seconds

Let w and u be strings consisting of the English lowercase alphabet. We say that a string u is a subsequence of a string w if there exists a strictly increasing sequence of integers i_1, \dots, i_k , where |w| = n, |u| = k and $u[j] = w[i_j]$ for all $j = 1, \dots, k$. Here, v[i] denotes the i-th character of the string v. Let w[i:] denote the suffix $w[i] \cdots w[n]$. If i > n, then w[i:] is the empty string denoted by λ .

Given a nonempty string w and a positive integer k, we define the k-set of w to be the set $Q_k(w)$ of subsequences of w whose lengths are $0, 1, \dots, k$. This implies that, for any string w, the empty string λ belongs to $Q_k(w)$ by definition.

For example, when w = aaba, we have $Q_3(aaba) = \{\lambda, a, b, ba, ab, aa, aba, aab, aaa\}$.

For a string w, we define the rank of w to be the minimum integer t such that the t-sets for all suffixes of w are all different. In other words, the rank of w is $\min\{t \ge 1 \mid Q_t(w[i:]) \ne Q_t(w[i:]), \forall 1 \le i < j \le n\}$.

For instance, when w = aaba, the 2-sets $Q_2(aba)$ and $Q_2(aaba)$ are equal. On the other hand, for t = 3, we have

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Q_3(\lambda) = {\lambda},

Q_3(a) = {\lambda, a},

Q_3(ba) = {\lambda, a, b, ba},

Q_3(aba) = {\lambda, a, b, ba, ab, aa, aba},

Q_3(aaba) = {\lambda, a, b, ba, ab, aa, aba, aab, aaa}.
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Therefore, the rank of the string w = aaba is 3.

Given a string w, write a program to output its rank.

Input

Your program is to read from standard input. The input consists of a single nonempty string w, which consists only of lowercase characters from the English alphabet. The length of the string is at most 3×10^6 .

Output

Your program is to write to standard output. Print exactly one line. The line should contain a positive integer to represent the rank t of the input string w.

The following shows sample input and output for four test cases.

Sample Input 1	Output for the Sample Input 1
aabbb	3
Sample Input 2	Output for the Sample Input 2

Sample Input 3	Output for the Sample Input 3
azadzzadaz	4
Sample Input 4	Output for the Sample Input 4

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