

# Crossing River

Input file:            **standard input**  
Output file:         **standard output**  
Time limit:          1 second  
Memory limit:       1024 megabytes

Panda is a boatman who operates a boat on a river. The boat can carry at most one passenger at a time.

One day, there are  $n$  people who want to cross from the left bank of the river to the right bank. Their arrival times at the left riverbank are  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$ . There are also  $m$  people who want to cross from the right bank to the left bank. Their arrival times at the right riverbank are  $b_1, b_2, \dots, b_m$ . A passenger can only board the boat at or after their arrival time.

The boat takes exactly  $k$  units of time to cross the river, whether it has a passenger or not. Panda can choose the boat's starting position (left or right bank). The goal is to find a crossing schedule that minimizes the time when the very last of the  $n + m$  people reaches the opposite bank destination. You should also help Panda determine the complete crossing schedule.

## Input

The first line contains three integers  $n, m, k$  ( $1 \leq n, m \leq 10^5$ ,  $1 \leq k \leq 10^9$ ), denoting the number of people starting on the left, the number of people starting on the right, and the time for a single crossing.

The second line contains  $n$  integers  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$  ( $1 \leq a_i \leq 10^9$ ), which are the arrival times for the people on the left bank.

The third line contains  $m$  integers  $b_1, b_2, \dots, b_m$  ( $1 \leq b_i \leq 10^9$ ), which are the arrival times for the people on the right bank.

## Output

The first line should contain one integer  $T$ , representing the minimum possible time the last passenger reaches their destination.

The following  $n + m$  lines should describe the crossing schedule **in chronological order**. The  $i$ -th line contains three integers  $t_i, tp_i, id_i$  ( $0 \leq t_i \leq T$ ,  $tp_i \in \{0, 1\}$ ), indicating that at time  $t_i$ , the passenger with index  $id_i$  from the left bank ( $tp_i = 0$ ) or the right bank ( $tp_i = 1$ ) gets on the boat. When  $tp_i = 0$ , you must ensure that  $1 \leq id_i \leq n$  and  $t_i \geq a_{id_i}$ ; when  $tp_i = 1$ , you must ensure that  $1 \leq id_i \leq m$  and  $t_i \geq b_{id_i}$ . Moreover, you must ensure that  $t_1 < t_2 < \dots < t_{n+m}$  and  $T = \max_i(t_i + k)$ .

For a valid schedule, every one of the  $n + m$  people must successfully board the boat and reach the opposite bank. The time between two consecutive boarding times must be at least  $k$ , that is,  $t_i - t_{i-1} \geq k$  for all  $1 < i \leq n + m$ . If two consecutive people board from the same bank ( $tp_i = tp_{i-1}$ ), the time between their boarding must be at least  $2k$ , that is,  $t_i - t_{i-1} \geq 2k$ .

## Example

standard input	standard output
5 5 2	25
2 1 13 19 11	5 0 2
12 18 19 7 8	7 1 4
	9 0 1
	11 1 5
	13 0 5
	15 1 1
	17 0 3
	19 1 2
	21 0 4
	23 1 3