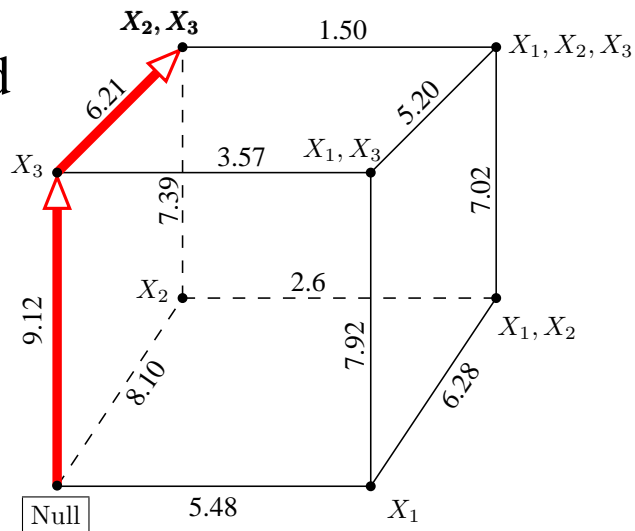


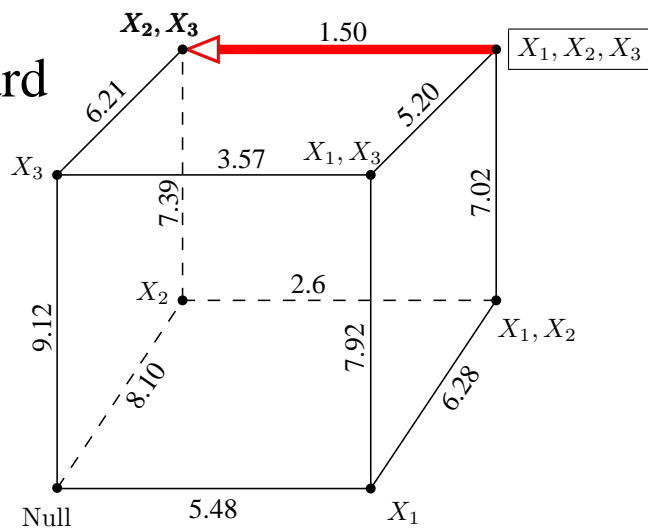
Forward

$Z$  and



Backward

$Z$  and



Stepwise

$Z$  and

