

NAME: APURVI ARVIND INGALE

TOPIC - HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

BATCH - T177/SQL/RC/18thJun/10am - 1pm/W

COURSE - DATA SCIENCE AND ANALYTICS WITH AI

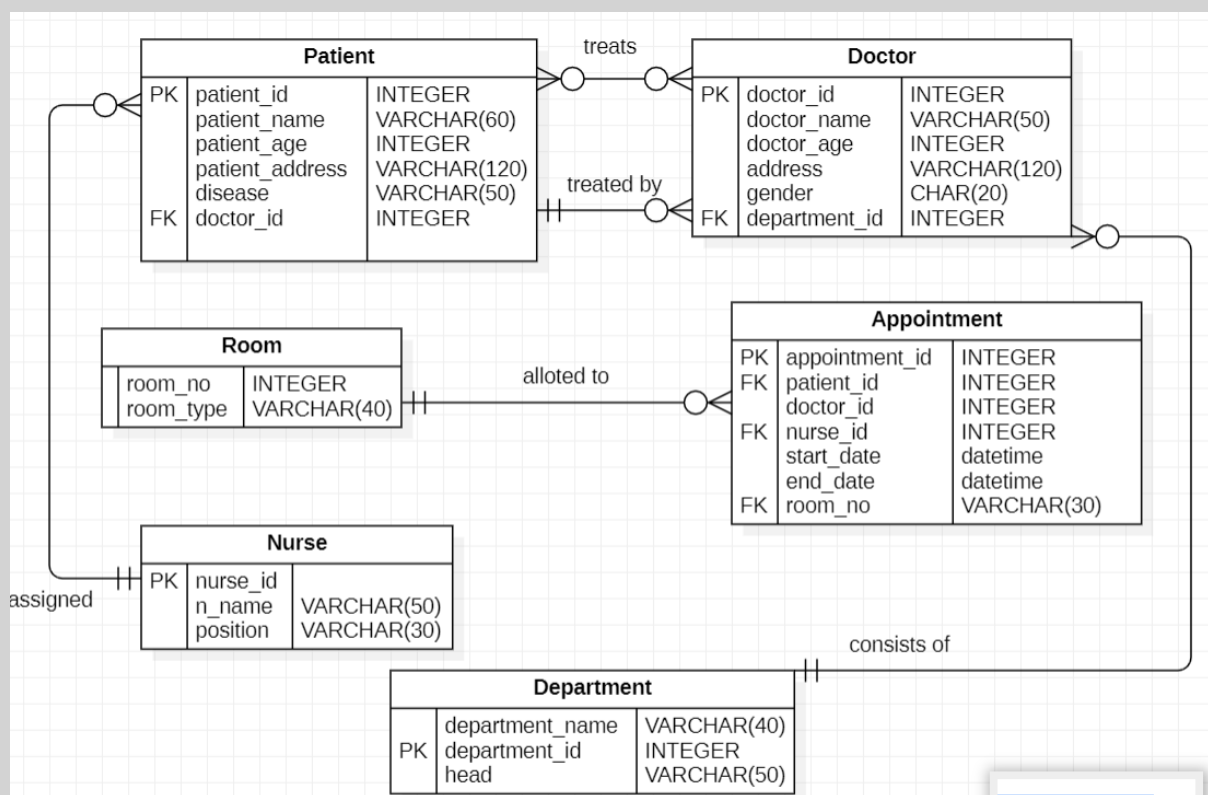
MENTOR - MS. RASHMI

HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Hospitals interact with a lot of people in a day and there are various activities involved in day-to-day operations of hospitals, for example booking of appointments, managing doctor schedules, managing patient diagnoses, managing medical histories of patients, etc. The aim of this project is to show how data related to these tasks can be made easier to manage using databases.

Hospital Management System (HMS) is a web application used in hospitals to manage Doctors and Patients. Online Hospital management Systems are used in Hospitals to allow Patients to manage appointments, Doctors can check Patients appointment, view Patients appointment history and Administrator can manage both the Doctors and Patients activities.

ER Diagram:



Data Definition Language (DDL) Query

Database:

- Database name → SQLproject
- Tables →
 1. Patient
 2. Doctor
 3. Room
 4. Appointment
 5. Nurse
 6. Department

- Create & Use Database

```
MariaDB [(none)]> create database SQLproject;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.028 sec)

MariaDB [(none)]> use SQLproject;
Database changed
MariaDB [SQLproject]>
```

- Create Table

1. Patient

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]>
                create table patient(patient_id int primary key,patient_name varchar(60),patient_age int,patient_address varchar(120),disease varchar(50),doctor_id int,foreign key(doctor_id) references doctor(doctor_id));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.046 sec)

MariaDB [sqlproject]> desc patient;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field      | Type      | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| patient_id | int(11)   | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| patient_name | varchar(60) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| patient_age | int(11)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| patient_address | varchar(120) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| disease     | varchar(50) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| doctor_id  | int(11)   | YES  | MUL | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.030 sec)
```

2. Doctor

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> create table doctor(doctor_id int primary key,doctor_name varchar(50),doctor_age int,address varchar(120),gender char(20),department_id int,foreign key(department_id) references department(department_id));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.027 sec)

MariaDB [sqlproject]> desc doctor;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field      | Type      | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| doctor_id  | int(11)   | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| doctor_name | varchar(50) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| doctor_age | int(11)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| address     | varchar(120) | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| gender     | char(20)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| department_id | int(11)   | YES  | MUL | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.031 sec)
```

3. Room

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> create table room(room_no int primary key,room_type varchar(40));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.041 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> desc room;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
room_no	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	
room_type	varchar(40)	YES		NULL	

```
2 rows in set (0.033 sec)
```

4. Appointment

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> create table appointment(appointment_id int primary key,patient_id int,foreign key(patient_id) references patient(patient_id),doctor_id int,foreign key(doctor_id) references doctor(doctor_id),nurse_id int,foreign key(nurse_id) references nurse(nurse_id),start_date datetime,end_date datetime,room_no int,foreign key(room_no) references room(room_no));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.054 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> desc appointment;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
appointment_id	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	
patient_id	int(11)	YES	MUL	NULL	
doctor_id	int(11)	YES	MUL	NULL	
nurse_id	int(11)	YES	MUL	NULL	
start_date	datetime	YES		NULL	
end_date	datetime	YES		NULL	
room_no	int(11)	YES	MUL	NULL	

```
7 rows in set (0.032 sec)
```

5. Nurse

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> create table nurse(nurse_id int primary key,n_name varchar(50),position varchar(30));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.025 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> desc nurse;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
nurse_id	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	
n_name	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	
position	varchar(30)	YES		NULL	

```
3 rows in set (0.032 sec)
```

6. Department

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> create table department(department_name varchar(40),department_id int primary key,head varchar(50));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.043 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> desc department;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
department_name	varchar(40)	YES		NULL	
department_id	int(11)	NO	PRI	NULL	
head	varchar(50)	YES		NULL	

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> show tables;
```

Tables_in_sqlproject
appointment
department
doctor
nurse
patient
room

```
6 rows in set (0.023 sec)
```

- Alter Query

1. Add column

Add new column in patient table as appointment_id

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> alter table patient add appointment_id int;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.040 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [sqlproject]> desc patient;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field          | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| patient_id     | int(11)       | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| patient_name   | varchar(60)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| patient_age    | int(11)       | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| patient_address | varchar(120)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| disease        | varchar(50)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| doctor_id      | int(11)       | YES  | MUL | NULL    |       |
| appointment_id | int(11)       | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
7 rows in set (0.027 sec)
```

2. Delete column

Delete column appointment_id from patient

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> alter table patient drop appointment_id;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.047 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [sqlproject]> desc patient;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field          | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| patient_id     | int(11)       | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| patient_name   | varchar(60)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| patient_age    | int(11)       | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| patient_address | varchar(120)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| disease        | varchar(50)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| doctor_id      | int(11)       | YES  | MUL | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.029 sec)
```

3. Change datatype of column

Change data type of gender from char to varchar in doctor

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> alter table doctor modify gender varchar(10);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.092 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [sqlproject]> desc doctor;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field          | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| doctor_id      | int(11)       | NO   | PRI | NULL    |       |
| doctor_name    | varchar(50)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| doctor_age     | int(11)       | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| address        | varchar(120)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| gender         | varchar(10)   | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| department_id | int(11)       | YES  | MUL | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.031 sec)
```

4. Change column name

Change column name of patient_address as p_address

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> alter table patient change patient_address p_address varchar(120);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.015 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [sqlproject]> desc patient;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| patient_id | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
| patient_name | varchar(60) | YES | | NULL | |
| patient_age | int(11) | YES | | NULL | |
| p_address | varchar(120) | YES | | NULL | |
| disease | varchar(50) | YES | | NULL | |
| doctor_id | int(11) | YES | MUL | NULL | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.014 sec)
```

5. Change table name

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> desc doc;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| doc_id | int(11) | YES | | NULL | |
| name | varchar(20) | YES | | NULL | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.025 sec)

MariaDB [sqlproject]> alter table doc rename to doc_1;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.046 sec)

MariaDB [sqlproject]> desc doc_1;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| doc_id | int(11) | YES | | NULL | |
| name | varchar(20) | YES | | NULL | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.024 sec)
```

6. Truncate

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> truncate table doc_1;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.043 sec)
```

7. Drop

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> drop table doc_1;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.028 sec)
```

- Display table details, constraints name, data type ,etc.

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> show create table patient;
+-----+
| Table | Create Table
+-----+
| patient | CREATE TABLE `patient` (
  `patient_id` int(11) NOT NULL,
  `patient_name` varchar(60) DEFAULT NULL,
  `patient_age` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
  `p_address` varchar(120) DEFAULT NULL,
  `disease` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
  `doctor_id` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`patient_id`),
  KEY `doctor_id` (`doctor_id`),
  CONSTRAINT `patient_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`doctor_id`) REFERENCES `doctor` (`doctor_id`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_general_ci |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.004 sec)
```

Data Manipulate Language (DML) Query

- Insert query

1. Insert one record at a time

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> insert into nurse values(301,'Sujata Nele','RN');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.004 sec)
```

2. Insert with column name and values

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> insert into nurse(nurse_id,n_name) values(302,'Shyam Joshi');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.022 sec)
```

3. Insert multiple records

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> insert into nurse(nurse_id,n_name,position) values (303,'Kedar Pande','APRN'),(304,'Raj Sharma','DNP'),(305,'Rashi Bhat','CNA'),(306,'Pooja Shinde','LPN'),(307,'Shweta Anand','RN');
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.015 sec)
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

4. Display records

- a. Patient

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from patient;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| patient_id | patient_name | patient_age | p_address | disease | doctor_id |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 101 | Nil Kadam | 23 | Thane | SnakeBite | 205 |
| 102 | Nilesh Desai | 43 | Thane | Heart Attack | 207 |
| 103 | Sanvi Nene | 30 | Airoli | Vaginal infection | 208 |
| 104 | Rajas Teli | 32 | Dadar | Tooth Cavity | 209 |
| 105 | Omi Joshi | 13 | Thane | Fracture | 205 |
| 106 | Keshav Pandit | 45 | Vashi | Brain Tumor | 206 |
| 107 | Anil Yadav | 63 | Thane | High Blood Pressure | 207 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
7 rows in set (0.013 sec)
```

b. Doctor

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from doctor;
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	doctor_age	address	gender	department_id
201	Kasturi Roy	26	Thane	Female	425
202	Kranti Rede	34	Airoli	Female	423
203	Apurva Yadav	40	Dadar	Male	428
204	Ram Keshav	50	Bandra	Male	425
205	Omkar Lele	30	Thane	Male	427
206	Rahul Kapoor	44	Ghodbandar	Male	422
207	Rashi Obroi	38	Dadar	Female	421
208	Megha Shetty	47	Worli	Female	425
209	Avnish Kadam	55	Thane	Male	426

```
9 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

c. Nurse

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from nurse;
```

nurse_id	n_name	position
301	Sujata Nele	RN
302	Shyam Joshi	NULL
303	Kedar Pande	APRN
304	Raj Sharma	DNP
305	Rashi Bhat	CNA
306	Pooja Shinde	LPN
307	Shweta Anand	RN

```
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

d. Room

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from room;
```

room_no	room_type
21	Medical Surgical patient room
22	Maternity Care Room
23	Examination room
24	Physical therapy
25	Day Care
26	Twin Sharing room
27	Deluxe room
28	General Ward-1
29	General Ward-2

```
9 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

e. Department

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from department;
```

department_name	department_id	head
Cardiology	421	Aparna Kamat
Neurology	422	Raj Patil
General Surgery	423	Ashi Jain
Internal Medicine	424	Rohit Yadav
Gynaecology	425	Rucha Sharma
Pediatrics	426	Bhaves Naik
Physical Therapy	427	Ramesh Rai
Anesthesiology	428	Ragini Pande

```
8 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```


f. Appointment

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from appointment;
```

appointment_id	patient_id	doctor_id	nurse_id	start_date	end_date	room_no
11	105	205	307	0000-00-00 00:00:00	0000-00-00 00:00:00	28
12	106	206	302	0000-00-00 00:00:00	0000-00-00 00:00:00	27
13	102	207	305	0000-00-00 00:00:00	0000-00-00 00:00:00	26
14	104	209	301	0000-00-00 00:00:00	0000-00-00 00:00:00	23
15	101	205	307	0000-00-00 00:00:00	0000-00-00 00:00:00	23
16	103	208	304	0000-00-00 00:00:00	0000-00-00 00:00:00	26

```
6 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

▪ Update query

1. Change age of patient to 40 with patient_id 106

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> update patient set patient_age=40 where patient_id=106;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.029 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from patient;
```

patient_id	patient_name	patient_age	p_address	disease	doctor_id
101	Nil Kadam	23	Thane	SnakeBite	205
102	Nilesh Desai	43	Thane	Heart Attack	207
103	Sanvi Nene	30	Airoli	Vaginal infection	208
104	Rajas Teli	32	Dadar	Tooth Cavity	209
105	Omi Joshi	13	Thane	Fracture	205
106	Keshav Pandit	40	Vashi	Brain Tumor	206
107	Anil Yadav	63	Thane	High Blood Pressure	207

```
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

2. Change doctor_id of patient to 201 where patient id is 103

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> update patient set doctor_id=201 where patient_id=103;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.016 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0

MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from patient;
```

patient_id	patient_name	patient_age	p_address	disease	doctor_id
101	Nil Kadam	23	Thane	SnakeBite	205
102	Nilesh Desai	43	Thane	Heart Attack	207
103	Sanvi Nene	30	Airoli	Vaginal infection	201
104	Rajas Teli	32	Dadar	Tooth Cavity	209
105	Omi Joshi	13	Thane	Fracture	205
106	Keshav Pandit	40	Vashi	Brain Tumor	206
107	Anil Yadav	63	Thane	High Blood Pressure	207

```
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

▪ Delete Query

1. Delete record in department where department id=424

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> delete from department where department_id=424;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.016 sec)

MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from department;
```

department_name	department_id	head
Cardiology	421	Aparna Kamat
Neurology	422	Raj Patil
General Surgery	423	Ashi Jain
Gynaecology	425	Rucha Sharma
Pediatrics	426	Bhavesh Naik
Physical Therapy	427	Ramesh Rai
Anesthesiology	428	Ragini Pande

```
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

Data Query Language (DQL) Query

Select Query:

1. Display details of entire table

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from nurse;
+-----+-----+-----+
| nurse_id | n_name      | position |
+-----+-----+-----+
|      301 | Sujata Nele | RN       |
|      302 | Shyam Joshi | NULL     |
|      303 | Kedar Pande | APRN     |
|      304 | Raj Sharma  | DNP      |
|      305 | Rashi Bhat  | CNA      |
|      306 | Pooja Shinde | LPN      |
|      307 | Shweta Anand | RN       |
+-----+-----+-----+
```

2. Select specific column

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select doctor_id,doctor_name,department_id from doctor;
+-----+-----+-----+
| doctor_id | doctor_name | department_id |
+-----+-----+-----+
|      201 | Kasturi Roy | 425           |
|      202 | Kranti Rede | 423           |
|      203 | Apurva Yadav | 428          |
|      204 | Ram Keshav  | 425           |
|      205 | Omkar Lele  | 427           |
|      206 | Rahul Kapoor | 422          |
|      207 | Rashi Obroi | 421           |
|      208 | Megha Shetty | 425          |
|      209 | Avnish Kadam | 426          |
+-----+-----+-----+
9 rows in set (0.020 sec)
```

3. Distinct command

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select distinct doctor_id from patient;
+-----+
| doctor_id |
+-----+
|      201  |
|      205  |
|      206  |
|      207  |
|      209  |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.024 sec)
```

4. AND operator

Select patient details whose age<30 and attended by doctor_id=205

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from patient where age<30 AND doctor_id=205;
ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'age' in 'where clause'
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from patient where patient_age<30 AND doctor_id=205;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| patient_id | patient_name | patient_age | p_address | disease   | doctor_id |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|      101  | Nil Kadam    |      23    | Thane     | SnakeBite |      205  |
|      105  | Omi Joshi    |      13    | Thane     | Fracture  |      205  |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.022 sec)
```

5. OR operator

Select doctor details who lives in thane or is male

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from doctor where address='Thane' OR gender='Male';
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	doctor_age	address	gender	department_id
201	Kasturi Roy	26	Thane	Female	425
203	Apurva Yadav	40	Dadar	Male	428
204	Ram Keshav	50	Bandra	Male	425
205	Omkar Lele	30	Thane	Male	427
206	Rahul Kapoor	44	Ghodbandar	Male	422
209	Avnish Kadam	55	Thane	Male	426

6 rows in set (0.001 sec)

6. NOT operator

Select room type and number except general ward-1,2

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from room where room_type!='General Ward-1' AND room_type<>'General Ward-2';
```

room_no	room_type
21	Medical Surgical patient room
22	Maternity Care Room
23	Examination room
24	Physical therapy
25	Day Care
26	Twin Sharing room
27	Deluxe room

7 rows in set (0.020 sec)

7. Select patient details who lives in thane

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from patient where p_address='Thane';
```

patient_id	patient_name	patient_age	p_address	disease	doctor_id
101	Nil Kadam	23	Thane	SnakeBite	205
102	Nilesh Desai	43	Thane	Heart Attack	207
105	Omi Joshi	13	Thane	Fracture	205
107	Anil Yadav	63	Thane	High Blood Pressure	207

4 rows in set (0.001 sec)

8. Select details of male doctors

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from doctor where gender='Male';
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	doctor_age	address	gender	department_id
203	Apurva Yadav	40	Dadar	Male	428
204	Ram Keshav	50	Bandra	Male	425
205	Omkar Lele	30	Thane	Male	427
206	Rahul Kapoor	44	Ghodbandar	Male	422
209	Avnish Kadam	55	Thane	Male	426

5 rows in set (0.001 sec)

9. Select patient details whose age<40

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from patient where patient_age<40;
```

patient_id	patient_name	patient_age	p_address	disease	doctor_id
101	Nil Kadam	23	Thane	SnakeBite	205
103	Sanvi Nene	30	Airoli	Vaginal infection	201
104	Rajas Teli	32	Dadar	Tooth Cavity	209
105	Omi Joshi	13	Thane	Fracture	205

4 rows in set (0.001 sec)

- Between operator

Display doctor between age 30 to 50

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from doctor where doctor_age between 30 and 50;
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	doctor_age	address	gender	department_id
202	Kranti Rede	34	Airoli	Female	423
203	Apurva Yadav	40	Dadar	Male	428
204	Ram Keshav	50	Bandra	Male	425
205	Omkar Lele	30	Thane	Male	427
206	Rahul Kapoor	44	Ghodbandar	Male	422
207	Rashi Obroi	38	Dadar	Female	421
208	Megha Shetty	47	Worli	Female	425

7 rows in set (0.020 sec)

- In operator

Display nurse name from position either RN, CAN, LPN

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from nurse where position in('RN','CAN','LPN');
```

nurse_id	n_name	position
301	Sujata Nele	RN
306	Pooja Shinde	LPN
307	Shweta Anand	RN

3 rows in set (0.001 sec)

- Like operator

1. Display doctor details whose name is starting with 'R'

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from doctor where doctor_name like 'R%';
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	doctor_age	address	gender	department_id
204	Ram Keshav	50	Bandra	Male	425
206	Rahul Kapoor	44	Ghodbandar	Male	422
207	Rashi Obroi	38	Dadar	Female	421

3 rows in set (0.016 sec)

2. Display patient details whose name ends with 'i',

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from patient where patient_name like '%i';
```

patient_id	patient_name	patient_age	p_address	disease	doctor_id
102	Nilesh Desai	43	Thane	Heart Attack	207
104	Rajas Teli	32	Dadar	Tooth Cavity	209
105	Omi Joshi	13	Thane	Fracture	205

3 rows in set (0.001 sec)

3. Display department details with department head name as '_a%'

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from department where head like '_a%';
```

department_name	department_id	head
Neurology	422	Raj Patil
Physical Therapy	427	Ramesh Rai
Anesthesiology	428	Ragini Pande

3 rows in set (0.022 sec)

- Limit operator

1. Display only 4 department details starting from 2

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from department limit 2,4;
```

department_name	department_id	head
General Surgery	423	Ashi Jain
Gynaecology	425	Rucha Sharma
Pediatrics	426	Bhavesb Naik
Physical Therapy	427	Ramesb Rai

4 rows in set (0.001 sec)

2. Display only 3 nurse details

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from nurse limit 3;
```

nurse_id	n_name	position
301	Sujata Nele	RN
302	Shyam Joshi	NULL
303	Kedar Pande	APRN

3 rows in set (0.001 sec)

- Order by

1. Display patient details with doctor id in ascending order

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from patient order by doctor_id;
```

patient_id	patient_name	patient_age	p_address	disease	doctor_id
103	Sanvi Nene	30	Airoli	Vaginal infection	201
101	Nil Kadam	23	Thane	SnakeBite	205
105	Omi Joshi	13	Thane	Fracture	205
106	Keshav Pandit	40	Vashi	Brain Tumor	206
102	Nilesh Desai	43	Thane	Heart Attack	207
107	Anil Yadav	63	Thane	High Blood Pressure	207
104	Rajas Teli	32	Dadar	Tooth Cavity	209

7 rows in set (0.020 sec)

2. Display doctor details with department id in descending order

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from doctor order by department_id;
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	doctor_age	address	gender	department_id
207	Rashi Obroi	38	Dadar	Female	421
206	Rahul Kapoor	44	Ghodbandar	Male	422
202	Kranti Rede	34	Airoli	Female	423
201	Kasturi Roy	26	Thane	Female	425
204	Ram Keshav	50	Bandra	Male	425
208	Megha Shetty	47	Worli	Female	425
209	Avnish Kadam	55	Thane	Male	426
205	Omkar Lele	30	Thane	Male	427
203	Apurva Yadav	40	Dadar	Male	428

9 rows in set (0.001 sec)

3. Display nurse details with name in alphabetical order

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from nurse order by n_name;
```

nurse_id	n_name	position
303	Kedar Pande	APRN
306	Pooja Shinde	LPN
304	Raj Sharma	DNP
305	Rashi Bhat	CNA
307	Shweta Anand	RN
302	Shyam Joshi	NULL
301	Sujata Nele	RN

7 rows in set (0.001 sec)

- String functions

- Concat

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select concat(n_name,' ',position) as 'Nurse name and position' from nurse;
+-----+
| Nurse name and position |
+-----+
| Sujata Nele RN         |
| NULL                   |
| Kedar Pande APRN       |
| Raj Sharma DNP         |
| Rashmi Bhat CNA        |
| Pooja Shinde LPN       |
| Shweta Anand RN        |
+-----+
7 rows in set (0.020 sec)
```

- Replace

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select replace(n_name,'Shweta','Ruchi') as 'Name replaced' from nurse where nurse_id=307;
+-----+
| Name replaced |
+-----+
| Ruchi Anand   |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

- Reverse

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select reverse (department_name)
from department;
+-----+
| reverse (department_name) |
+-----+
| ygoloidraC                |
| ygolorueN                 |
| yregruS lareneG           |
| ygoloceanyG               |
| scirtaideP                |
| yparehT lacisyhP          |
| ygoloisehtsenA            |
+-----+
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

- Length

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select concat(head,' ',length(head)) as 'Head name and total letters' from department;
+-----+
| Head name and total letters |
+-----+
| Aparna Kamat 12            |
| Raj Patil 9              |
| Ashi Jain 9              |
| Rucha Sharma 12           |
| Bhavesh Naik 12           |
| Ramesh Rai 10             |
| Ragini Pande 12           |
+-----+
7 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

- Aggregate functions

- Count

Display total number of appointments taken

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select count(*) as 'Total appointments taken' from appointment;
+-----+
| Total appointments taken |
+-----+
| 6                         |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.028 sec)
```

Display total number of nurses with position RN

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select position,count(*) as 'Total nurses' from nurse where position='RN';
+-----+
| position | Total nurses |
+-----+
| RN       | 2            |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

2. Minimum

Display minimum age of patient

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select min(patient_age) as 'Minimum age' from patient;
+-----+
| Minimum age |
+-----+
|          13 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.011 sec)
```

3. Maximum

Display maximum age of doctor

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select max(doctor_age) as 'Maximum age' from doctor;
+-----+
| Maximum age |
+-----+
|          55 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

4. Average

Display average age of patient

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select avg(patient_age) as 'Average age' from patient;
+-----+
| Average age |
+-----+
|    34.8571 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

- Date function

1. Cur date

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select curdate();
+-----+
| curdate() |
+-----+
| 2023-08-04 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.020 sec)
```

2. Date format

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select date_format(now(), '%m/%d/%y') as Date;
+-----+
| Date |
+-----+
| 08/04/23 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.001 sec)
```

3. Date difference

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select datediff(now(), '2022-08-13');
+-----+
| datediff(now(), '2022-08-13') |
+-----+
|                356 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.018 sec)
```

- Group by & having clause

1. Display total number of doctors from each department

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select department_id,count(*) from doctor group by department_id;
```

department_id	count(*)
421	1
422	1
423	1
425	3
426	1
427	1
428	1

7 rows in set (0.001 sec)

2. Display total number of nurses from each position

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select position,count(*) from nurse group by position;
```

position	count(*)
NULL	1
APRN	1
CNA	1
DNP	1
LPN	1
RN	2

6 rows in set (0.018 sec)

3. Display total number of patients assigned to each doctor with age<40

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select doctor_id,count(*) from patient where patient_age<40 group by doctor_id;
```

doctor_id	count(*)
201	1
205	2
209	1

3 rows in set (0.001 sec)

- Subquery

1. Single row

Display doctor details whose department id is same as Kasturi Roy

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from doctor where department_id=(select department_id from doctor where doctor_name='Kasturi Roy');
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	doctor_age	address	gender	department_id
201	Kasturi Roy	26	Thane	Female	425
204	Ram Meshav	50	Bandra	Male	425
208	Megha Shetty	47	Worli	Female	425

3 rows in set (0.021 sec)

2. Multiple row

Display doctor details with min and max age

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from doctor where doctor_age in (select max(doctor_age) from doctor union select min(doctor_age) from doctor);
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	doctor_age	address	gender	department_id
201	Kasturi Roy	26	Thane	Female	425
209	Avnish Kadam	55	Thane	Male	426

2 rows in set (0.023 sec)

3. Multiple column

Display patient details whose p_address and doctor_id is same as Anil Yadav

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from patient where (p_address,doctor_id)=any(select p_address,doctor_id from patient where Patient_name="Anil Yadav");
```

patient_id	patient_name	patient_age	p_address	disease	doctor_id
102	Nilesh Desai	43	Thane	Heart Attack	207
107	Anil Yadav	63	Thane	High Blood Pressure	207

2 rows in set (0.023 sec)

- View

1. Create View

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> create view vdoc as select doctor_id,doctor_name,department_id from doctor;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.029 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from vdoc;
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	department_id
201	Kasturi Roy	425
202	Kranti Rede	423
203	Apurva Yadav	428
204	Ram Keshav	425
205	Omkar Lele	427
206	Rahul Kapoor	422
207	Rashi Obroi	421
208	Megha Shetty	425
209	Avnish Kadam	426

9 rows in set (0.006 sec)

2. Insert records in view

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> insert into vdoc values(210,'Omkar Jatt',421);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.024 sec)
```

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from vdoc;
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	department_id
201	Kasturi Roy	425
202	Kranti Rede	423
203	Apurva Yadav	428
204	Ram Keshav	425
205	Omkar Lele	427
206	Rahul Kapoor	422
207	Rashi Obroi	421
208	Megha Shetty	425
209	Avnish Kadam	426
210	Omkar Jatt	421

10 rows in set (0.001 sec)

3. Update values in view

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> update vdoc set doctor_name='Kasturi Desai' where doctor_id=201;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.023 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
```

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from vdoc;
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	department_id
201	Kasturi Desai	425
202	Kranti Rede	423
203	Apurva Yadav	428
204	Ram Keshav	425
205	Omkar Lele	427
206	Rahul Kapoor	422
207	Rashi Obroi	421
208	Megha Shetty	425
209	Avnish Kadam	426
210	Omkar Jatt	421

10 rows in set (0.001 sec)

4. Change structure

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select * from vdoc;
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	department_id	doctor_age
201	Kasturi Desai	425	26
202	Kranti Rede	423	34
203	Apurva Yadav	428	40
204	Ram Keshav	425	50
205	Omkar Lele	427	30
206	Rahul Kapoor	422	44
207	Rashi Obroi	421	38
208	Megha Shetty	425	47
209	Avnish Kadam	426	55
210	Omkar Jatt	421	NULL

```
10 rows in set (0.004 sec)
```

- Joins

1. Inner join

Display doctor_id ,name, age,department name,id from doctor and department only for male doctors

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select d.doctor_id,doctor_name,doctor_age,department_name,r.department_id from doctor d inner join department r on d.department_id=r.department_id where gender='Male' order by d.doctor_id;
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	doctor_age	department_name	department_id
203	Apurva Yadav	40	Anesthesiology	428
204	Ram Keshav	50	Gynaecology	425
205	Omkar Lele	30	Physical Therapy	427
206	Rahul Kapoor	44	Neurology	422
209	Avnish Kadam	55	Pediatrics	426

```
5 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

2. Left outer join

Display doctor_id ,name, age,department name,id from doctor and department only for female doctors

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select d.doctor_id,doctor_name,doctor_age,department_name,r.department_id from doctor d left outer join department r on d.department_id=r.department_id where gender='female' order by d.doctor_id;
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	doctor_age	department_name	department_id
201	Kasturi Desai	26	Gynaecology	425
202	Kranti Rede	34	General Surgery	423
207	Rashi Obroi	38	Cardiology	421
208	Megha Shetty	47	Gynaecology	425

```
4 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

3. Right outer join

Display doctor_id ,name, age,department name,id from doctor and department only for doctor age<40

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select d.doctor_id,doctor_name,doctor_age,department_name,r.department_id from doctor d right outer join department r on d.department_id=r.department_id where doctor_age<40 order by d.doctor_id;
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	doctor_age	department_name	department_id
201	Kasturi Desai	26	Gynaecology	425
202	Kranti Rede	34	General Surgery	423
205	Omkar Lele	30	Physical Therapy	427
207	Rashi Obroi	38	Cardiology	421

```
4 rows in set (0.001 sec)
```

4. Full join

doctor_id	doctor_name	doctor_age	department_name	department_id
207	Rashi Obroi	38	Cardiology	421
210	Omkar Jatt	NULL	Cardiology	421
206	Rahul Kapoor	44	Neurology	422
202	Kranti Rede	34	General Surgery	423
201	Kasturi Desai	26	Gynaecology	425
204	Ram Keshav	50	Gynaecology	425
208	Megha Shetty	47	Gynaecology	425
209	Avnish Kadam	55	Pediatrics	426
205	Omkar Lele	30	Physical Therapy	427
203	Apurva Yadav	40	Anesthesiology	428

10 rows in set (0.002 sec)

5. Cross join

```
MariaDB [sqlproject]> select d.doctor_id,doctor_name,department_name from doctor d cross join department where doctor_age<40 order by d.doctor_id;
```

doctor_id	doctor_name	department_name
201	Kasturi Desai	Gynaecology
201	Kasturi Desai	Neurology
201	Kasturi Desai	Anesthesiology
201	Kasturi Desai	Pediatrics
201	Kasturi Desai	General Surgery
201	Kasturi Desai	Cardiology
201	Kasturi Desai	Physical Therapy
202	Kranti Rede	Physical Therapy
202	Kranti Rede	Gynaecology
202	Kranti Rede	Neurology
202	Kranti Rede	Anesthesiology
202	Kranti Rede	Pediatrics
202	Kranti Rede	General Surgery
202	Kranti Rede	Cardiology
205	Omkar Lele	Physical Therapy
205	Omkar Lele	Gynaecology
205	Omkar Lele	Neurology
205	Omkar Lele	Anesthesiology
205	Omkar Lele	Pediatrics
205	Omkar Lele	General Surgery
205	Omkar Lele	Cardiology
207	Rashi Obroi	Physical Therapy
207	Rashi Obroi	Gynaecology
207	Rashi Obroi	Neurology
207	Rashi Obroi	Anesthesiology
207	Rashi Obroi	Pediatrics