

Table of Contents

Introduction	1
Chapter 1: Setting Up Site Definitions	5
Before You Start	6
Basic Site Definition	6
Basic HTML Site	7
Dynamic Site	8
Advanced Site Definition	11
Local Info	11
Remote Info	11
Testing Server.....	12
Cloaking	13
Design Notes	13
Site Map Layout	14
File View Columns	14
Contribute	15

The Edit Sites Window	15
Bringing It All Together	15
Top Questions.....	16
Summary	18
Chapter 2: Databases and Connections	21
Understanding Databases	21
Choosing a Database.....	22
Microsoft Access	22
SQL Server.....	23
Oracle	23
PostgreSQL	24
Other Databases	24
Designing Your Database.....	25
An Example Database	25
Creating the Connection	27
ASP.....	27
ASP.NET	30
ColdFusion	31
Getting Data from the Database	32
Frequently Asked Questions.....	34
Summary	35
Chapter 3: Setting Up IIS for HTML, ASP, or PHP	37
Installing and Setting Up IIS	37
Checking the Installation	39
Administering a Basic Web Site	40

Checking That Web Pages Are Being Served Correctly	42
Troubleshooting IIS Install Problems	44
Installing PHP for IIS	45
Downloading PHP	45
Installing PHP	46
Adding PHP to IIS	48
Testing PHP Pages.....	52
Installing PHP Extensions	53
Troubleshooting PHP	54
Summary	56
Chapter 4: Apache and Windows	59
Apache.....	59
Which Version of Apache?	60
Security.....	60
Downloading Apache	61
Installing Apache	61
Apache's Configuration Files	65
Checking the Apache Installation	68
Troubleshooting Guide	69
Apache Modules.....	70
Installing PHP with Apache on Windows.....	70
Downloading PHP	70
Installing PHP	71
Configuring Apache for PHP	72
Configuring PHP.....	73
Restarting Apache	75
Testing Apache and PHP	76

Troubleshooting a PHP Installation.....	77
PHP Extensions	77
Summary	78
 Chapter 5: Apache and PHP Setup on Linux	81
Linux	82
Recommended Software	82
Telnet	83
Samba	84
Firewall	85
The Apache Web Server	85
Downloading Apache	85
Installing Apache	86
Configuring Apache	91
Controlling the Apache Server	93
Testing Apache	94
Troubleshooting the Apache Installation.....	95
Apache Modules.....	96
Installing PHP into Apache	96
Downloading PHP	96
Extracting the PHP File	97
Compiling PHP and Configuring Apache	99
Configuring Apache	100
Configuring PHP.....	102
Restarting Apache	104
Testing Apache and PHP	105
Troubleshooting the PHP Installation	106
Summary	107

Chapter 6: MySQL Setup	109
Installing MySQL on Windows	110
Downloading MySQL	110
Installing MySQL	110
Starting the MySQL Server	112
Installing MySQL on Linux	113
Downloading MySQL	113
Installing MySQL	114
Starting and Stopping the MySQL Server	116
MySQL File Locations	117
MySQL Server Setup and Configuration	118
Setting the MySQL Root Password	119
Working with MySQL	119
Working with Users	122
Frequently Asked Questions	130
Summary	138
 Chapter 7: CSS	 141
Why Use CSS for Text Styling Instead of Tags?	141
Separating Document Structure from Presentation	141
CSS Tools in Dreamweaver MX	146
Preferences	146
The CSS Styles Panel	147
The Properties Inspector	148
Frequently Asked Questions	148
Summary	161

Chapter 8: Templates	163
How Templates Work	163
Locked Regions	163
Editable Regions	164
Advantages and Disadvantages of Templates	164
Creating a Basic Template Page	164
Adding Template Features	165
Editable Regions	166
Creating a Template for Dynamic Pages	174
Frequently Asked Questions	175
Summary	177
 Chapter 9: Web Standards	 179
Who Sets the Standards?	179
Does It Take Longer to Work with the Standards?	180
Why Should I Work with the Standards?	180
Future-Proofing	180
Accessibility	181
Ease of Debugging	181
Working As a Team	182
Creating Standards-Compliant Documents in Dreamweaver MX	182
HTML or XHTML?	182
What Is a DOCTYPE?	186
How Can I Convert an HTML Document to XHTML?	191
How Can I Check That My Document Is Standards-Compliant?	192
Validating Within Dreamweaver	192
Validating At the W3C Web Site	193

Validating Dynamic Pages	194
Structured Markup	194
Frequently Asked Questions.....	197
Summary	199
 Chapter 10: Creating Flexible Layouts	 201
Sizing Up the Problem	201
The Trouble with Resolution	202
Why Should the Layout Stretch?	204
Considerations	205
Building a Stretchable Page	209
Styling the Banner	211
Styling the Navigation.....	211
Styling the Content	212
Frequently Asked Questions.....	213
Summary	214
 Chapter 11: Top PHP Questions	 217
Why Don't Session Variables Work?	217
How Do I Check That Session Variables Are Working?	218
When Do I Have to Use session_start?	220
How Do I Upload a File Through the Browser?	220
Displaying an Uploaded Image.....	222
How Do I Get a List of Files in a Directory?	222
E-mail.....	223
How Do I Send an E-mail As HTML?.....	223

How Do I Send a Newsletter with PHP?	224
How Do I Stop a Script After Timing Out When Sending Many E-mails?	225
Date and Time Problems	226
How Do I Read the Date or Time from the Server?	226
How Do I Convert a Date to and from MySQL Format?	226
How Do I Find the Length of Time Between Two Dates?	228
How Do I Find a Date, x Days/Months/Years in the Past or Future?	228
Common PHP Errors	229
Parse Errors	229
Undefined Index or Variable	230
Headers Already Sent Errors	231
How Do I Force a File to Download Rather Than Open?	232
How Do I Find the Dimensions of an Image?	233
How Do I Create a Random Password?	234
Summary	235
 Chapter 12: Top ASP Questions	 237
How Do I Connect to a Database Without a DSN?	237
So What's a Connection String?	238
How Do I Modify My Connection?	239
How Do I Preserve Line Breaks from a Textarea?	240
Can I Prevent Offensive Language from Being Displayed?	241
How Can I Remember a Visitor's Name?	242
How Do I Create Tables with Striped Rows?	244
How Do I Group Data by Its Headings?	246
Sorting the Data	246

How Do I E-mail the Results of My Form?	248
Setting Up the Form	249
Creating the E-mail	250
Summary	252
 Chapter 13: Top ASP.NET Questions	 255
How Do I Install the .NET Framework?	255
What Version Should I Install?	256
What Are the System Requirements?	256
How Can I Fix a Broken .NET Framework Installation?	257
What Does the Error “Access is Denied ‘some.dll’” Mean?	257
What Is a Server Control?	258
What’s the Difference Between Web Controls and HTML Controls?	259
What Is a User Control?	260
Why Does Dreamweaver MX Sometimes Fail to Render Server Controls?	260
How Do I Edit a Server Control’s Tag After It Has Been Inserted?	261
What Is Code-Behind?	263
Compiled Assemblies	263
Direct Link to the Code-Behind File	263
Naming Your Code-Behind File	263
What’s web.config?	264
How Do I Make My Site Use Its Own bin Folder?	264
Can I Use Dreamweaver MX and Visual Studio .NET Together?	266
What Process Do I Use?	267
What ArePostBack and ViewState?	268
Why Must Some Server Controls Be Placed Within a Form?	269

Events? A Page's Life Cycle? What's That About?.....	270
The Life Cycle of a Page	270
Events.....	271
When Do I Use <%# %> Instead of <%= %>?	272
Why Does the Selected Item of a DropDownList or ListBox Get Lost on aPostBack?	273
How Can I Insert an Item into a Data-Bound DropDownList or ListBox?	275
How Do I Programmatically Select an Item in a DropDownList or ListBox?	276
What's the Difference Between an MM:DataSet and a True DataSet?	278
Summary	279
 Index	 281