Contents

About the Author ..... *ix*

Acknowledgments ..... *xi*

Introduction ..... *xiii*

Part One Databases 1

Chapter 1 Accessing Databases with DB 3

Exploring a Simple DB Example *3*
Introducing DSNs *4*
Sending Queries and Retrieving Results *5*
Understanding Quoting and Placeholders *9*
Examining Data Retrieval Convenience Methods *13*
Understanding Query Information *16*
Running a Query Multiple Times *17*
Introducing Sequences *20*
Introducing Error Handling *20*

Chapter 2 Accessing Databases with ADODB 23

Connecting and Simple Queries *23*
Introducing Record Sets *27*
Understanding Error Handling *32*
Introducing Sequences *35*
Generating HTML *36*
Caching *49*
Exporting Data *50*

Part Two HTML 53

Chapter 3 Using HTML_QuickForm for Form Processing 55

Creating and Displaying a Form *55*
Processing Submitted Data *78*
Setting Validation Rules *82*

Chapter 4 Templating with Smarty *93*

Installing and Configuring Smarty *94*
Understanding Basic Smarty Concepts *96*
Implementing Conditional Logic *110*
Looping and Cycling Through Data *113*
Including Other Files and Templates *124*
Processing Text *129*
Caching Template Output *140*
Putting It All Together *144*

Part Three XML **149**

Chapter 5 Performing Event-Based XML Parsing with XML_Parser *151*

Handling Tags and Character Data *152*
Handling Processing Instructions *160*
Handling Nested Tags *163*
Using Per-Element Methods *165*
Specifying Character Sets *168*

Chapter 6 Developing Lightweight Web Services with XML_RPC *171*

Choosing XML-RPC *171*
Calling XML-RPC Procedures on Another Server *177*
Serving XML-RPC Methods *180*

Chapter 7 Developing Heavyweight Web Services with SOAP *187*

Choosing SOAP *187*
Installing SOAP *188*
Making SOAP Requests *188*
Serving SOAP Requests *199*
Exploring Further *213*

Chapter 8 Performing Easier XML Parsing with SimpleXML *215*

Creating SimpleXML Objects *215*
Working with SimpleXML Objects *217*
Working with Namespaces *220*
Searching with XPath *221*

Part Four Networking **223**

Chapter 9 Sending Mail *225*

Sending Plain-Text Mail Messages with PEAR Mail *225*
Sending MIME Mail Messages with Mail_mime *229*

Chapter 10 Working with Authentication, Users, and Passwords *241*

Using the Auth Module *241*
Auth_HTTP *260*

Part Five Debugging, Caching, and Optimizing **263**

Chapter 11 Understanding PHP Internals *265*

Going from Source File to Output *266*
Seeing How a Code Cache Works *272*
Seeing How a Debugger Works *272*
Examining Some Differences Between the Internals of PHP 4 and PHP 5 ..... *273*

Chapter 12 Profiling and Debugging with Xdebug *275*

Installing Xdebug *275*
Tracing Functions *276*
Profiling *283*
Using Remote Debugging *286*

Chapter 13 Accelerating with Code Caches 297

Working with APC: The Alternative PHP Cache 298
Working with ionCube PHP Accelerator 307
Working with Turck MMCache 317
Benchmarking Cache Performance 328

Index 331