

# Contents

<i>About the Authors</i> .....	<i>xiii</i>
<i>About the Technical Reviewer</i> .....	<i>xv</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i> .....	<i>xvii</i>
<i>Introduction</i> .....	<i>xix</i>
 <i>Chapter 1 Defining Web Services</i> .....	 <i>1</i>
<i>The Evolving Web Services Vision</i> .....	<i>3</i>
Area of Application: Service-to-Service Interactions .....	<i>4</i>
Area of Application: Client-to-Service Interactions .....	<i>5</i>
<i>Google MindShare</i> .....	<i>6</i>
Outline and Application-Specific Code .....	<i>8</i>
Web Services Technologies, Tasks, and Functions .....	<i>11</i>
<i>The Javascript Code and the Google API</i> .....	<i>13</i>
Code Part 2 and xmlhttp API .....	<i>15</i>
Code that Uses the xmlhttp API to Connect to Google .....	<i>15</i>
Summary of xmlhttp .....	<i>17</i>
<i>Google API with Examples of Use</i> .....	<i>18</i>
Google API Examples in Javascript with xmlhttp .....	<i>19</i>
<i>Conclusion</i> .....	<i>24</i>
 <i>Chapter 2 The Plumbing: DOM and SOAP</i> .....	 <i>25</i>
<i>Using XML DOM</i> .....	<i>26</i>
DOM Basics .....	<i>27</i>
DOM Code for Data Access .....	<i>29</i>
DOM Code for Data Transformation .....	<i>30</i>
From XML Text to DOM Tree and Back .....	<i>32</i>
<i>The Anatomy of a SOAP Message</i> .....	<i>33</i>
<i>Overview of SOAP 1.2</i> .....	<i>36</i>
SOAP Message Exchange Model .....	<i>37</i>
The XML Structure of a SOAP Message .....	<i>38</i>
<i>XML Encoding and RPC Conventions</i> .....	<i>41</i>
An Example: Google Search Response .....	<i>42</i>
SOAP Encoding and the Data Model .....	<i>46</i>
Representation of RPC in SOAP1.2-2 .....	<i>48</i>
<i>XML Schema and Its Role in SOAP</i> .....	<i>48</i>
XML Schema Part 2 .....	<i>49</i>
XML Schema Part 1: Structures .....	<i>57</i>
<i>Conclusion</i> .....	<i>64</i>

<b>Chapter 3 More Services: Java Applet</b>	67
<i>Service-Independent Javascript</i>	68
How's the Weather?	68
Amazon Keyword Search	71
SOAP Response in an HTML Table	76
Amazon Web Services API	81
<b>A Java Version of a SOAP Client</b>	84
XML over HTTP in Java	86
Applet with Privileged Access	89
Applet Generalized	93
Multi-Service Applet	94
<b>Conclusion</b>	97
 <b>Chapter 4 DBService and a Book Club</b>	99
<i>The Book Club Application</i>	100
<i>Main Components, in Order of Appearance</i>	101
Service Startup	103
<i>Sockets and Ports</i>	105
Java IO and Streams	107
Bytes and Characters	108
Socket Communications	108
<i>Processing HTTP Request</i>	111
<i>Parse SOAP, Return Query Result</i>	113
XML Parsing in Java	114
SOAP Parameters	115
Output the Result of SOAP Call	116
<i>Driver, Database, Connection, and Statement</i>	117
JDBC Driver	117
Connections and Connection Pooling	118
SQL Statements and Result Sets	120
Prepared Statements and Our Method to Query Data	121
XML Encoding of Java Code	123
<i>Database Access in DBService</i>	125
<b>Conclusion</b>	130

<b>Chapter 5 Authentication and REST</b>	<b>131</b>
<i>BookClubReviewer in Action</i>	132
<i>HTTP User Authentication</i>	136
HTTP Transactions Revisited	137
Base64 Encoding and More Secure Alternatives	139
Checking Authorization	141
Using the Authorization System	145
<i>The REST Version</i>	152
HTTP Commands and REST	152
REST Version Code	154
<i>Conclusion</i>	160
 <b>Chapter 6 Restructuring Results with XSLT</b>	 <b>161</b>
<i>Introduction to XSLT and XPath</i>	162
What's a Tree?	164
DOM Trees and XPath Trees	165
The Node Types of the XPath Tree	166
The XPath Language	166
The First Stylesheet	169
Computing with Templates: Pull and Push	172
Variations and Default Templates	174
<i>XSLT for Amazon Data</i>	177
Tables Using Push	179
Creating Tables Using Pull and Sorting	181
Sorting, String Functions and Data Types	182
<i>Combining Data Sources in XSLT</i>	183
The Top-Level Template	184
Pulling in XML Data	186
Producing the Output	187
<i>Conclusion</i>	189

<b>Chapter 7 Tomcat, JSP, and WebDAV</b>	191
Tomcat and JSP	193
JSP Basics	195
testJSP.jsp	195
The JSP and its Java Code	197
SOAPxslt.jsp	199
The HTML Client Page	201
The JSP Page	203
The Stylesheet	205
WebDAV in General and in Tomcat	209
WebDAV Overview	209
WebDAV in Tomcat	210
TidyFilter.java	214
Filter Chains in General and in Tomcat	214
The Beginning of TidyFilter.java	217
The Central Method of TidyFilter	218
Tidying Up HTML	220
Tidy Configuration File	221
Conclusion	222
 <b>Chapter 8 WebDAV Client to Database via XML</b>	223
XsltFilter: Motivations and an Example	223
From Headers to Structure	225
Filter Configuration	229
New XPath and XSLT	230
Axes	231
The Full Form of XPath Expressions	233
XSL Keys as Elements and Functions	235
Parameters and Variables	236
The Mode Attribute	238
The Code of hierdiv.xsl	240
The Key Definitions	241
The Top-Level Template	242
The Section-Handling Template	243
The Text-Collection Template	247
DBFilter.java	248
Changes to web.xml and Filter Methods	251
Changes to the Transformation Method	252
Topics and the Structure of the Database	253
Putting the Topics in the Database	256
Conclusion	258

<b>Chapter 9 WSDL and Axis</b> .....	259
<i>A Brief History of WSDL and Axis</i> .....	260
Frameworks in General, Axis in Particular .....	261
<i>The Factorial Service</i> .....	261
Factorial.java .....	262
Factorial.jws .....	262
Obtaining a WSDL Description of the Factorial Service .....	262
Automatic Client Construction for Factorial.jws .....	264
Invoking the Client .....	266
Exceptions From Server to Client .....	267
The Axis TCP Monitor .....	268
<i>An Overview of WSDL</i> .....	272
<i>Document/Literal WSDL</i> .....	278
XML Schema for StockQuote .....	279
Messages, PortType, Service .....	280
HTTP Binding for StockQuote .....	281
Generated Client Packages .....	282
Generated Service Stubs .....	283
The Stock Quote Client .....	284
Web Services Deployment Descriptor (WSDD) .....	285
The TCP Monitor on StockQuote .....	288
<i>Creating WSDL for DBAuthService</i> .....	290
WSDL for Database Updates .....	290
The Code of the Database Update Client .....	295
WSDL for the Database Query Client .....	297
<i>Conclusion</i> .....	303
 <b>Appendix A Installation</b> .....	305
 <b>Appendix B Troubleshooting</b> .....	309
 <b>Appendix C Online Resources</b> .....	311
<i>Standards</i> .....	311
W3C Technical Reports .....	311
OASIS Technical Committees .....	312
Other Consortia .....	312
<i>Sources of Information</i> .....	312
XML Resources .....	313
Java XML Processing and Web Services .....	313
Web Services .....	314
<i>Keep Looking</i> .....	314
 <b>Index</b> .....	315