

Contents

About the Author	xi
About the Translator	xii
Preface	xiii
What Does This Book Offer?	xiii
What Is New in the Second Edition?	xiv
What Does This Book Not Offer?	xv
Example Programs, Source Code	xv
Versions	xvi
Notation	xvii
Commands	xviii
Abbreviations	xviii
 I Introduction	 1
1 What Is MySQL?	3
What Is a Database?	4
MySQL	6
Features of MySQL	7
Limitations of MySQL	9
MySQL Version Numbers	11
MySQL Licensing	14
Alternatives to MySQL	18
Summary	19
 2 The Test Environment	 21
Windows or Unix/Linux?	22
MySQL (Server Installation)	23
MySQL (Client Installation)	37
Apache	38
PHP	46
phpMyAdmin	53
Perl	55
Connector/ODBC	62
Editors	63
Using MySQL with an ISP	64

3	Introductory Example (An Opinion Poll)	67
	Overview	68
	Database Development	69
	The Questionnaire	75
	Questionnaire Evaluation and Displaying Results	76
	Ideas for Improvements	80
II	Fundamentals	83
4	User Interfaces	85
	Overview	86
	mysql	87
	WinMySQLAdmin (Windows)	93
	MySQL Control Center (Windows, Linux)	97
	phpMyAdmin (HTML)	101
5	Database Design	121
	Introduction	122
	Database Theory	123
	MySQL Data Types	137
	Indexes	146
	MySQL Table Types	151
	Creating Databases, Tables, and Indexes	155
	Example <i>mylibrary</i> (Library)	158
	Example <i>myforum</i> (Discussion Group)	170
	Example <i>exceptions</i> (Special Cases)	174
6	An Introduction to SQL	177
	Introduction	178
	Simple Queries (<i>SELECT</i>)	179
	Queries with Related Tables	184
	Uniting Query Results	188
	Grouped Queries, Aggregate Functions	189
	Altering Data (<i>INSERT</i> , <i>UPDATE</i> , and <i>DELETE</i>)	191
7	SQL Recipes	199
	Character Strings	200
	Date and Time	204
	Variables and Conditionals (<i>IF</i> , <i>CASE</i>)	207
	Copying Data from One Table to Another	210
	Pivot Tables	212
	Sub <i>SELECT</i> s	216
	Ensuring the Integrity of Data	219
	Tracking Down Duplicates	224
	Bringing a Table into Normal Form	225
	Processing the First or Last <i>n</i> Records	227
	Selecting Random Records	229
	Full-Text Search	231

8 InnoDB Tables and Transactions	239
Introduction	240
First Experiments with InnoDB Tables	244
Transactions	245
Integrity Rules (Foreign Key Constraints)	255
9 Security	261
Introduction	262
First Aid	267
The Internal Workings of the Access System	274
Tools for Setting Access Privileges	290
Problems with Establishing a Connection	296
System Security	301
10 Administration and Server Configuration	305
Basic Administration	306
Backups	310
Database Migration	316
Importing and Exporting Text Files	320
International Customization, Character Sets	331
Logging	335
Replication	342
Maintenance of MyISAM Tables	353
Administration of InnoDB Tables	357
Server Tuning	365
ISP Database Administration	369
III Programming	373
11 PHP: Fundamentals and Programming Techniques	375
Introduction	376
Establishing a Connection to the Database	378
Executing SQL Commands	383
SELECT Queries	385
Changes to Data (<i>INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE</i>)	390
Character Strings, BLOBs, DATES, SETs, ENUMs, and NULL	391
Error Checking	403
Storing and Displaying Images	404
12 PHP: Library Management	413
Introduction	414
Auxiliary Functions (<i>mylibraryconnect.inc.php</i>)	414
Book Search (<i>find.php</i>)	416
Simple Input of New Books (<i>simpleinput.php</i>)	430
Convenient Input of New Book Data (<i>input.php</i>)	433
Managing the Book Categories (<i>categories.php</i>)	455
Ideas for Improvements and Extensions	465

13 PHP: Discussion Forum	467
How to Run It	468
Overview of the Program Code	471
Registration (forumlogin.php)	473
Defining a New User (forumnewlogin.php)	475
Display List of All Discussion Groups (forumlist.php)	477
Message List of a Discussion Group (forumread.php)	478
Representation of Message Text (forummessage.php)	484
Displaying a Thread (forumthread.php)	486
Contributing to a Discussion (forumwrite.php)	487
Leaving the Forum (forumlogout.php)	492
Possibilities for Extension	492
14 Perl	495
Programming Techniques	496
Example: Deleting Invalid Data Records (<i>mylibrary</i>)	512
CGI Example: Library Management (<i>mylibrary</i>)	514
15 Java, JSP, JDBC	523
Introduction	524
Programming Techniques	528
Java Server Pages (JSP)	548
16 C and C++	555
The C Application Programming Interface	556
Connector/C++ (MySQL++)	567
17 Visual Basic, C#, ODBC	577
Fundamentals	578
Access	584
Data Analysis with Excel	590
ADO Programming and Visual Basic/VBA	592
MyVbQL (Visual Basic Programming Without ADO/ODBC)	612
ADO.NET (Visual Basic .NET, C#)	616
Converter: Microsoft SQL Server → MySQL	635
IV Reference	639
18 SQL Reference	641
Syntax	642
Operators	647
Variables and Constants	651
MySQL Data Types	653
Command Overview (Thematic)	655
Command Reference (Alphabetical)	657
Function Reference	692

19 MySQL Tools	703
Overview	704
Common Options and Configuration Files	705
mysqld(Server)	711
mysqld_safe(Server Start)	718
mysql_install_db(New Installation of <i>mysql</i> Database)	719
mysql_fix_privileges(Updating the <i>mysql</i> Database)	719
mysql_fix_extensions(Renaming MyISAM Files)	720
mysql(SQL Command Interpreter)	720
mysqladmin(Administration)	723
mysqldump(Backup/Export)	724
mysqlimport(Text Import, Bulk Import)	727
mysqlshow(Displaying Information)	728
mysqlbug(Sending Error Notification)	728
myisamchk(Repairing MyISAM Files)	729
myisampack(Compressing MyISAM Files)	731
20 API Reference	733
PHP API	734
Perl DBI	738
JDBC (Connector/J)	745
C API	752
 V Appendices	 759
A Glossary	761
B MySQL 4.1	767
C Example Files	781
D Bibliography	783
Index	785