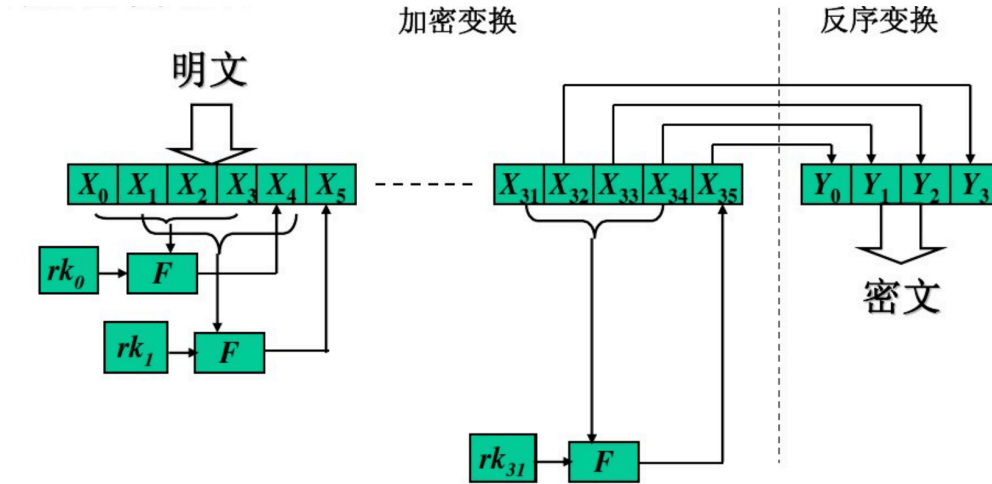


Sm4 可逆证明

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1. 算法加密流程



其中:

$$\begin{aligned} X_{i+4} &= F(X_i, X_{i+1}, X_{i+2}, X_{i+3}, rk_i) \\ &= X_i \oplus T(X_{i+1} \oplus X_{i+2} \oplus X_{i+3} \oplus rk_i) \end{aligned}$$

因此, $(X_0, X_1, X_2, X_3) \rightarrow (X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4) \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow (X_{35}, X_{34}, X_{33}, X_{32}) = (Y_0, Y_1, Y_2, Y_3)$

2. 算法解密流程

Sm4 算法的解密流程和加密流程是一样的, 不同之处仅在于轮密钥的使用顺序, 与加密时的顺序相反。

$$\begin{aligned} X_j &= F(X_{j+4}, X_{j+3}, X_{j+2}, X_{j+1}, rk_i) \\ &= X_{j+4} \oplus T(X_{j+3} \oplus X_{j+2} \oplus X_{j+1} \oplus rk_j) \end{aligned}$$

当 $j=31$ 时:

$$X_{31} = F(X_{35}, X_{34}, X_{33}, X_{32}, rk_{31}) = X_{35} \oplus T(X_{34} \oplus X_{33} \oplus X_{32} \oplus rk_{31})$$

而在加密阶段,

$$X_{35} = F(X_{31}, X_{32}, X_{33}, X_{34}, rk_{31}) = X_{31} \oplus T(X_{32} \oplus X_{33} \oplus X_{34} \oplus rk_{31})$$

因此，解密阶段：

$$X_{31} = X_{31} \oplus T(X_{32} \oplus X_{33} \oplus X_{34} \oplus rk_{31}) \oplus T(X_{34} \oplus X_{33} \oplus X_{32} \oplus rk_{31}) = X_{31}$$

由此可知，在解密阶段一轮轮解密下来的 X 与加密阶段对应的 X 相同，即：

$$(X_{35}, X_{34}, X_{33}, X_{32}) \rightarrow (X_{34}, X_{33}, X_{32}, X_{31}) \rightarrow \cdots \rightarrow (X_3, X_2, X_1, X_0)$$

将结果逆转后即可得明文 (X_0, X_1, X_2, X_3)