

# Amazon Lex

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**Amazon Lex** is a fully managed artificial intelligence service that supports conversations through voice and text chat interfaces.



Amazon Lex

# Bots, slots, and intents: Concepts

## BookCar



- A *bot* is a computer program that simulates a human activity.
- An *intent* is a task—with one or more utterances—that launches an intent conversation.
- Intents contain multiple *slots*. Each slot has one or more prompts to elicit the response.

# Bots, slots, and intents: Examples

Bot	Book Travel
<div><p><b>Intent</b></p><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• BookCar</li></ul><p><b>sampleUtterances</b></p><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Book a car</li><li>• Reserve a car</li><li>• Make a car reservation</li></ul><p><b>slots</b></p><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Location: Sure. Which city?</li><li>• CheckIn: When are you arriving?</li></ul></div>	<div><p><b>Intent</b></p><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• BookHotel</li></ul><p><b>sampleUtterances</b></p><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Book a hotel</li><li>• Make a reservation</li><li>• Reserve a hotel</li></ul><p><b>slots</b></p><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Location: Sure. Which city?</li><li>• CheckIn: When are you arriving?</li></ul></div>

# Bots, slots, and intents: Dive deep

**Intent:** BookCar

**sampleUtterances**

- Book a car
- Reserve a car
- Make a car reservation

**promptSpecification:** Okay, I located a car for a {Nights} night stay in {Location} starting {CheckInDate}. Shall I book the reservation?

**declinationResponse:** Okay, I have cancelled your reservation in progress.

**dialogCodeHook** 

**fulfillmentCodeHook** 

# Bots, slots, and intents: Slot types

**Slot:** RoomType

**SlotType:** RoomTypeValues

**SlotConstraint:** Required

**Prompt:** What type of room would you like, queen, king or deluxe?

**Slot Type:** RoomTypeValues

**Slot Resolution:** Restrict to Slot Values

**EnumerationValues:**

- Queen
- King
- Deluxe

## Built-in intents

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Amazon Lex provides multiple built-in intents, such as the following:

- `AMAZON.HelpIntent`
- `AMAZON.PauseIntent`
- `AMAZON.RepeatIntent`
- `AMAZON.CancelIntent`

# Built-in slot types

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Built-in slot types help Amazon Lex recognize and handle slot data.

AMAZON.Date

February  
first

2022-02-01

Next  
Tuesday

2022-09-12

This  
weekend

2022-W36-WE



## Code hooks

Use code hooks to customize user interaction, validate user input, and fulfill user intent.



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to a Lambda function for processing.





# Fulfillment code hook event

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- **bot:** aliasName, aliasId, name, version, localeId
- **sessionState.intent:** name, slots, slotDetails
- **invocationSource**
- **transcriptions**



# Fulfillment code hook response

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- `sessionState.sessionAttributes`
- `sessionState.dialogAction`
  - `type`
    - **Close** No further response
    - **ConfirmIntent** *Yes* or *no* to confirm
    - **Delegate** Let Amazon Lex decide
    - **ElicitIntent** *Go to* an intent
    - **ElicitSlot** *Go to* a slot
  - `slots.state`



Lex Console

Fulldome - Lambda

us-west-2 console.aws.amazon.com/lexv2/home?region=us-west-2#bots

Services

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Amazon Lex

Bots

Related resources

Return to the V1 console

Lex > Bots

Welcome to the Lex V2 console!

You can now build, deploy and manage bots with more ease.

- Multiple languages can be added to a bot so you can manage them as a single resource.
- A simplified user experience lets you efficiently manage your bot versions.
- Capabilities such as "Conversation Flow", partial saving of bot configuration and bulk upload of utterances give you more flexibility.
- (In preview) The automated chatbot designer lets you start from conversation transcripts to automatically create a bot design.

Find out more

Bots (0)

Info

Action

Create bot

Search bots

< 1 >

Name	Description	Status	Latest version	Last updated
No bots found				
<div>Create bot</div>				

Import/export history (0)

Info

Delete selected

Search import/export history

< 1 >

Type	Bot	Status	Errors	Last updated	File	Version
No import/export records found						

So here I am, looking at the Lex console.

Feedback

Looking for language selection? Find it in the new Unified Settings

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Lex > Bots > Create bot

Step 1  
Configure bot settings

Step 2  
Add languages

## Add language to bot [Info](#)

### ▼ Language: English (US)

Select language

English (US)

Description - optional

Maximum 200 characters.

Voice interaction

The text-to-speech voice that your bot uses to interact with users.

Ivy

Voice sample

Hello, my name is Ivy. Let me know how I can assist you.

Play

Intent classification confidence score threshold

0.40

Min: 0.00, max: 1.00.

Cancel

Add another language

Done

I'll go with English (US), the voice that the bot will use,

Lex Console

Functions - Lambda

us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/lexv2/home?region=us-west-2#bot:AEBL2DWAGZ?source=en\_US&intent=SVEL1AHN2B?scrollTo=yfIndex&scrollTo=end

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< Back to intents list

Search

Sort by last updated

NewIntent

Unsaved

FallbackIntent

All intents list (2)

Successfully created bot: CustomerService

Lex > Bots > Bot: CustomerService > Versions > Version: Draft > All languages > Language: English (US) > Intents > Intent: NewIntent

Intent: NewIntent

Info

An intent represents an action that fulfills a user's request. Intents can have arguments called slots that represent variable information.

We've added an intent to get you started.

Conversation flow

Info

Intent details

Info

Intent name

NewIntent

Maximum 100 characters. Valid characters: A-Z, a-z, 0-9, -, \_

Description - optional

Helps users find their lost devices

Maximum 200 characters.

ID: SVEL1AHN2B

Draft version

English (US)

Not built

Save Intent

Build

Test

Bot version

Language

English (US) has not built changes.

Feedback

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It's starting with this new intent.

Amazon Lex

< Slot types (1)

Search

Sort by last updated

StoreLocation Unsaved

All slot types (1)

Successfully created bot: CustomerService

A slot type is a list of values used to capture values for a slot.

Slot type details

Slot value resolution

Amazon Lex resolves the slot values in an utterance to only the values you provide, or it expands the resolution to related or similar values.

☐ Expand values (default)  
Values used as training data.

☒ Restrict to slot values  
Use only values provided.

Slot type values

Modify the list of values used to train the machine-learning model to recognise values for a slot.

Search slot type values

No slot type values

You haven't added any slot type values yet.

Value

Tab or ; for a new value

Add value

Maximum 140 characters. Valid characters: A-Z, a-z, 0-9, @, #, \$

☐ Use slot values as custom vocabulary. [help](#)

Draft version

English (US) Not built

Bot version

Language

Save slot type

Build

Test

English (US) has not built changes.

I'm going to refer to this slot type

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Functions - Lambda

us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/lexv2/home?region=us-west-2#intent/ARBL20WAGZ7focaljen\_US/Intent(SDCMD6LTK)

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Amazon Lex

Back to intents list

Search

Sort by last updated

StoreHours

Unsaved

Newintent

Fallbackintent

All intents list (3)

Sample utterances (4)

Info

Representative phrases that you expect a user to speak or type to invoke this intent. Amazon Lex extrapolates based on the sample utterances to interpret any user input that may vary from the samples. The priority order of the sample utterances is not used to determine intent classification output.

Filter

Sort by added (ascending)

Preview

Plain Text

1

What time do you open

2

What time do you open on {Date}

3

What time does the {StoreLocation} store open

4

What time does the {StoreLocation} store open {Date}

5

Draft version

Bot version

English (US)

Not built

Language

Save intent

Build

Test

English (US) has not built changes.

into this intent.

Feedback

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US Console

Lambda

us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/lambda/home?region=us-west-2#/create/function

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Oregon

machine-learning

Author from scratch

Start with a simple Hello World example.

Use a blueprint

Build a Lambda application from sample code and configuration presets for common use cases.

Container image

Select a container image to deploy for your function.

Browse serverless app repository

Deploy a sample Lambda application from the AWS Serverless Application Repository.

Basic information

Function name

Enter a name that describes the purpose of your function.

LexFunction

Use only letters, numbers, hyphens, or underscores with no spaces.

Runtime

Info

Choose the language to use to write your function. Note that the console code editor supports only Node.js, Python, and Ruby.

Python 3.9

Architecture

Info

Choose the instruction set architecture you want for your function code.

☒ x86\_64

☐ arm64

Permissions

Info

By default, Lambda will create an execution role with permissions to upload logs to Amazon CloudWatch Logs. You can customize this default role later when adding triggers.

Change default execution role

Advanced settings

Cancel

Create function

Create the function.

Feedback

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Lex Console

LexFunction - Lambda

us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/lexv2/home?region=us-west-2#intent:KBLC2DWAQZ?intent\_us/intent:SDCMG6LTK

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S3

CloudFormation

Amazon Lex

< Back to intents list

Search

Sort by last updated

StoreHours

Newintent

Fallbackintent

All intents list (3)

Confirmation

Info

Active

Prompts help to clarify whether the user wants to fulfill the intent or cancel it.

Prompts to confirm the intent

Responses sent when the user declines the intent

Message: -

Message: -

Fulfilment

Info

Active

Run a lambda function to fulfill the intent and inform users of the status when it's complete.

On successful fulfillment

In case of failure

Message: -

Message: -

Closing response

Info

Active

You can define the response when closing the intent.

Response sent to the user after the intent is fulfilled

Set values

Next step in conversation

Message: -

-

-

+ Add conditional branching

Draft version

English (US)

Not built

Bot version

Language

Intent saved

Build

Test

English (US) has not built changes.

Feedback

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and return back to my bot.

Lex Console

us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/lexv2/home?region=us-west-2#bot:KABL2DWAQZ/aliases

Services Search for services, features, blogs, docs, and more [Option+S]

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### Amazon Lex

- Bots
  - CustomerService
    - Bot versions
      - Draft version
        - All languages
          - English (US)
            - Intents
              - Slot types
  - Deployment
    - Aliases**
    - Channel integrations
  - Analytics
    - CloudWatch metrics
    - Utterance statistics
- Related resources
- Return to the V1 console

Lex > Bots > Bot: CustomerService > Aliases

#### Aliases (1) Info

An alias points to a specific version of your bot. With an alias, you can update the bot version that your client applications use.

Search alias name

Delete Create alias

Alias name	Created	Associated version
<input type="radio"/> TestBotAlias	3 minutes ago	Draft version

which is actually a property of the Alias,

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Lex Console

LexFunction - Lambda

us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/lexv2/home?region=us-west-2#ur/AEBL2DWAQZ2alias/TSTALIASID

Services

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S3

CloudFormation

Amazon Lex

Bots

CustomerService

Bot versions

Draft version

All languages

English (US)

Intents

Slot types

Deployment

Aliases

Channel integrations

Analytics

CloudWatch metrics

Utterance statistics

Related resources

Return to the V1 console

This alias is only intended for testing. Use it to test parameters, such as voice, session timeouts and fulfillment logic. You can send a maximum of two requests per second to this alias. It is associated with the draft version by default. This association cannot be modified. You can't delete the test alias or deploy it on a channel. All languages in the draft version are included in the alias.

Details

Edit

Alias name

TestBotAlias

Associated version

Draft version

ID: TSTALIASID

Description

test bot alias

Sentiment analysis

Info

Disabled

Languages (1)

Info

Test

Manage languages in alias

Select the languages you want to enable in the alias. Languages in an unbuilt state cannot be enabled.

Search languages

< 1 >

Language

Status

English (US)

Not built

Conversation logs

Info

Manage conversation logs

Enable logging to record details of conversations with your bot. You can enable audio logging, text logging or both.

Feedback

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and language.

Lex Console

us-west-2.console.aws.amazon.com/lexv2/home?region=us-west-2#bot(AZBL2DWAQZJecssden\_118)

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### Amazon Lex

- Bots
- CustomerService
  - Bot versions
    - Draft version
      - All languages
        - English (US)**
        - Intents
        - Slot types
  - Deployment
    - Aliases
    - Channel integrations
  - Analytics
    - CloudWatch metrics
    - Utterance statistics
- Related resources
- Return to the V1 console

Lex > Bots > Bot: CustomerSe... > Versions > Version: Draft > All languages > Language: English (US)

## English (US) [Info](#)

**Draft version** English (US) **Not built**

Build Test

English (US) has not built changes.

And now, I can return back to the English version of the bot

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