```
from helpers import get words, save counts
 1
 2
 3
 4
    def main():
 5
        counts = \{\}
        words = get words("address.txt")
 6
 7
        for word in words:
 8
             if word in counts:
 9
10
                 counts[word] += 1
11
            else:
12
                 counts[word] = 1
13
14
        save_counts(counts)
15
16
17
    main()
```

```
from helpers import get words, save counts
 2
 3
 4
    def main():
        counts = \{\}
        words = get words("address.txt")
 6
        words = [word.lower() for word in words]
 8
        for word in words:
 9
            if word in counts:
10
11
                 counts[word] += 1
12
            else:
                 counts[word] = 1
13
14
15
        save_counts(counts)
16
17
18
    main()
```

```
from helpers import get words, save counts
 1
 2
 3
 4
    def main():
        counts = \{\}
        words = get words("address.txt")
 6
        words = [word.lower() for word in words if len(word) > 4]
 8
        for word in words:
 9
            if word in counts:
10
11
                 counts[word] += 1
            else:
12
                 counts[word] = 1
13
14
        save counts(counts)
15
16
17
18
    main()
```

```
from helpers import get words, save counts
 1
 2
 3
    def main():
 4
        counts = \{\}
        words = get words("address.txt")
 6
        words = [word.lower() for word in words if len(word) > 4]
 7
 8
        counts = {word: words.count(word) for word in words}
 9
10
11
        save_counts(counts)
12
13
14
    main()
```

```
import csv
 1
     import re
 2
 3
 4
 5
     def get words(filename):
         with open(filename, "r") as f:
 6
 7
             contents = f.read()
 8
 9
         contents = " ".join(contents.split())
         contents = re.sub(r"[^\w\-]", "", contents)
contents = re.sub(r"\-\-", " ", contents)
10
11
12
         return contents.split()
13
14
15
    def save counts(counts):
16
         with open("counts.csv", "w") as f:
17
             writer = csv.writer(f)
18
             writer.writerow(["Word", "Count"])
19
             for word, count in sorted(counts.items(), key=lambda x: x[1], reverse=True):
                  writer.writerow([word, count])
20
```

1 We observe today not a victory of party but a celebration of freedom--symbolizing an end as well as a beginning--signifying renewal as well as change. For I have sworn before you and Almighty God the same solemn oath our forbears prescribed nearly a century and three-quarters ago.

2

3 The world is very different now. For man holds in his mortal hands the power to abolish all forms of human poverty and all forms of human life. And yet the same revolutionary beliefs for which our forebears fought are still at issue around the globe--the belief that the rights of man come not from the generosity of the state but from the hand of God.

4

5 We dare not forget today that we are the heirs of that first revolution. Let the word go forth from this time and place, to friend and foe alike, that the torch has been passed to a new generation of Americans--born in this century, tempered by war, disciplined by a hard and bitter peace, proud of our ancient heritage--and unwilling to witness or permit the slow undoing of those human rights to which this nation has always been committed, and to which we are committed today at home and around the world.

6

7 Let every nation know, whether it wishes us well or ill, that we shall pay any price, bear any burden, meet any hardship, support any friend, oppose any foe to assure the survival and the success of liberty.

8

9 This much we pledge--and more.

10

11 To those old allies whose cultural and spiritual origins we share, we pledge the loyalty of faithful friends. United there is little we cannot do in a host of cooperative ventures. Divided there is little we can do--for we dare not meet a powerful challenge at odds and split asunder.

12

To those new states whom we welcome to the ranks of the free, we pledge our word that one form of colonial control shall not have passed away merely to be replaced by a far more iron tyranny. We shall not always expect to find them supporting our view. But we shall always hope to find them strongly supporting their own freedom--and to remember that, in the past, those who foolishly sought power by riding the back of the tiger ended up inside.

14

To those people in the huts and villages of half the globe struggling to break the bonds of mass misery, we pledge our best efforts to help them help themselves, for whatever period is required--not because the communists may be doing it, not because we seek their votes, but because it is right. If a free society cannot help the many who are poor, it cannot save the few who are rich.

16

To our sister republics south of our border, we offer a special pledge--to convert our good words into good deeds--in a new alliance for progress--to assist free men and free governments in casting off the chains of poverty. But this peaceful revolution of hope cannot become the prey of hostile powers. Let all our neighbors know that we shall join with them to oppose aggression or subversion anywhere in the Americas. And let every other power know that this Hemisphere intends to remain the master of its own house.

18

19 To that world assembly of sovereign states, the United Nations, our last best hope in an age where the instruments of war have far outpaced the instruments of peace, we renew our pledge of support--to prevent it from becoming merely a forum for invective--to strengthen its shield of the new and the weak--and to enlarge the area in which its writ may

run. 20

21 Finally, to those nations who would make themselves our adversary, we offer not a pledge but a request: that both sides begin anew the quest for peace, before the dark powers of destruction unleashed by science engulf all humanity in planned or accidental self-destruction.

22

23 We dare not tempt them with weakness. For only when our arms are sufficient beyond doubt can we be certain beyond doubt that they will never be employed.

24

25 But neither can two great and powerful groups of nations take comfort from our present course--both sides overburdened by the cost of modern weapons, both rightly alarmed by the steady spread of the deadly atom, yet both racing to alter that uncertain balance of terror that stays the hand of mankind's final war.

26

27 So let us begin anew--remembering on both sides that civility is not a sign of weakness, and sincerity is always subject to proof. Let us never negotiate out of fear. But let us never fear to negotiate.

28

29 Let both sides explore what problems unite us instead of belaboring those problems which divide us.

30

31 Let both sides, for the first time, formulate serious and precise proposals for the inspection and control of arms--and bring the absolute power to destroy other nations under the absolute control of all nations.

32

33 Let both sides seek to invoke the wonders of science instead of its terrors. Together let us explore the stars, conquer the deserts, eradicate disease, tap the ocean depths and encourage the arts and commerce.

34

35 Let both sides unite to heed in all corners of the earth the command of Isaiah--to "undo the heavy burdens . . . (and) let the oppressed go free."

36

And if a beachhead of cooperation may push back the jungle of suspicion, let both sides join in creating a new endeavor, not a new balance of power, but a new world of law, where the strong are just and the weak secure and the peace preserved.

38

39 All this will not be finished in the first one hundred days. Nor will it be finished in the first one thousand days, nor in the life of this Administration, nor even perhaps in our lifetime on this planet. But let us begin.

40

In your hands, my fellow citizens, more than mine, will rest the final success or failure of our course. Since this country was founded, each generation of Americans has been summoned to give testimony to its national loyalty. The graves of young Americans who answered the call to service surround the globe.

42

43 Now the trumpet summons us again--not as a call to bear arms, though arms we need--not as a call to battle, though embattled we are-- but a call to bear the burden of a long twilight struggle, year in and year out, "rejoicing in hope, patient in tribulation"--a struggle against the common enemies of man: tyranny, poverty, disease and war itself.

44

- 45 Can we forge against these enemies a grand and global alliance, North and South, East and West, that can assure a more fruitful life for all mankind? Will you join in that historic effort?

 46
- In the long history of the world, only a few generations have been granted the role of defending freedom in its hour of maximum danger. I do not shrink from this responsibility--I welcome it. I do not believe that any of us would exchange places with any other people or any other generation. The energy, the faith, the devotion which we bring to this endeavor will light our country and all who serve it--and the glow from that fire can truly light the world.
- And so, my fellow Americans: ask not what your country can do for you--ask what you can do for your country.

52

51 My fellow citizens of the world: ask not what America will do for you, but what together we can do for the freedom of man.

53 Finally, whether you are citizens of America or citizens of the world, ask of us here the same high standards of strength and sacrifice which we ask of you. With a good conscience our only sure reward, with history the final judge of our deeds, let us go forth to lead the land we love, asking His blessing and His help, but knowing that here on earth God's work must truly be our own.

- 1 Word, Count
- 2 world,8
- 3 sides,8
- 4 which,7
- 5 those,7
- 6 pledge,7
- 7 power,5
- 8 shall,5
- 9 nations,5
- 10 freedom, 4
- 11 first,4
- 12 americans,4
- 13 peace, 4
- 14 always,4
- 15 cannot,4
- 16 other,4
- 17 citizens,4
- 18 country,4
- 19 today,3
- 20 human, 3
- 21 poverty,3
- 22 globe, 3
- 23 generation,3
- 24 control,3
- 25 because,3
- 26 begin,3
- 27 never,3
- 28 final,3
- 29 fellow,3
- 30 before,2
- 31 century,2
- 32 hands,2
- 33 forms,2
- 34 around,2
- 35 rights,2
- 36 revolution,2
- 37 forth,2
- 38 friend,2
- 39 passed,2
- 40 nation,2
- 41 committed,2
- 42 every,2

- 43 whether, 2
- 44 burden,2
- 45 support, 2
- 46 oppose,2
- 47 assure,2
- 48 success, 2
- 49 loyalty,2
- 50 united,2
- 51 there,2
- 52 little,2
- 53 powerful,2
- 54 states,2
- 55 welcome, 2
- 56 merely,2
- 57 tyranny,2
- 58 supporting, 2
- 59 their,2
- 60 people,2
- 61 themselves,2
- 62 south, 2
- 63 offer,2
- 64 deeds, 2
- 65 alliance,2
- 66 powers, 2
- 67 where, 2
- 68 instruments,2
- 69 finally,2
- 70 would,2
- 71 science,2
- 72 weakness,2
- 73 beyond,2
- 74 doubt,2
- 75 course,2
- 76 balance,2
- 77 negotiate,2
- 78 explore,2
- 79 problems, 2
- 80 unite,2
- 81 instead,2
- 82 bring,2
- 83 absolute,2
- 84 together,2

- 85 disease,2
- earth,2 86
- endeavor,2 87
- finished,2 88
- though,2 89
- 90 struggle,2
- 91 against,2
- 92 enemies,2
- 93 history,2
- 94 light,2
- 95 truly,2
- 96 america,2
- 97 observe,1
- 98 victory,1
- 99
- party,1
- 100 celebration,1
- symbolizing,1 101
- 102 beginning,1
- 103 signifying,1
- renewal,1 104
- change,1 105
- 106 sworn,1
- almighty,1 107
- 108 solemn,1
- 109 forbears,1
- 110 prescribed,1
- nearly,1 111
- 112 three-quarters,1
- different,1 113
- holds,1 114
- 115 mortal,1
- 116 abolish,1
- revolutionary,1 117
- 118 beliefs,1
- forebears,1 119
- 120 fought,1
- still,1 121
- 122 issue,1
- belief,1 123
- 124 generosity,1
- 125 state,1
- 126 forget,1

- 127 heirs,1
- 128 place,1
- 129 alike,1
- 130 torch,1
- 131 tempered,1
- 132 disciplined,1
- 133 bitter,1
- 134 proud, 1
- 135 ancient,1
- 136 heritage,1
- 137 unwilling,1
- 138 witness,1
- 139 permit,1
- 140 undoing,1
- 141 wishes,1
- 142 price,1
- 143 hardship,1
- 144 survival,1
- 145 liberty,1
- 146 allies,1
- 147 whose,1
- 148 cultural,1
- 149 spiritual,1
- 150 origins,1
- 151 share,1
- 152 faithful,1
- 153 friends,1
- 154 cooperative,1
- 155 ventures,1
- 156 divided,1
- 157 challenge,1
- 158 split,1
- 159 asunder,1
- 160 ranks,1
- 161 colonial,1
- 162 replaced,1
- 163 expect,1
- 164 strongly,1
- 165 remember,1
- 166 foolishly,1
- 167 sought,1
- 168 riding,1

- 169 tiger,1
- 170 ended,1
- 171 inside,1
- villages,1 172
- struggling,1 173
- 174 break,1
- 175 bonds,1
- 176 misery,1
- 177 efforts,1
- 178 whatever,1
- 179 period,1
- 180 required,1
- communists,1 181
- 182 doing,1
- 183 votes,1
- 184 right,1
- society,1 185
- 186 sister,1
- 187 republics,1
- border,1 188
- special,1 189
- 190 convert,1
- words,1 191
- 192 progress,1
- 193 assist,1
- 194 governments,1
- casting,1 195
- 196 chains,1
- peaceful,1 197
- 198 become,1
- 199 hostile,1
- 200 neighbors,1
- aggression,1 201
- 202 subversion,1
- anywhere,1 203
- 204 americas,1
- hemisphere,1 205
- intends,1 206
- 207 remain,1
- 208 master,1
- 209 house,1
- 210 assembly,1

- 211 sovereign,1 212 outpaced,1 213 renew,1 214 prevent,1 becoming,1 215 216 forum,1 217 invective,1 218 strengthen,1 219 shield,1
- 220 enlarge,1 221 adversary,1
- 222 request,1
- 223 quest,1
- 224 destruction,1
- 225 unleashed,1
- 226 engulf,1
- 227 humanity,1
- 228 planned,1
- 229 accidental,1
- 230 self-destruction,1
- 231 tempt,1
- 232 sufficient,1
- 233 certain,1
- 234 employed,1
- 235 neither,1
- 236 great,1
- groups,1
- 238 comfort,1
- 239 present,1
- overburdened,1
- 241 modern,1
- 242 weapons,1
- 243 rightly,1
- 244 alarmed,1
- 245 steady,1
- 246 spread,1
- 247 deadly,1
- 248 racing,1
- 249 alter,1
- 250 uncertain,1
- 251 terror,1
- 252 stays,1

- 253 mankinds,1
- 254 remembering,1
- 255 civility,1
- 256 sincerity,1
- subject,1 257
- 258 proof,1
- 259 belaboring,1
- 260 divide,1
- formulate,1 261
- 262 serious,1
- 263 precise,1
- 264 proposals,1
- inspection,1 265
- destroy,1 266
- 267 under,1
- 268 invoke,1
- 269 wonders,1
- 270 terrors,1
- 271 stars,1
- 272 conquer,1
- deserts,1 273
- 274 eradicate,1
- 275 ocean,1
- 276 depths,1
- 277 encourage,1
- 278 commerce,1
- 279 corners,1
- 280 command, 1
- 281 isaiah,1
- heavy,1 282
- 283 burdens,1
- 284 oppressed,1
- beachhead,1 285
- 286 cooperation,1
- jungle,1 287
- 288 suspicion,1
- creating,1 289
- strong,1 290
- 291 secure,1
- 292 preserved,1
- 293 hundred,1
- 294 thousand,1

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295
     administration,1
296
     perhaps,1
297
     lifetime,1
298
     planet,1
     failure,1
299
300
     since,1
     founded,1
301
302
     summoned,1
303
     testimony,1
304
     national,1
305
     graves,1
306
     young,1
     answered,1
307
     service,1
308
309
     surround,1
310
     trumpet,1
311
     summons,1
312
     again,1
313
     battle,1
314
     embattled,1
     twilight,1
315
316
     rejoicing,1
317
     patient,1
318
     tribulation,1
319
     common,1
320
     itself,1
321
     forge,1
322
     these,1
323
     grand,1
     global,1
324
325
     north,1
326
     fruitful,1
327
     mankind,1
328
     historic,1
329
     effort,1
330
     generations,1
     granted,1
331
     defending,1
332
333
     maximum,1
334
     danger,1
335
     shrink,1
336
     responsibility,1
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- 337 believe,1
- 338 exchange,1
- 339 places,1
- 340 energy,1
- 341 faith,1
- 342 devotion,1
- 343 serve,1
- 344 standards,1
- 345 strength,1
- 346 sacrifice,1
- 347 conscience,1
- 348 reward,1
- 349 judge,1
- 350 asking,1
- 351 blessing,1
- 352 knowing,1