
```
1  emoticon = "v.v"  
2  
3  
4  def main():  
5      ...  
6  
7  
8  main()
```

```
1  emoticon = "v.v"
2
3
4  def main():
5      say("Is anyone there?")
6
7
8  def say(phrase):
9      print(phrase + " " + emoticon)
10
11
12  main()
```

```
1  emoticon = "v.v"
2
3
4  def main():
5      say("Is anyone there?")
6      say("Oh, hi!")
7
8
9  def say(phrase):
10     print(phrase + " " + emoticon)
11
12
13  main()
```

```
1  emoticon = "v.v"
2
3
4  def main():
5      say("Is anyone there?")
6      emoticon = ":D"
7      say("Oh, hi!")
8
9
10 def say(phrase):
11     print(phrase + " " + emoticon)
12
13
14 main()
```

```
1  emoticon = "v.v"
2
3
4  def main():
5      global emoticon
6      say("Is anyone there?")
7      emoticon = ":D"
8      say("Oh, hi!")
9
10
11 def say(phrase):
12     print(phrase + " " + emoticon)
13
14
15 main()
```