

Algorithm 1 BenchRL-QAS

Require: Set of quantum tasks \mathcal{T} (e.g., VQE, VQSD, VQC, state preparation),
RL algorithms \mathcal{A} ,
Encoding scheme (e.g., tensor-based),
Illegal action handler,
Curriculum schedule.

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1: for each task  $t$  in  $\mathcal{T}$  do
2:   Initialize environment  $\mathcal{E}_t$  with Hamiltonian or objective for  $t$ 
3:   for each RL algorithm  $a$  in  $\mathcal{A}$  do
4:     Initialize agent  $\mathcal{R}_a$  with action and state spaces
5:     Initialize quantum circuit  $C$  (an empty circuit)
6:     while not converged do
7:       Encode current circuit state  $s \leftarrow \text{EncodeState}(C)$ 
8:       Select action  $u \leftarrow \mathcal{R}_a.\text{SelectAction}(s)$ 
9:       if  $\text{IsIllegalAction}(u)$  then
10:        Apply penalty or mask action, update agent
11:        Continue to next iteration
12:       end if
13:       Update circuit  $C \leftarrow \text{ApplyAction}(C, u)$ 
14:       Simulate circuit, obtain reward  $r \leftarrow \mathcal{E}_t.\text{Evaluate}(C)$ 
15:       Observe new state  $s' \leftarrow \text{EncodeState}(C)$ 
16:        $\mathcal{R}_a.\text{Update}(s, u, r, s')$ 
17:     end while
18:     Log performance metrics for  $(t, a)$ 
19:   end for
20:   Optionally (if used curriculum learning): Increase task difficulty
21: end for
22: Aggregate and compare results across tasks and algorithms
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