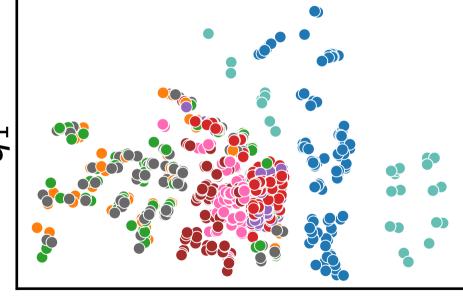
Perturbation latent state



 $\gamma_2$