



UNIVERSITI TEKNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA
FAKULTI TEKNOLOGI DAN KEJURUTERAAN ELEKTRONIK DAN
KOMPUTER

EXERCISE 3

Code of Subject	BERR 2243		
Name of Subject	DATABASE AND CLOUD SYSTEM		
Title	BUILDING A RIDE-HAILING REST API WITH EXPRESS.JS		
Year	2	Semester: 2	
Course	BERR		
Section	2		
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Marks			
Comments		Stamp of submission	

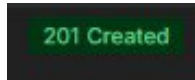
Lab Question

Answer by testing your API in Postman and observing responses.

1. POST Request:

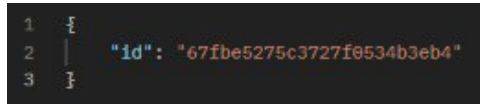
- What HTTP status code is returned when a ride is created successfully?

Answer:



- What is the structure of the response body?

Answer:



2. GET Request:

- What happens if the rides collection is empty?

Answer:

empty array

- What data type is returned in the response (array/object)?

Answer:

Array

3. Fix PATCH and DELETE Error:

- Catch the error when requesting PATCH or DELETE API, then try to fix the issue reported.

Answer:

Error:

PATCH API	DELETE API
404 Not Found	400 Bad Request

Fixed code:

```
const { ObjectId } = require('mongodb');

// In your PATCH route:
app.patch('/rides/:id', async (req, res) => {
  if (!ObjectId.isValid(req.params.id)) {
    return res.status(400).json({ error: "Invalid
ride ID format" });
  }
  try {
    const result = await
db.collection('rides').updateOne(
      { _id: new ObjectId(req.params.id) },
      { $set: { status: req.body.status } }
    );
    // ... rest of your code
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(400).json({ error: "Invalid ride ID
or data" });
  }
});
```

```

    });

    // In your DELETE route:
    app.delete('/rides/:id', async (req, res) => {
      if (!ObjectId.isValid(req.params.id)) {
        return res.status(400).json({ error: "Invalid
ride ID format" });
      }
      try {
        const result = await
db.collection('rides').deleteOne(
        { _id: new ObjectId(req.params.id) }
      );
      // ... rest of your code
    } catch (err) {
      res.status(400).json({ error: "Invalid ride ID"
    });
  }
});

```

- If you try to update a non-existent ride ID, what status code is returned?

Answer:



- What is the value of updated in the response if the update succeeds?

Answer:

1

- How does the API differentiate between a successful deletion and a failed one?

Answer:

Deletion	Failed
JSON response body: <pre>{ "deleted": 1 }</pre>	JSON response body: <pre>{ "error": "Ride not found" }</pre>

4. Users Endpoints:

- Based on the exercise above, create the endpoints to handle the CRUD operations for user's account

Answer:

- Created new route paths starting with /users/
- Changed the database collection name from 'rides' to 'users' in all the new endpoint handlers.
- Adjusted the request and response structures to handle user-specific data (like username, email, password) instead of ride details.

5. FrontEnd:

- Upload the Postman JSON to any AI tools, and generate a simple HTML and JS Dashboard for you

Answer:

POST API:

Ride Dashboard

Create a New Ride (POST)

<input type="text" value="Pickup Location"/>	<input type="text" value="Destination"/>	<input type="text" value="Driver ID"/>	<input type="text" value="Status"/>	<input type="button" value="Create Ride"/>
--	--	--	-------------------------------------	--

View All Rides (GET)

GET API:

Ride Dashboard

Create a New Ride (POST)

<input type="text" value="Central Park"/>	<input type="text" value="Times Square"/>	<input type="text" value="DRIVER123"/>	<input type="text" value="requested"/>	<input type="button" value="Create Ride"/>
---	---	--	--	--

View All Rides (GET)

PATCH API:

All Rides

ID	Pickup Location	Destination	Driver ID	Status	Actions
67fa75e8fa3fb546aa91d1aa	Central Park	Times Square	DRIVER123	requested	<input type="button" value="Update"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
67fa76a3ecd22c2af6b222	Central Park	Times Square	DRIVER123	requested	<input type="button" value="Update"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
67fb519f48e01ce8b4683ea3	Central Park	Times Square	DRIVER123	requested	<input type="button" value="Update"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>
67fb6b308f58b76c19d649ab	Central Park	Times Square	DRIVER123	requested	<input type="button" value="Update"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>

Update Ride Status

Ride ID:	<input type="text" value="67fa76a3ecd22c2af6b222"/>
New Status:	<input type="text" value="Requested"/>
<input type="button" value="Update Status"/>	

DELETE API:

Delete Ride

Ride ID:

Submission Requirements

1. GitHub Repository with:

- Complete code.

<https://github.com/PutryNabilah/berr2243-2>

2. Postman Collection:

- Export and include the collection file.

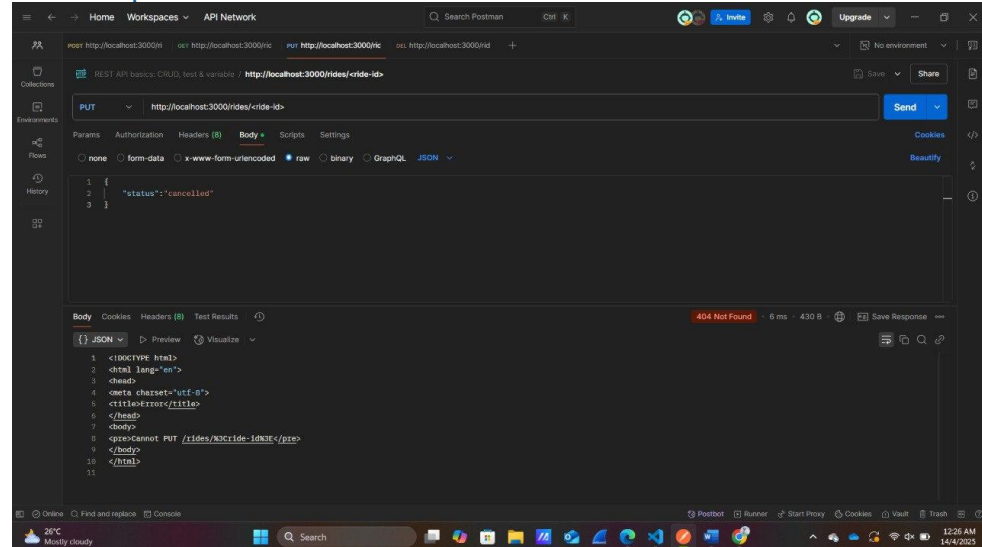


REST API basics-
CRUD, test & variable

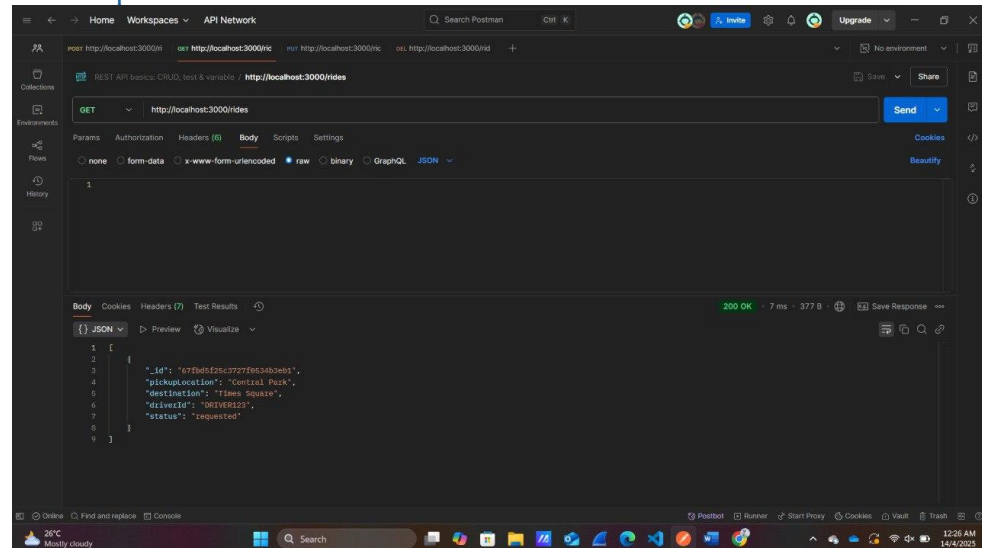
3. Exercise Report:

- Screenshots of Postman requests/responses.

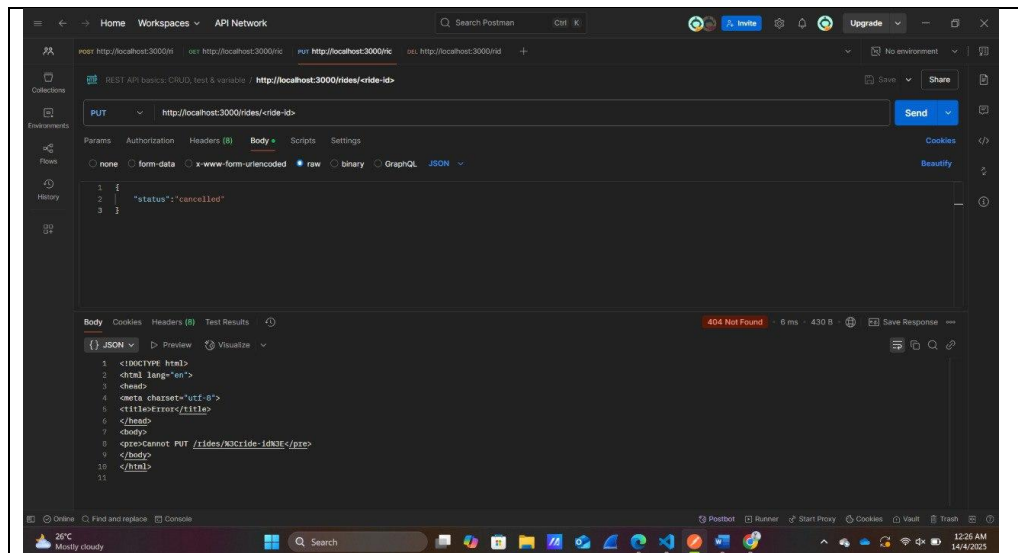
POST request:



GET request:



PATCH request:



DELETE request:

