# NIGFS: Irish Sea Bottom Trawl survey data processing summary

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### General info

This document presents the cleaning code and summary of the Irish Sea bottom trawl survey provided by DATRAS, ICES. It contains data from **2005** and up to **2020**.

#### Data cleaning in R

```
library(urltools)
library(here) # for easy work around on multiple computers
library(taxize) # for getting correct species names
library(googledrive)
# load relevant functions
source("functions/write_clean_data.r")
source("functions/clean taxa.R")
source("functions/get length weight coeffs.R")
fishglob_data_columns <- read_excel("standard_formats/fishglob_data_columns.xlsx")
# should the last version of DATRAS be downloaded?
download_last_version <- FALSE</pre>
# should the data be loaded from the last version saved?
load_stored_datras <- FALSE</pre>
# should we save a new version of hh and hl?
save_hh_and_hl <- FALSE</pre>
# should we get the length-weight relationships from fishbase?
need_get_lw_rel <- FALSE</pre>
#### LOAD FILES
if(download_last_version == TRUE){
 last.year <- 2020
 # Haul info from Datras
 hh.ns <- getDATRAS(record='HH', survey='NS-IBTS', years=c(1967:last.year),
                   quarters=c(1,3))
 hh.baltic <- getDATRAS(record='HH', survey='BITS', years=c(1991:last.year),</pre>
                       quarters=c(1,4))
 hh.evhoe <- getDATRAS(record='HH', survey='EVHOE', years=c(1997:last.year),</pre>
                      quarters=4)
 hh.cgfs <- getDATRAS(record='HH', survey='FR-CGFS', years=c(1998:last.year),
                     quarters=4)
 hh.igfs <- getDATRAS(record='HH', survey='IE-IGFS', years=c(2003:last.year),
                     quarters=4)
 hh.nigfs <- getDATRAS(record='HH', survey='NIGFS', years=c(2005:last.year),
                      quarters=c(1:4))
 hh.pt <- getDATRAS(record='HH', survey='PT-IBTS', years=c(2002:last.year),</pre>
                   quarters=c(3:4))
 hh.rock <- getDATRAS(record='HH', survey='ROCKALL', years=c(1999:2009),
                     quarters=3)
 hh.scorock <- getDATRAS(record='HH', survey='SCOROC', years=c(2011:last.year),
                        quarters=3)
 hh.swc <- getDATRAS(record='HH', survey='SWC-IBTS', years=c(1985:2010),
                    quarters=c(1:4))
 hh.scowcgfs <- getDATRAS(record='HH', survey='SCOWCGFS', years=c(2011:last.year),
```

```
quarters=c(1:4))
write.csv(hh.ns, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hh.ns.csv",
          row.names = F)
write.csv(hh.baltic, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hh.baltic.csv",
          row.names = F)
write.csv(hh.evhoe, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hh.evhoe.csv",
          row.names = F)
write.csv(hh.cgfs, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hh.cgfs.csv",
          row.names = F)
write.csv(hh.igfs, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hh.igfs.csv",
          row.names = F)
write.csv(hh.nigfs, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hh.nigfs.csv",
          row.names = F)
write.csv(hh.pt, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hh.pt.csv",
          row.names = F)
write.csv(hh.rock, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hh.rock.csv",
          row.names = F)
write.csv(hh.scorock, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hh.scorock.csv",
          row.names = F)
write.csv(hh.swc, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hh.swc.csv",
          row.names = F)
write.csv(hh.scowcgfs, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/
          hh.scowcgfs.csv", row.names = F)
# Length info from DATRAS
hl.ns <- getDATRAS(record='HL', survey='NS-IBTS', years=c(1967:last.year),
                   quarters=c(1,3))
hl.baltic <- getDATRAS(record='HL', survey='BITS', years=c(1991:last.year),
                       quarters=c(1,4))
hl.evhoe <- getDATRAS(record='HL', survey='EVHOE', years=c(1997:last.year),
                      quarters=4)
hl.cgfs <- getDATRAS(record='HL', survey='FR-CGFS', years=c(1998:last.year),
                     quarters=4)
hl.igfs <- getDATRAS(record='HL', survey='IE-IGFS', years=c(2003:last.year),
                     quarters=4)
hl.nigfs <- getDATRAS(record='HL', survey='NIGFS', years=c(2005:last.year),
                      quarters=c(1:4))
hl.pt <- getDATRAS(record='HL', survey='PT-IBTS', years=c(2002:last.year),</pre>
                   quarters=c(3:4))
hl.rock <- getDATRAS(record='HL', survey='ROCKALL', years=c(1999:2009),
                     quarters=3)
hl.scorock <- getDATRAS(record='HL', survey='SCOROC', years=c(2011:last.year),
                       quarters=3)
hl.swc <- getDATRAS(record='HL', survey='SWC-IBTS', years=c(1985:2010),
                    quarters=c(1:4))
hl.scowcgfs <- getDATRAS(record='HL', survey='SCOWCGFS', years=c(2011:last.year),
                         quarters=c(1:4))
write.csv(hl.ns, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.ns.csv",
          row.names = F)
write.csv(hl.baltic, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.baltic.csv",
```

```
row.names = F)
  write.csv(hl.evhoe, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.evhoe.csv",
            row.names = F)
  write.csv(hl.cgfs, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.cgfs.csv",
            row.names = F)
  write.csv(hl.igfs, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.igfs.csv",
            row.names = F)
  write.csv(hl.nigfs, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.nigfs.csv",
            row.names = F)
  #write.csv(hl.pt, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.pt.csv",
  \#row.names = F)
  write.csv(hl.rock, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.rock.csv",
            row.names = F)
  write.csv(hl.scorock, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.scorock.csv",
            row.names = F)
  #write.csv(hl.swc, file = "E:/fishqlob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.swc.csv",
  \#row.names = F)
  write.csv(hl.scowcgfs, file = "E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.scowcgfs.csv",
            row.names = F)
}
if(load_stored_datras == TRUE){
  hh.ns <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.ns.csv")</pre>
  hh.baltic <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.baltic.csv")</pre>
  hh.evhoe <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.evhoe.csv")</pre>
  hh.cgfs <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.cgfs.csv")</pre>
  hh.igfs <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.igfs.csv")</pre>
  hh.nigfs <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.nigfs.csv")
  hh.pt <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.pt.csv")</pre>
  hh.rock <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.rock.csv")</pre>
  hh.scorock <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.scorock.csv")</pre>
  hh.swc <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.swc.csv")</pre>
  hh.scowcgfs <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.scowcgfs.csv")
  hl.ns <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.ns.csv")</pre>
  hl.baltic <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.baltic.csv")</pre>
  hl.evhoe <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.evhoe.csv")
  hl.cgfs <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.cgfs.csv")</pre>
  hl.igfs <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.igfs.csv")</pre>
  hl.nigfs <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.nigfs.csv")
  hl.pt <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.pt.csv") %>%
    dplyr::rename(Valid_Aphia = ValidAphiaID) %>%
    select(RecordType, Survey, Quarter, Country, Ship, Gear, SweepLngt, GearEx,
           DoorType, StNo, HaulNo, Year, SpecCodeType, SpecCode, SpecVal, Sex,
           TotalNo, CatIdentifier, NoMeas, SubFactor, SubWgt, CatCatchWgt, LngtCode,
           LngtClass, HLNoAtLngt, DevStage, LenMeasType, DateofCalculation,
           Valid_Aphia)
  hl.rock <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.rock.csv")</pre>
  hl.scorock <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.scorock.csv")
  hl.swc <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.swc.csv")%>%
    dplyr::rename(Valid_Aphia = ValidAphiaID) %>%
```

```
select(RecordType, Survey, Quarter, Country, Ship, Gear, SweepLngt, GearEx,
          DoorType, StNo, HaulNo, Year, SpecCodeType, SpecCode, SpecVal, Sex,
          TotalNo, CatIdentifier, NoMeas, SubFactor, SubWgt, CatCatchWgt, LngtCode,
          LngtClass, HLNoAtLngt, DevStage, LenMeasType, DateofCalculation,
          Valid_Aphia)
 hl.scowcgfs <- read.csv("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.scowcgfs.csv")
 hh <- rbind(hh.ns, hh.baltic, hh.evhoe, hh.cgfs, hh.igfs, hh.nigfs, hh.pt, hh.rock,
            hh.scorock, hh.swc, hh.scowcgfs)
 hl <- rbind(hl.ns, hl.baltic, hl.evhoe, hl.cgfs, hl.igfs, hl.nigfs, hl.pt, hl.rock,
            hl.scorock, hl.swc, hl.scowcgfs)
 rm(hl.ns, hl.baltic, hl.evhoe, hl.cgfs, hl.igfs, hl.nigfs, hl.pt, hl.rock, hl.scorock,
    hl.swc, hl.scowcgfs,
    hh.ns, hh.baltic, hh.evhoe, hh.cgfs, hh.igfs, hh.nigfs, hh.pt, hh.rock, hh.scorock,
    hh.swc, hh.scowcgfs)
 #rm(ca.ns, ca.baltic, ca.evhoe, ca.cgfs, ca.igfs, ca.nigfs, ca.pt, ca.rock,
 # ca.scorock, ca.swc, ca.scowcqfs)
}
if(save_hh_and_hl == TRUE){
 save(hh, file = paste0("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hh.",date,".RData"))
 save(hl, file = paste0("E:/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.",date,".RData"))
}
####---- ###
# Alternative
####---- ###
# Juliano
hl <- fread("/Volumes/Enterprise/Data/FishGlob/Data/Raw/ices_hl.csv")
unique(hl$Survey)
hh <- fread("/Volumes/Enterprise/Data/FishGlob/Data/Raw/ices_hh.csv")
unique(hh$Survey)
# Aurore
load("/Volumes/Elements/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hl.29JUL2021.RData")
load("/Volumes/Elements/fishglob data/Publicly available/DATRAS/hh.29JUL2021.RData")
#### CREATE A UNIQUE HAUL ID
hl$HaulID <- paste(hl$Survey, hl$Year,hl$Quarter, hl$Country, hl$Ship, hl$Gear, hl$StNo,
                 hl$HaulNo)
hh$HaulID <- paste(hh$Survey, hh$Year,hh$Quarter, hh$Country, hh$Ship, hh$Gear, hh$StNo,
                 hh$HaulNo)
# Is the HaulID unique?
hhn <- unique(hh$HaulID)</pre>
```

```
length(hhn) == nrow(hh)
# check which one is not
pb <- c()
for (i in 1:length(hhn)){
 j <- which(hh$HaulID==hhn[i])</pre>
if(length(j)>1){pb <- hhn[i]}</pre>
# problem with one haul in NS-IBTS
hh <- hh %>%
 filter(HaulID!=pb)
hl <- hl %>%
 filter(HaulID!=pb)
# Only keep hauls where there is the length composition.
# 70273 hauls in hh and 70273 in hl
hh <- subset(hh, hh$HaulID %in% hl$HaulID)</pre>
hl <- subset(hl, hl$HaulID %in% hh$HaulID)
#### MERGE HH and HL FILES
haulidhl <- sort(unique(hl$HaulID))</pre>
haulidhh <- sort(unique(hh$HaulID))</pre>
identical(haulidhh, haulidhl)
rm(haulidhh, haulidhl)
# remove some columns in hl
hl$SweepLngt <- hl$SpecCodeType <- hl$SpecCode <- hl$Sex <- hl$DateofCalculation <- NULL
hl$RecordType <- hl$GearEx <- NULL</pre>
# remove some columns in hh
hh$DateofCalculation <- hh$ThClineDepth <- hh$ThermoCline <- hh$SwellHeight <- NULL
hh$SwellDir <- hh$WindSpeed <- hh$WindDir <- hh$BotCurSpeed <- NULL
hh$BotCurDir <- hh$SurCurSpeed <- hh$SurCurDir <- hh$SpeedWater <- hh$TowDir <- NULL
hh$WgtGroundRope <- hh$KiteDim <- hh$Buoyancy <- hh$Tickler <- NULL
hh$Rigging <- hh$HydroStNo <- hh$HaulLat <- hh$HaulLong <- hh$DayNight <- NULL
hh$Stratum <- hh$TimeShot <- hh$Day <- hh$RecordType <- hh$GearExp <- hh$DoorType <- NULL
#survey <- merge(hh, hl, by='HaulID', all.x=FALSE, all.y=TRUE)</pre>
survey <- right_join(hh, hl, by=c('HaulID','Survey','Quarter','Country','Ship',</pre>
                              'Gear', 'StNo', 'HaulNo', 'Year'))
nrow(survey) == nrow(hl)
survey <- survey %>%
 dplyr::rename(SBT = BotTemp,
              SST = SurTemp,
              Speed = GroundSpeed,
              AphiaID = Valid_Aphia)
```

```
### Check if the HaulID is unique
### Not the case for the baltic sea, a lot of duplicates!!!
#ids <- unique(hh$HaulID)</pre>
#pb <- vector()</pre>
# for(i in 1:length(ids)){
 x \leftarrow which(hh\#HaulID==ids[i])
# if(length(x)>1){pb[length(pb)+1] \leftarrow ids[i]}
# }
# print(pb) # dim O ok!
#### REMOVE INVALID DATA
survey <- survey %>%
 filter(HaulVal %in% 'V', #Remove invalid hauls
      !is.na(AphiaID), # Remove invalid species records
      SpecVal %in% c(1,10,4,7),
      DataType %in% c('S','R','C'))
#### RESCALE DATA INTO ABUNDANCE FOR THE HAUL DURATION AND ABUNDANCE AT LENGTH
# If Data Type=='C', abundance at length already readjusted with time so get back the
# abundance for the actual duration of the haul.
# If data type=='R', abundance at length is multiplied by subfactor and adjusted to time
survey$CatCatchWgt = as.numeric(survey$CatCatchWgt)
survey <- survey %>%
 mutate(HLNoAtLngt = case_when(DataType=='C' ~ HLNoAtLngt*SubFactor*HaulDur/60,
                       DataType %in% c('S','R') ~ HLNoAtLngt*SubFactor),
      TotalNo = case_when(DataType=='C' ~ TotalNo*HaulDur/60,
                     DataType %in% c('S', 'R') ~ TotalNo),
      CatCatchWgt = case_when(DataType=='C' ~ CatCatchWgt*HaulDur/60,
                        DataType %in% c('S','R') ~ CatCatchWgt)) %>%
 select(-HaulVal, -DataType, -StdSpecRecCode, -SpecVal, -SubWgt, -SubFactor) %>%
 mutate(Survey = if else(Survey=='SCOWCGFS', 'SWC-IBTS', Survey)) %>%
 mutate(Survey = if_else(Survey=='SCOROC', 'ROCKALL', Survey)) %>%
 filter(!(Survey=="NS-IBTS" & BySpecRecCode %in% c(0,2,3,4,5)),
      # remove hauls where not all species are recorded
      !(Survey=="BITS" & BySpecRecCode==0))
#### GET THE SWEPT AREA in km2
source('cleaning.codes/source_DATRAS_wing_doorspread.R')
```

```
#### GET CPUEs AND RIGHT COLUMNS NAMES
# Remove data without length composition or negative values
xx <- subset(survey, HLNoAtLngt<0 | is.na(LngtClass))</pre>
no_length_hauls <- sort(unique(xx$HaulID)) # 10,178 hauls without length data
# Only keep abundances/weight
survey <- survey %>%
 #filter(!(HaulID %in% no_length_hauls)) %>% # remove hauls without length data
 mutate(numcpue = TotalNo/Area.swept, # abundance/km2
        wtcpue = CatCatchWgt/(Area.swept*1000), #weight in kg/km2
        numh = (TotalNo*60)/HaulDur, # abundance/hour
        wgth = CatCatchWgt*60/(HaulDur*1000), #weight in kg/h
        num = TotalNo, #raw number of individuals
        wgt = CatCatchWgt/1000, # raw weight in kg
        numlencpue = HLNoAtLngt/Area.swept, #abundance/km2 per length class
        numlenh = HLNoAtLngt*60/HaulDur, #abundance/h per length class
        Season = 'NA',
        Depth = replace(Depth, Depth<0, NA),</pre>
        SBT = replace(SBT, SBT<0, NA),</pre>
        SST = replace(SST, SST<0, NA),</pre>
        LngtClass = ifelse(LngtCode %in% c('.','0'), LngtClass*0.1, LngtClass)) %>%
 # fix unit of length class
 dplyr::rename(Length = LngtClass) %>%
 select(Survey, HaulID, StatRec, Year, Month, Quarter, Season, ShootLat, ShootLong,
        HaulDur, Area.swept, Gear, Depth, SBT, SST, AphiaID, CatIdentifier, numcpue,
        wtcpue, numh, wgth, num, wgt, Length, numlencpue, numlenh)
survey <- data.frame(survey)</pre>
## fishglob taxa cleaning ##
# Make AphiaID list per survey
aphia_datras <- survey %>%
 select(Survey, AphiaID) %>%
 dplyr::rename(survey = Survey,
              worms_id_datras = AphiaID) %>%
 distinct()
# Clean taxa north sea
ns_data <- aphia_datras %>% filter(survey=="NS-IBTS")
clean_ns <- clean_taxa(ns_data$worms_id_datras, input_survey = "NS-IBTS",</pre>
                    save=F, fishbase=TRUE)
# Clean taxa bay of biscay
evhoe_data <- aphia_datras %>% filter(survey=="EVHOE")
clean_evhoe <- clean_taxa(evhoe_data$worms_id_datras, input_survey = "EVHOE",</pre>
                       save=F, fishbase=TRUE)
# Clean taxa english channel
```

```
cgfs_data <- aphia_datras %>% filter(survey=="FR-CGFS")
clean_cgfs <- clean_taxa(cgfs_data$worms_id_datras, input_survey = "FR-CGFS",</pre>
                          save=F, fishbase=TRUE)
# Clean taxa baltic sea
bits_data <- aphia_datras %>% filter(survey=="BITS")
clean_bits <- clean_taxa(bits_data$worms_id_datras, input_survey = "BITS",</pre>
                          save=F, fishbase=TRUE)
# Clean taxa scottish sea
swc_data <- aphia_datras %>% filter(survey %in% c("SCOWCGFS","SWC-IBTS"))
clean_swc <- clean_taxa(swc_data$worms_id_datras, input_survey = "SWC-IBTS",</pre>
                        save=F, fishbase=TRUE)
# Clean taxa rockall
rock_data <- aphia_datras %>% filter(survey %in% c("SCOROC", "ROCKALL"))
clean_rock <- clean_taxa(rock_data$worms_id_datras, input_survey = "ROCKALL",</pre>
                         save=F, fishbase=TRUE)
# Clean taxa irish sea
ir_data <- aphia_datras %>% filter(survey=="IE-IGFS")
clean_ir <- clean_taxa(ir_data$worms_id_datras, input_survey = "IE-IGFS",</pre>
                       save=F, fishbase=TRUE)
# Clean taxa northern ireland
nigfs data <- aphia datras %>% filter(survey=="NIGFS")
clean_nigfs <- clean_taxa(nigfs_data$worms_id_datras, input_survey = "NIGFS",</pre>
                           save=F, fishbase=TRUE)
# Clean taxa for portugal
pt_data <- aphia_datras %>% filter(survey=="PT-IBTS")
clean_pt <- clean_taxa(pt_data$worms_id_datras, input_survey = "PT-IBTS",</pre>
                       save=F, fishbase=TRUE)
clean_datras_taxa <- rbind(clean_bits, clean_cgfs, clean_evhoe, clean_ir, clean_nigfs,</pre>
                    clean_pt, clean_rock, clean_swc, clean_ns) %>%
 mutate(query = as.numeric(as.vector(query))) %>%
 distinct()
recoded taxa <- c("Dipturus", "Liparis", "Chelon", "Mustelus", "Alosa", "Argentina",
                  "Callionymus", "Ciliata", "Gaidropsarus", "Sebastes", "Syngnatus",
                  "Pomatoschistus", "Gobius")
spp_to_recode <-c("Dipturus batis","Dipturus flossada","Dipturus batis-complex",</pre>
                  "Dipturus intermedia", "Liparis montagui", "Liparis liparis",
                  "Liparis liparis", "Chelon aurata", "Chelon ramada",
                  "Mustelus mustelus/asterias", "Mustelus mustelus", "Mustelus asterias",
                  "Alosa alosa", "Alosa fallax", "Argentina silus", "Argentina sphyraena",
                  "Callionymus reticulatus", "Callionymus maculatus", "Ciliata mustela",
                  "Ciliata septentrionalis", "Gaidropsaurus macrophthalmus",
                  "Gaidropsaurus mediterraneus", "Gaidropsaurus vulgaris",
                  "Sebastes norvegicus", "Sebastes mentella", "Sebastes marinus",
                  "Syngnathus rostellatus", "Syngnathus acus", "Syngnathus typhle",
```

```
"Nerophis ophidion", "Pomatoschistus microps", "Pomatoschistus minutus",
                  "Pomatoschistus pictus", "Gobius cobitis", "Gobius niger",
                  "Leusueurigobius friesii", "Neogobius melanostomus")
alphaid <- get_wormsid(recoded_taxa)</pre>
alphaid <- tibble(taxa = recoded taxa,
                  worms_id = alphaid[1:length(recoded_taxa)])
clean_manual_recoded <- clean_taxa(alphaid$worms_id, input_survey = "recoded",</pre>
                                    save = F, fishbase=TRUE)
clean_datras_taxa <- clean_datras_taxa %>%
  select(-survey) %>%
  mutate(SpecCode = ifelse(taxa %in% spp_to_recode, NA, SpecCode),
         rank = ifelse(taxa %in% spp_to_recode, "Genus", rank),
         worms_id = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Dipturus batis", "Dipturus flossada",
                                        "Dipturus batis-complex", "Dipturus intermedia"),
                            105762, worms id),
         taxa = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Dipturus batis", "Dipturus flossada",
                                    "Dipturus batis-complex", "Dipturus intermedia"),
                        "Dipturus", taxa),
         # liparis
         worms_id = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Liparis montagui","Liparis liparis",
                                        "Liparis liparis liparis"),126160,worms_id),
         taxa = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Liparis montagui", "Liparis liparis",
                                    "Liparis liparis liparis"), "Liparis", taxa),
         # chelon
         worms_id = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Chelon aurata", "Chelon ramada"), 126030, worms_id),
         taxa = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Chelon aurata", "Chelon ramada"), "Chelon", taxa),
         #mustelus
         worms_id = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Mustelus mustelus/asterias", "Mustelus mustelus",
                                        "Mustelus asterias"),105732,worms_id),
         taxa = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Mustelus mustelus/asterias", "Mustelus mustelus",
                                    "Mustelus asterias"), "Mustelus", taxa),
         #alosa
         worms_id = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Alosa alosa", "Alosa fallax"), 125715, worms_id),
         taxa = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Alosa alosa", "Alosa fallax"), "Alosa", taxa),
         #argentina
         worms_id = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Argentina silus", "Argentina sphyraena"),
                            125885, worms id),
         taxa = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Argentina silus", "Argentina sphyraena"),
                       "Argentina", taxa),
         # callionymus
         worms_id = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Callionymus reticulatus", "Callionymus maculatus"),
                            125930, worms_id),
         taxa = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Callionymus reticulatus", "Callionymus maculatus"),
                       "Callionymus", taxa),
         # ciliata
         worms_id = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Ciliata mustela", "Ciliata septentrionalis"),
                            125741, worms_id),
         taxa = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Ciliata mustela", "Ciliata septentrionalis"),
                        "Ciliata", taxa),
         # gaidropsarus
```

```
worms_id = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Gaidropsaurus macrophthalmus",
                                    "Gaidropsaurus mediterraneus",
                                    "Gaidropsaurus vulgaris"),
                         125743, worms_id),
        taxa = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Gaidropsaurus macrophthalmus",
                                "Gaidropsaurus mediterraneus",
                                "Gaidropsaurus vulgaris"), "Gaidropsarus", taxa),
        # sebastes
        worms_id = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Sebastes norvegicus", "Sebastes mentella",
                                    "Sebastes marinus").
                         126175, worms_id),
        taxa = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Sebastes norvegicus", "Sebastes mentella",
                                "Sebastes marinus"),
                     "Sebastes", taxa),
        # synanathus
        worms_id = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Syngnathus rostellatus", "Syngnathus acus",
                                    "Syngnathus typhle", "Nerophis ophidion"),
                         126227, worms_id),
        taxa = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Syngnathus rostellatus", "Syngnathus acus",
                                "Syngnathus typhle", "Nerophis ophidion"),
                     "Syngnathus", taxa),
        # pomatosc
        worms_id = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Pomatoschistus microps", "Pomatoschistus minutus",
                                    "Pomatoschistus pictus"),125999,worms_id),
        taxa = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Pomatoschistus microps", "Pomatoschistus minutus",
                                "Pomatoschistus pictus"), "Pomatoschistus", taxa),
        # gobius
        worms_id = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Gobius cobitis", "Gobius niger",
                                    "Leusueurigobius friesii",
                                    "Neogobius melanostomus"),125988,worms_id),
        taxa = ifelse(taxa %in% c("Gobius cobitis", "Gobius niger",
                                "Leusueurigobius friesii",
                                "Neogobius melanostomus"), "Gobius", taxa),
        ) %>%
 distinct()
# add taxonomy to data
survey <- left_join(survey, clean_datras_taxa, by=c("AphiaID" = "query")) %>%
 filter(!is.na(AphiaID))
#### RE-CALCULATE WEIGHTS
detach(package:worms)
detach(package:plyr)
# select only certain gears
# 1. summary of gears per survey
gears <- data.frame(survey) %>%
 group_by(Survey, Gear) %>%
 summarise(hauls = length(unique(HaulID)), years = length(unique(Year))) %>%
 select(Survey, Gear, hauls, years)
```

```
# 2. only select certain gears per survey (GOV and/or most dominant in cases without GOV)
survey <- survey %>%
  filter(!(Survey=="NS-IBTS" & Gear %in% c('ABD', 'BOT', 'DHT', 'FOT', 'GRT',
                                              'H18', 'HOB', 'HT', 'KAB', 'VIN')),
         !(Survey=="BITS" & Gear %in% c('CAM', 'CHP', 'DT', 'EGY', 'ESB', 'EXP',
                                           'FOT', 'GRT', 'H2O', 'HAK', 'LBT', 'SON')),
         !(Survey=="PT-IBTS" & Gear=='CAR'),
         !(Survey=="Can-Mar" & Gear=='Y36'))
# 3. associate an LME to each haul and make final list of species
### Prepare list for estimating length-weight parameters
list.taxa <- survey %>%
  mutate(species = str_split(taxa, pattern = " ", simplify = TRUE)[,2]) %>%
  select(HaulID, Survey, ShootLat, ShootLong, family, genus, species) %>%
  distinct()
# get LME
library(rgdal)
shape1 <- readOGR(dsn = "length.weight/LME66",layer="LMEs66")</pre>
coords <- list.taxa %>%
  dplyr::select(ShootLat, ShootLong, Survey) %>%
  distinct()
str(coords)
coordinates(coords) <- ~ ShootLong + ShootLat</pre>
proj4string(coords) <- proj4string(shape1)</pre>
lme <- over(coords, shape1)</pre>
coords <- list.taxa %>%
  dplyr::select(ShootLat, ShootLong, Survey) %>%
  distinct()
coords <- cbind(coords, lme$LME_NUMBER)</pre>
setnames(coords, old='lme$LME_NUMBER', new='lme')
coords$lme <- as.factor(coords$lme)</pre>
#Select from each LME 50 long and lat
ind \leftarrow c()
for (i in 1:nlevels(coords$lme)){
  ind <- c(ind, sample(which(coords$lme==levels(coords$lme)[i]), 50,</pre>
                        replace = FALSE))
}
long50 <- coords$ShootLong[ind]</pre>
lat50 <- coords$ShootLat[ind]</pre>
lme50 <- rep(levels(coords$lme), each=50)</pre>
#For each haul without LME find a close LME that has an LME number already
nlme <- subset(coords, is.na(lme)) # many hauls without LME 710</pre>
nlme$ShootLat <- as.numeric(as.vector(nlme$ShootLat))</pre>
nlme$ShootLong <- as.numeric(as.vector(nlme$ShootLong))</pre>
long50 <- as.numeric(as.vector(long50))</pre>
lat50 <- as.numeric(as.vector(lat50))</pre>
dilme \leftarrow c()
for (i in 1:length(lme50)){
```

```
dilme <- cbind(dilme, (nlme$ShootLat-lat50[i])**2 + (nlme$ShootLong-long50[i])**2)</pre>
}
mindi <- apply(dilme, 1, which.min)</pre>
coords$lme[is.na(coords$lme)] <- lme50[mindi]</pre>
# assign the closest LME number to each haul without LME
#Check
coords$ShootLat <- as.numeric(as.vector(coords$ShootLat))</pre>
coords$ShootLong <- as.numeric(as.vector(coords$ShootLong))</pre>
# rockall not assigned to Faroe plateau but to celtic sea LME
coords$lme <- as.character(coords$lme)</pre>
coords <- coords %>%
  mutate(lme = replace(lme, Survey =='ROCKALL', '60')) %>%
  as.data.frame()
survey <- left_join(survey, coords, by=c('ShootLat', 'ShootLong','Survey'))</pre>
if(need_get_lw_rel == TRUE){
  list.taxa <- survey %>%
    select(taxa, family, genus, taxa, lme, rank, Survey) %>%
    filter(!is.na(taxa),
           rank!="Suborder") %>%
    rename(survey = Survey) %>%
    distinct()
  write.csv(data.frame(list.taxa), file="length.weight/taxa.DATRAS.FB.tofill.csv",
            row.names=FALSE)
  save.image("length.weight/DATRAS_before_lw_4AUG2021.RData")
  ### run length-weight relationships open R 32bit
  list.taxa <- read.csv("length.weight/taxa.DATRAS.FB.tofill.csv")</pre>
  get_coeffs(list.taxa, survey="DATRAS", save=TRUE)
# 4. re-calculate weights with length-weight relationships
#load("length.weight/DATRAS_before_lw_4AUG2021.RData")
datalw <- read.csv('length.weight/length.weight_DATRAS.csv') %>%
  rename(Survey = survey) %>%
  select(-X) %>%
  mutate(lme = as.character(lme))
survey <- survey %>%
  filter(rank!="Suborder")
# summarize abundance/weight at the haul level
survey.num <- left_join(survey, datalw, by=c("taxa", "family", "genus", "lme",</pre>
                                               "rank", "Survey")) %>%
  select(Survey, HaulID, StatRec, Year, Month, Quarter, Season, ShootLat, ShootLong,
         HaulDur,Area.swept,Gear,Depth,SBT,SST,family,genus,taxa,AphiaID,worms_id,
         SpecCode, kingdom, class, order, phylum, rank,
```

```
CatIdentifier, numcpue, numh, num) %>%
  distinct() %>%
  group_by(Survey, HaulID, StatRec, Year, Month, Quarter, Season, ShootLat, ShootLong,
           HaulDur, Area. swept, Gear, Depth, SBT, SST, family, genus, taxa, AphiaID,
           worms_id, SpecCode,kingdom, class, order,phylum, rank) %>%
  summarize at(.vars=c('numcpue', 'numh', 'num'), .funs = function(x) sum(x)) %%
  ungroup()
survey.wgt <- left join(survey, datalw, by=c("taxa", "family", "genus", "lme",</pre>
                                                "rank", "Survey")) %>%
  select(Survey, HaulID, StatRec, Year, Month, Quarter, Season, ShootLat, ShootLong, HaulDur,
         Area.swept,Gear,Depth,SBT,SST,family,genus,taxa,AphiaID,worms_id,SpecCode,
         kingdom, class, order, phylum, rank,
         CatIdentifier, wtcpue, wgth, wgt) %>%
  distinct() %>%
  group_by(Survey, HaulID, StatRec, Year, Month, Quarter, Season, ShootLat, ShootLong,
           HaulDur, Area.swept, Gear, Depth, SBT, SST, family, genus, taxa, AphiaID, worms_id,
           SpecCode,kingdom, class, order, phylum, rank) %>%
  summarize_at(.vars=c('wtcpue', 'wgth', 'wgt'), .funs = function(x) sum(x)) %>%
  ungroup()
survey1 <- full_join(survey.num, survey.wgt,</pre>
                      by=c('Survey','HaulID','StatRec','Year','Month','Quarter',
                            'Season', 'ShootLat', 'ShootLong', 'HaulDur', 'Area.swept',
                            'Gear', 'Depth', 'SBT', 'SST', 'family', 'genus', 'taxa', 'AphiaID',
                            'worms_id','SpecCode',
                           'kingdom', 'phylum', 'class', 'order', 'rank'))
# summarize abundance/weight from length data
survey2 <- left_join(survey, datalw, by=c("taxa", "family", "genus", "lme",</pre>
                                             "rank", "Survey")) %>%
  mutate(wgtlencpue = numlencpue*a*Length^b/1000, # divide by 1000 to get kg/km2
         wgtlenh = numlenh*a*Length^b/1000) %>% # divide by 1000 to get kg/h
  group_by(Survey, HaulID, StatRec, Year, Month, Quarter, Season, ShootLat, ShootLong, HaulDur,
           Area.swept, Gear, Depth, SBT, SST, family, genus, taxa, AphiaID, worms_id, SpecCode, a, b,
           kingdom, class, order, phylum, rank) %>%
  summarize_at(.vars=c('numlencpue', 'numlenh', 'wgtlencpue', 'wgtlenh'),
                .funs=function(x) sum(x)) %>%
  ungroup()
# merge both and compare
nrow(survey1)==nrow(survey2)
survey3 <- full_join(survey1, survey2, by=c('Survey', 'HaulID', 'StatRec', 'Year', 'Month',</pre>
                                               'Quarter', 'Season', 'ShootLat', 'ShootLong',
                                               'HaulDur', 'Area.swept', 'Gear', 'Depth',
                                               'SBT', 'SST', 'family', 'genus', 'taxa',
                                               'AphiaID', 'worms_id', 'SpecCode',
                                               'kingdom', 'phylum', 'class', 'order', 'rank'))
library(ggplot2)
# correlation between abundances to check calculations are right
cor(x = survey3$numh, y = survey3$numlenh, method = 'pearson')
```

```
xx <- subset(survey3, !is.na(numcpue))</pre>
cor(x = xx$numcpue, y = xx$numlencpue, method = 'pearson')
# check weights
xx <- subset(survey3, wtcpue >0 & wgtlencpue>0)
cor(x = xx$wtcpue , y = xx$wgtlencpue, method = 'pearson')
xx <- subset(survey3, wgth>0 & wgtlenh>0)
cor(x = xx$wgth, y = xx$wgtlenh, method = 'pearson')
### cor = 0.92 and 0.90 so something does not work.
# CHECK PER SURVEY
xx <- subset(survey3, wgth>0 & wgtlenh>0)
# rockall looks OK
ggplot(subset(xx, Survey=='ROCKALL'), aes(x=wgth, y=wgtlenh)) + geom_point() +
 geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color="red",
            linetype="dashed", size=0.5) + scale_x_log10() + scale_y_log10()
# IE-IGFS looks OK
ggplot(subset(xx, Survey=='IE-IGFS'), aes(x=wgth, y=wgtlenh)) + geom_point() +
 geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color="red",
            linetype="dashed", size=0.5) + scale_x_log10() + scale_y_log10()
# NIGFS looks OK
ggplot(subset(xx, Survey=='NIGFS'), aes(x=wgth, y=wgtlenh)) + geom_point() +
 geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color="red",
            linetype="dashed", size=0.5) + scale_x_log10() + scale_y_log10()
# PT-IBTS looks OK
ggplot(subset(xx, Survey=='PT-IBTS'), aes(x=wgth, y=wgtlenh)) + geom_point() +
 geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color="red",
            linetype="dashed", size=0.5) + scale_x_log10() + scale_y_log10()
# FR-CGFS looks OK
ggplot(subset(xx, Survey=='FR-CGFS'), aes(x=wgth, y=wgtlenh)) + geom_point() +
 geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color="red",
            linetype="dashed", size=0.5) + scale_x_log10() + scale_y_log10()
# SWC-IBTS issue
ggplot(subset(xx, Survey=='SWC-IBTS'), aes(x=wgth, y=wgtlenh)) + geom_point() +
 geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color="red",
            linetype="dashed", size=0.5) + scale_x_log10() + scale_y_log10()
comp <- subset(xx, Survey=='SWC-IBTS') %>%
 select(HaulID, wgtlenh, wgth) %>%
 distinct() %>%
 group_by(HaulID) %>%
```

```
summarize_at(.vars=c('wgtlenh', 'wgth'), .funs = function(x) sum(x)) %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  as.data.frame()
ggplot(comp, aes(x=wgth, y=wgtlenh)) + geom_point() +
  geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color="red",
              linetype="dashed", size=0.5) + scale_x_log10() + scale_y_log10()
comp$factor <- comp$wgtlenh / comp$wgth</pre>
plot(comp$factor)
resc <- comp$HaulID[comp$factor > 40]
# after check with original haul length data (HL) for some resc haulid, weight
# is clearly wrong factor 100
survey3 <- survey3 %>%
 mutate(wtcpue = if_else(HaulID %in% resc, wtcpue*100,wtcpue),
         wgth = if_else(HaulID %in% resc , wgth*100,wgth),
         wgt = if_else(HaulID %in% resc , wgt*100,wgt))
# BITS issue
ggplot(subset(xx, Survey=='BITS'), aes(x=wgth, y=wgtlenh)) + geom_point() +
  geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color="red",
              linetype="dashed", size=0.5) + scale_x_log10() + scale_y_log10()
comp <- subset(xx, Survey=='BITS') %>%
  select(HaulID, wgtlenh, wgth) %>%
  distinct() %>%
  group_by(HaulID) %>%
  summarize_at(.vars=c('wgtlenh', 'wgth'), .funs = function(x) sum(x)) %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  as.data.frame()
ggplot(comp, aes(x=wgth, y=wgtlenh)) + geom_point() +
  geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color="red",
              linetype="dashed", size=0.5) + scale_x_log10() + scale_y_log10()
comp$factor <- comp$wgtlenh / comp$wgth</pre>
plot(comp$factor)
resc <- comp$HaulID[comp$factor > 40]
# after check with original haul length data (HL) for some resc haulid, weight
# is clearly wrong factor 100
survey3 <- survey3 %>%
  mutate(wtcpue = if_else(HaulID %in% resc, wtcpue*100,wtcpue),
         wgth = if_else(HaulID %in% resc , wgth*100,wgth),
         wgt = if_else(HaulID %in% resc , wgt*100,wgt))
# EVHOE may have an issue, no changes as not very clear
ggplot(subset(xx, Survey=='EVHOE'), aes(x=wgth, y=wgtlenh)) + geom_point() +
  geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color="red",
              linetype="dashed", size=0.5) + scale_x_log10() + scale_y_log10()
comp <- subset(xx, Survey=='EVHOE') %>%
```

```
select(HaulID, wgtlenh, wgth) %>%
  distinct() %>%
  group_by(HaulID) %>%
  summarize_at(.vars=c('wgtlenh', 'wgth'), .funs = function(x) sum(x)) %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  as.data.frame()
ggplot(comp, aes(x=wgth, y=wgtlenh)) + geom point() +
  geom abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color="red",
              linetype="dashed", size=0.5) + scale_x_log10() + scale_y_log10()
comp$factor <- comp$wgtlenh / comp$wgth</pre>
plot(comp$factor)
# NS - IBTS issue
ggplot(subset(xx, Survey=='NS-IBTS'), aes(x=wgth, y=wgtlenh)) + geom_point() +
  geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color="red",
              linetype="dashed", size=0.5) + scale_x_log10() + scale_y_log10()
comp <- subset(xx, Survey=='NS-IBTS') %>%
  select(HaulID, wgtlenh, wgth) %>%
  distinct() %>%
  group by (HaulID) %>%
  summarize_at(.vars=c('wgtlenh', 'wgth'), .funs = function(x) sum(x)) %>%
  ungroup() %>%
  as.data.frame()
ggplot(comp, aes(x=wgth, y=wgtlenh)) + geom_point() +
  geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color="red",
              linetype="dashed", size=0.5) + scale_x_log10() + scale_y_log10()
comp$factor <-
                comp$wgtlenh / comp$wgth
comp$uni <- c(1:nrow(comp))</pre>
plot(comp$factor~comp$uni,ylim=c(0,120))
points(comp$factor[comp$factor > 20]~comp$uni[comp$factor > 20],col="red")
points(comp$factor[comp$factor > 8 & comp$factor <20]~</pre>
         comp$uni[comp$factor > 8 & comp$factor <20],col="blue")</pre>
# two issues - one estimate 100 times higher based on length, the other 10 times
resc <- comp$HaulID[comp$factor > 20]
resc2 <- comp$HaulID[comp$factor > 8 & comp$factor <20]</pre>
# after check with original haul length data (HL) for some resc haulid, weight
# is clearly wrong factor 100
# and also a cluster of factor 10
survey3 <- survey3 %>%
  mutate(wtcpue = if_else(HaulID %in% resc, wtcpue*100, wtcpue),
         wgth = if_else(HaulID %in% resc , wgth*100,wgth),
         wgt = if_else(HaulID %in% resc , wgt*100,wgt))
survey3 <- survey3 %>%
  mutate(wtcpue = if_else(HaulID %in% resc2, wtcpue*10, wtcpue),
         wgth = if_else(HaulID %in% resc2 , wgth*10,wgth),
```

```
wgt = if_else(HaulID %in% resc2 , wgt*10,wgt))
# check again correlations
xx <- subset(survey3, wtcpue> 0 & wgtlencpue>0)
cor(x = xx$wtcpue , y = xx$wgtlencpue, method = 'pearson') # looks better
xx <- subset(survey3, wgth>0 & wgtlenh>0)
cor(x = xx$wgth, y = xx$wgtlenh, method = 'pearson') # looks better
# now check per haul without zeros, NAs
xx <- subset(survey3, wtcpue>0 & wgtlencpue>0)
comp <- xx %>%
 select(HaulID, wgtlencpue, wtcpue) %>%
 distinct() %>%
 group_by(HaulID) %>%
 summarize_at(.vars=c('wgtlencpue', 'wtcpue'), .funs = function(x) sum(x)) %>%
 ungroup() %>%
 as.data.frame()
ggplot(comp, aes(x=wtcpue, y=wgtlencpue)) + geom_point() +
 geom_abline(intercept = 0, slope = 1, color="red",
            linetype="dashed", size=0.5) + scale_x_log10() + scale_y_log10()
cor(x = xx\$wtcpue , y = xx\$wgtlencpue, method = 'pearson')
# [1] 0.9635742
#### Fishglob format
survey4 <- survey3 %>%
 rename(survey = Survey,
       haul_id = HaulID,
        stat_rec = StatRec,
       year = Year,
       month = Month,
       quarter = Quarter,
        season = Season,
       latitude = ShootLat,
       longitude = ShootLong,
       haul dur = HaulDur,
       area_swept = Area.swept,
       gear = Gear,
       depth = Depth,
       sbt = SBT,
        sst = SST,
        verbatim_aphia_id = AphiaID,
        aphia_id = worms_id,
        accepted_name = taxa,
        ) %>%
 mutate(day = NA_integer_,
```

```
verbatim_name = NA_character_,
       station = NA_character_,
       stratum = NA_character_,
       sub_area = NA_character_,
       continent = "europe",
       country = case_when(survey=="PT-IBTS" ~ "portugal",
                        survey=="EVHOE" ~ "france",
                       survey=="IE-IGFS" ~ "ireland",
                       survey %in% c("ROCKALL","SWC-IBTS","NIGFS") ~ "uk",
                        survey=="FR-CGFS" ~ "france",
                        survey %in% c("NS-IBTS","BITS") ~ "multi-countries"),
       num = numlencpue*area_swept,
       num_h = numlenh,
       num_cpue = numlencpue,
       wgt = wgtlencpue*area_swept,
       wgt_h = wgtlenh,
       wgt_cpue = wgtlencpue,
       haul_dur = haul_dur/60,
       source = "DATRAS ICES",
       timestamp = "2021-07") %>%
 # Final format
 select(fishglob_data_columns$`Column name fishglob`)
# Save database in Google drive
# Just run this routine should be good for all
write_clean_data(data = survey4, survey = "DATRAS_v3", overwrite = T)
```

# 1. Overview of the survey data table

| survey | source      | timestamp | haul_id                            | country | $\operatorname{sub}$ _area | continent | sta |
|--------|-------------|-----------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|-----------|-----|
| NIGFS  | DATRAS ICES | 2021-07   | NIGFS 2005 1 GB-NIR 74RY ROT 35 1  | uk      | NA                         | europe    | 38  |
| NIGFS  | DATRAS ICES | 2021-07   | NIGFS 2006 1 GB-NIR 74RY ROT 35 1  | uk      | NA                         | europe    | 38  |
| NIGFS  | DATRAS ICES | 2021-07   | NIGFS 2006 4 GB-NIR 74RY ROT 35 1  | uk      | NA                         | europe    | 38  |
| NIGFS  | DATRAS ICES | 2021-07   | NIGFS 2007 1 GB-NIR 74RY ROT 86 1  | uk      | NA                         | europe    | 38  |
| NIGFS  | DATRAS ICES | 2021-07   | NIGFS 2007 4 GB-NIR 74RY ROT 245 1 | uk      | NA                         | europe    | 36  |

| station | stratum | year | month | day | quarter | season |
|---------|---------|------|-------|-----|---------|--------|
| NA      | NA      | 2005 | 3     | NA  | 1       | NA     |
| NA      | NA      | 2006 | 3     | NA  | 1       | NA     |
| NA      | NA      | 2006 | 10    | NA  | 4       | NA     |
| NA      | NA      | 2007 | 3     | NA  | 1       | NA     |
| NA      | NA      | 2007 | 10    | NA  | 4       | NA     |

| latitude | longitude | haul_dur  | area_swept | gear | depth |
|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------|-------|
| 54.7175  | -5.6901   | 0.9833333 | 0.0904319  | ROT  | 21    |
| 54.7168  | -5.6908   | 0.6666667 | 0.0547375  | ROT  | 22    |
| 54.7195  | -5.6776   | 0.3333333 | 0.0299577  | ROT  | 18    |
| 54.5726  | -5.4245   | 1.0000000 | 0.1004743  | ROT  | 47    |
| 53.5150  | -4.2383   | 0.3500000 | 0.0365526  | ROT  | 43    |

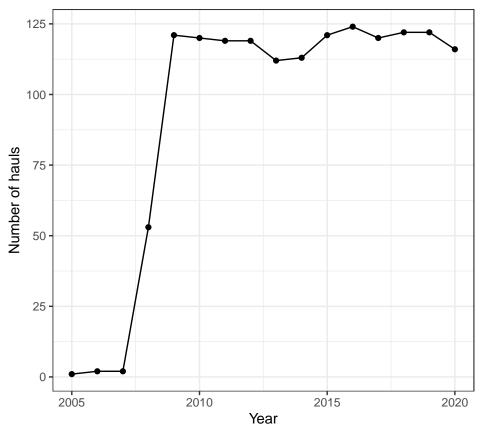
| sbt | sst | num    | num_h    | num_cpue  | wgt       |
|-----|-----|--------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| NA  | NA  | 1.0000 | 1.016949 | 11.058043 | 0.0300088 |
| NA  | NA  | 2.9194 | 4.379100 | 53.334526 | 0.0521340 |
| NA  | NA  | 1.0000 | 3.000000 | 33.380421 | 1.3815813 |
| NA  | NA  | 1.0000 | 1.000000 | 9.952797  | 0.0148495 |
| NA  | NA  | 1.0000 | 2.857143 | 27.357837 | 0.3029693 |

| $wgt_h$   | $wgt\_cpue$ | ${\tt verbatim\_name}$ | ${\tt verbatim\_aphia\_id}$ | accepted_name         |
|-----------|-------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 0.0305175 | 0.3318391   | NA                     | 125909                      | Ammodytes             |
| 0.0782010 | 0.9524363   | NA                     | 126417                      | Clupea harengus       |
| 4.1447438 | 46.1177648  | NA                     | 105814                      | Scyliorhinus canicula |
| 0.0148495 | 0.1477942   | NA                     | 105814                      | Scyliorhinus canicula |
| 0.8656267 | 8.2885855   | NA                     | 105814                      | Scyliorhinus canicula |

| aphia_id | ${\bf SpecCode}$ | kingdom  | phylum   | class          | order             | family         |
|----------|------------------|----------|----------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 125909   | NA               | Animalia | Chordata | Actinopteri    | Perciformes       | Ammodytidae    |
| 126417   | 24               | Animalia | Chordata | Actinopteri    | Clupeiformes      | Clupeidae      |
| 105814   | 845              | Animalia | Chordata | Elasmobranchii | Carcharhiniformes | Scyliorhinidae |
| 105814   | 845              | Animalia | Chordata | Elasmobranchii | Carcharhiniformes | Scyliorhinidae |
| 105814   | 845              | Animalia | Chordata | Elasmobranchii | Carcharhiniformes | Scyliorhinidae |

# 2. Summary of sampling intensity

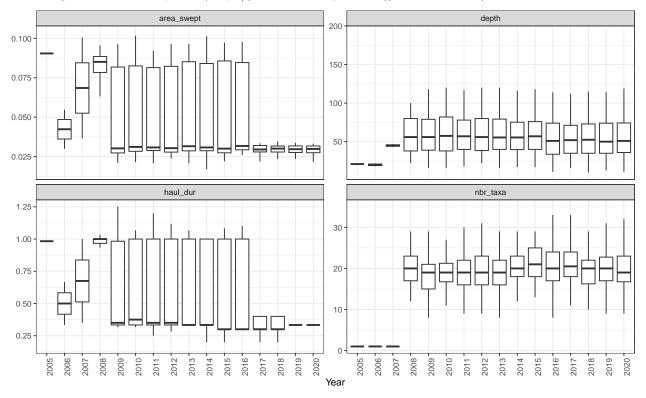
Number of hauls per year performed during the survey after data processing.



# 3. Summary of sampling variables from the survey

Here we show the yearly total and average of the following variables reported in the survey data:

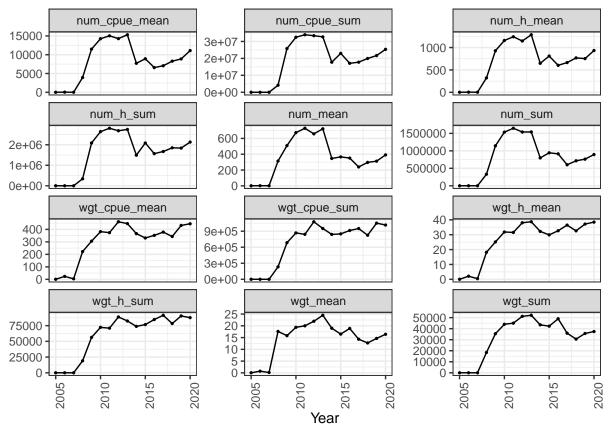
- $area\_swept$ , swept area by the bottom trawl gear  $km^2$
- depth, sampling depth in m
- haul\_dur, haul sampling duration hours
- number of marine fish taxa, taxa were cleaned following the last version of taxonomy from the World Register of Marine Species (https://www.marinespecies.org/, October 2021)



# 4. Summary of biological variables

Here we display the yearly total and average across hauls of the following variables recorded in the data:

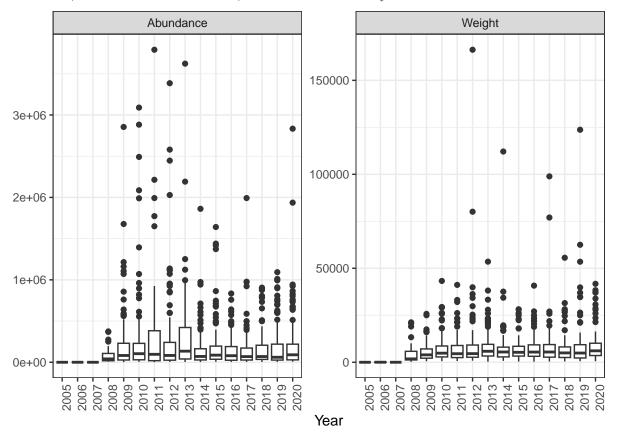
- $num\_cpue$ , number of individuals (abundance) in  $\frac{individuals}{km^2}$
- $num_h$ , number of individuals (abundance) in  $\frac{individuals}{h}$
- num, number of individuals (abundance)
- $wgt\_cpue$ , weight in  $\frac{kg}{km^2}$
- $wgt\_h$ , weight in  $\frac{kg}{h}$
- wgt, weight in kg



## 5. Extreme values

Here we show a yearly total distribution of the biomass data to visualize outliers:

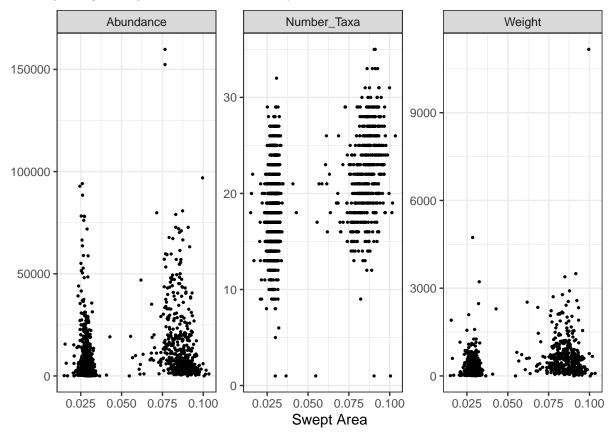
- wgt, total weight in kg per haul and year per haul and year, if available in the survey data
- num, total number of individuals, if available in the survey data



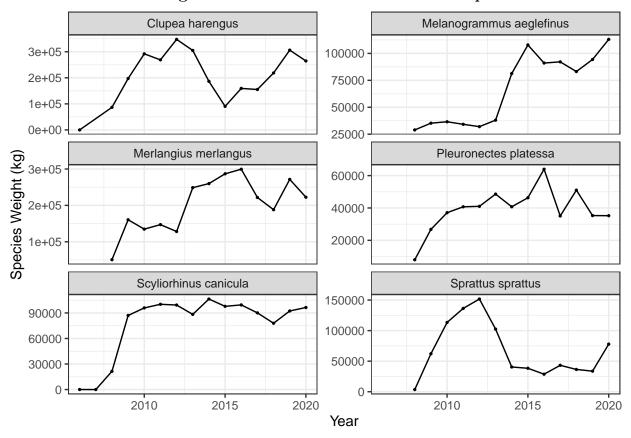
# 6. Summary of variables against swept area

Here we show the total abundance and number of taxa relationships with the area swept:

- $nbr\_taxa$ , number of marine fish taxa after taxonomic data cleaning
- num, number of individuals, if available in the survey data
- wgt, weight in kg, if available in the survey data

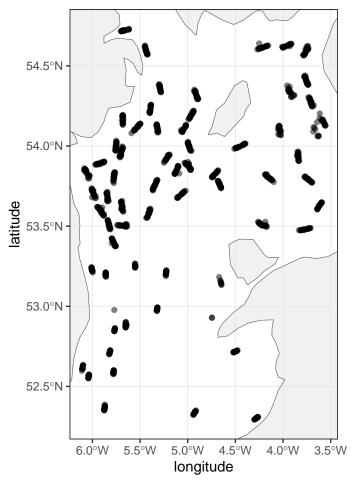


# 7. Abundance or Weight trends of the six most abundant species



# 8. Distribution mapping

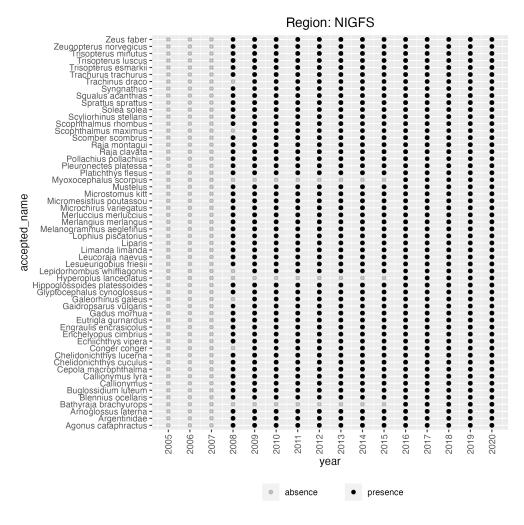
Map of the sampling distribution in space. Note that we only show one year per coordinate.



## 9. Taxonomic flagging

This species flagging method was adapted from https://github.com/pinskylab/OceanAdapt/blob/master/R/add-spp-to-taxonomy.Rmd#L33

Visualization of flagged taxa



Statistics related to the taxonomic flagging outputs

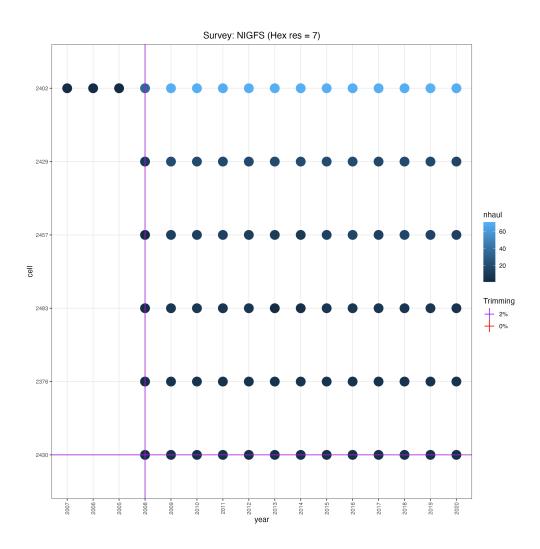
| Total number of species       | 96.0 |
|-------------------------------|------|
| Percentage of species flagged | 58.3 |

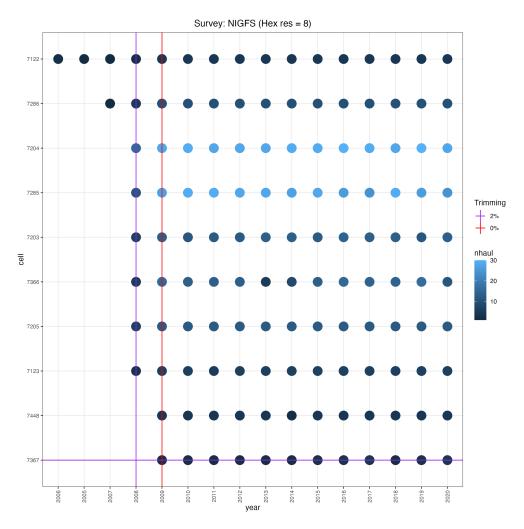
### 10. Spatio-temporal standardization

#### a. Standardization method 1

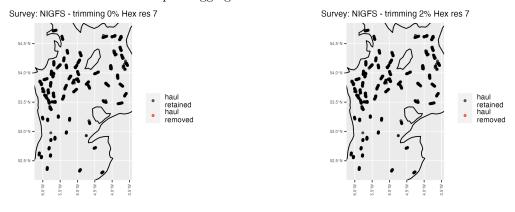
This standardization method was adapted from https://github.com/zoekitchel/trawl\_spatial\_turnover/blob/master/data\_prep\_code/species/explore\_NorthSea\_trimming.Rmd It was run for hex resolution 7 and 8.

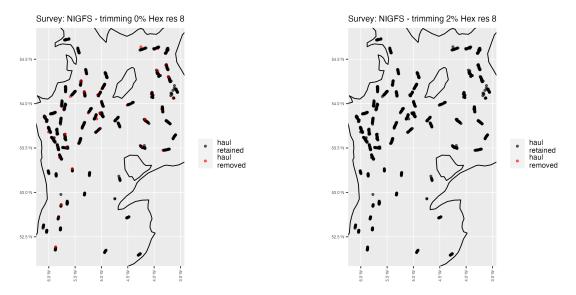
Plot of number of cells x years with overlaid flagging options



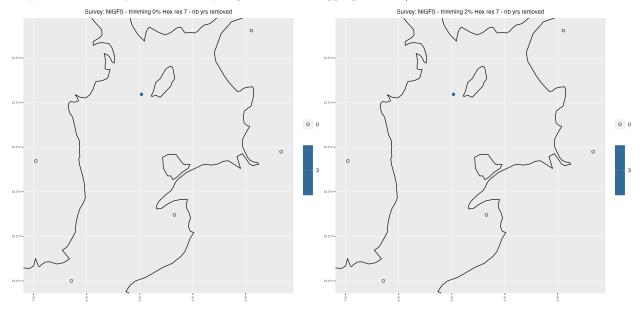


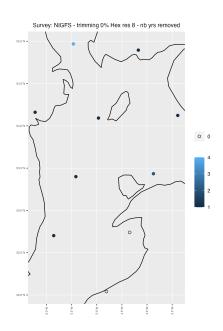
Map of hauls retained and removed per flagging method and threshold

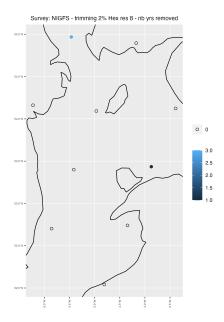




Map of numbers of years removed per grid cell and flagging method/threshold



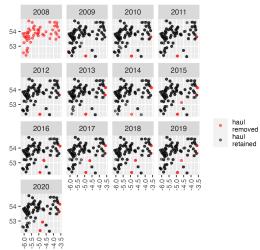




### b. Standardization method 2

This standardization method was adapted from BioTIME code from https://github.com/Wubing-Xu/Range  $\_size\_winners\_losers$ 

Map of hauls retained and removed



survey= NIGFS year1= 2009 year2= 2020 max.shared.samples= 106 duration= 12

### c. Standardization summary

Statistics of hauls removed for each standardization method

| summary                     | grid cell 7, 0% threshold | grid cell 7, 2% threshold | grid cell 8, 0% threshold | grid cell 8, 2% threshold | method 2 (biotime) |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| number of hauls removed     | 5.0                       | 5.0                       | 58.0                      | 5.0                       | 2261.0             |
| percentage of hauls removed | 0.3                       | 0.3                       | 3.9                       | 0.3                       | 7.7                |