

# 2018-2019 学年度下学期沈阳市城郊市重点联合体

## 期中考试 高二年级 英语试卷

1. 命题范围：外研版高中英语一轮复习

2. 考试时间：100 分钟；试卷满分：120 分

3. 本试卷分第 I 卷（客观题）和第 II 卷（主观题）两部分

命题人：沈阳市青松中学高二英语组

审核人：刘志刚

### 第 I 卷（选择题）

第一部分 听力（略）

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

#### **JOBS**

##### **Calling Models**

Working as a successful fashion model isn't easy but it is very exciting and could be a great opportunity. Over 16, girls should have a minimum height of 172 cm and boys should have a minimum height of 182 cm. If you are under 16 and do not yet have the required height, we would still be interested in meeting you, but you must bring a parent.

[infotop-model-agency.uk](http://infotop-model-agency.uk)

##### **Support Worker**

Are you a good communicator? Do you have good listening skills? Can you understand how the old feel? Can you work at weekends? If you have answered YES to the above, we would like to hear from you:

Starting rate of £8.56 per hour

Free uniform

Excellent training

[careersgolden-care.com](http://careersgolden-care.com)

##### **Work for COFFEE BEANS**

Join Britain's number one cafe at Coffee Beans, where every cafe has the same aims:

to create family-like teams and to give excellent customer service. Many different kinds of people come and work with us, so start your career at Coffee Beans today:

choose the hours you work

get management experience

share your love of coffee

Join us as a Team Member, Assistant Manager or Cafe Manager, depending on your skills and experience.

[jobscoffeebeans.co.uk](http://jobscoffeebeans.co.uk)

### **Trainee Hairdresser**

Full Time      Permanent

Brighton City Centre

Learn from some of the best hairdressers in the world!

You will work 40 hours a week, Monday to Friday. Your responsibilities will include: welcoming clients, washing hair, bringing coffee and tea to customers, and keeping the salon clean and tidy at all times.

No previous work experience is necessary.

Please apply Now!

[cathycut-above.brighton.com](http://cathycut-above.brighton.com)

21. The applicants for \_\_\_\_\_ have to be able to work at weekends.

- A. models
- B. trainee hairdressers
- C. support workers
- D. Coffee Beans cafe workers

22. Employees at Coffee Beans \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. have few management opportunities
- B. need to work closely with their team
- C. are offered free drinks when at work
- D. are paid based on their performance at work

23. Which of the following is TRUE?

- A. The model opportunity is only meant for adults.
- B. Support workers can wear their own clothes at work.
- C. Coffee Beans workers can choose preferred working hours.
- D. Trainee hairdressers should have work experience.

## **B**

Winter sports tend to be more dangerous than summer sports – they take place mostly outside at the mercy of ice or snow, involving (牵涉) metal edges, extreme speeds and crashes. Skeleton (俯视冰橇), however, stands apart as one of the most difficult and least accessible

of all the winter sports. Adam Edelman, Israel's first Olympic skeleton athlete, would like to change that.

Edelman was the 10th athlete named to the 2018 Israeli Olympic Team. Qualifying for the Olympics in any sport is impressive. But it's more impressive if you qualify for the Olympics after only four years in the sport – and without a coach.

Edelman was first introduced to skeleton watching the game on television in late 2013. Sports have always been a part of his life. He grew up playing football and was a goalkeeper on the Massachusetts Institute of Technology football team. Ready for a new challenge, he set his sights on the Olympics.

Without a coach, Edelman learned to drive by watching endless hours of YouTube videos and taking more runs than anybody else on the track. “When everybody else would take three runs per day, I would take six to eight.” he recalled.

Succeeding in skeleton takes a large amount of athletic ability and technical skill, but there's one more element (因素) required, one that can't be taught. “These tracks but built in the middle of nowhere, and it's gray and cold. You haven't seen your family in seven months and you really just want to give up. To continue, it takes tenacity.” Edelman said.

Edelman is already looking beyond Pyeongchang. The 2022 Olympics could be in his future, but whether he continues to compete or not, he promises to stay in Israeli sports as long as possible—as instructor or as a coach.

24. What might impress people most?

- A. Edelman's gift in winter sports.
- B. The challenges Edelman has met.
- C. Edelman entering for the Olympics.
- D. Edelman's successful story as a skeleton athlete.

25. Which word can be used to describe Edelman?

- A. Modest.
- B. Generous.
- C. Ambitious.
- D. Reliable.

26. What does the underlined word “tenacity” in Paragraph 5 probably mean?

- A. Will power.
- B. Extra strength.
- C. Good luck.
- D. Financial support.

27. What might be Edelman's plan for the future?

- A. Setting up a team of his own.
- B. Passing on his skills and experience.
- C. Calling on more people to take up sports.

D. Ending his sports life after the Olympic Games.

### C

What historical site impresses you most? I' ve always been fascinated by the pyramids in Egypt. A few years ago I braved a long queue and climbed through a narrow passage to reach the main chamber deep inside one of them. Like millions of other tourists, I marveled (赞叹) at stone-walled rooms full of the magic of this ancient civilization.

But popularity might be the destruction of such archaeological treasures. Take Tutankhamun' s tomb in the Valley of the Kings for example. It lay untouched for more than 3, 000 years until the British archaeologist Howard Carter uncovered it in 1922. Now more than 1, 000 people a day walk through it.

But as more and more people visit, the temperature and humidity inside the tomb change. As a result, the beautifully decorated plaster is coming away from the rock.

In order to preserve its heritage, a replica(复制品)of the monument is being opened about 1 kilometer away from the actual burial site. Specialists have recorded every detail of Tutankhamun' s tomb and used the data to recreate it.

Adam Lowe from the organization behind the project says the copy is identical to the original. He believes visitors will want to become part of the force that protects it rather than a force that is leading to its destruction. So they won' t mind seeing a replica.

But for historian Tom Holland, a copy is still a copy. He believes that although preservation is important, there is something unique about places like Tutankhamun' s tomb. He says it was built by people who believed in the world of the spirits, the dead and the supernatural. You don' t have to believe in a god or gods to feel a place is consecrated(使圣化)and has a particular quality that can' t be reproduced.

What about you? Would you visit a replica of a monument rather than the original to help preserve it?

28. What may account for the destruction of some archaeological treasures like Tutankhamun' s tomb?

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|--------------------|-------------|
| A. Climate change. | B. Copies.  |
| C. Popularity.     | D. Thieves. |

29. What measures have been taken to preserve the heritage of Tutankhamun' s tomb?

- A. Decorating the monument again.
- B. Building a replica of the monument.
- C. Limiting the number of visitors.
- D. Moving the tomb away from the actual site.

30. The underlined word "identical" is closest in meaning to \_\_\_\_\_.

31. Historian Tom Holland may hold the opinion that \_\_\_\_\_.

- D

While humans have long harvested Brazil nuts, mammals have been cracking the shells for much longer. The agouti(刺鼠) is the Brazil nut trees' secret helper. It responds to the sound of falling fruits, and bites the shells open with its teeth. But it often doesn't eat all the seeds at once—it takes some away and buries them for later. Some will be forgotten, giving way to new trees. Besides, the trees' flowers require bee pollination(授粉), which requires a pleasant or sweet smell from a particular Amazonian orchid(兰花)to attract mates.

Therefore Brazil nut trees cannot be separated from the Amazon. This has at times formed a safeguard against deforestation, due to the high demand for Brazil nuts. There is even a slogan to encourage more consumption of the nuts. But harvesting too many may make the agouti, in expectation of fewer seeds, eat much early on. Reduced seed availability due to over-harvesting or weather patterns leads the agouti to eat more Brazil nuts and bury fewer, so there will be fewer new trees. In 2017, drought conditions caused the fruits to drop earlier, resulting in a seed shortage felt by the agouti and humans alike. Prices rose by 60%. But its demand remained high, as people sought out the seed for its super quality.

The future of the seeds not only affects the contents of our food, but also many people's life in the Amazon. The empty shells fill with rainwater and provide living places for many native animals. Though we have the agouti to thank, humans, too, now have a role to play in cracking the brazil nuts economy in a healthy way.

32. What can we learn about the Brazil nut trees?

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- D. They only grow in the Amazon rainforest in Brazil.
33. What can the agouti help do according to the text?
- A. Collect the nuts. B. Spread the seeds.  
C. Avoid using knives. D. Improve soil conditions.
34. Over-harvesting of Brazil nuts might lead to\_\_\_\_\_.
- A. the agouti's starvation.  
B. the nuts' price falling.  
C. the disappearance of other species.  
D. the reduction of new Brazil nut trees.
35. What can we infer from the text?
- A. The value of Brazil nuts has always been ignored.  
B. Brazil nuts' popularity helps protect the forests.  
C. The orchid should be planted beside Brazil nut trees.  
D. We should be encouraged to plant more Brazil nut trees.

## 第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。（注意：请将答案写在答题纸上的相应位置）

Wise shopping is important for a low budget. The following tips will help you shop wiser.

◎Make a shop list. Before you go shopping, make a list of everything you plan on buying.  
\_\_36\_\_ It'll help avoid your impulse（冲动）shopping.

◎Only bring the cash you need. \_\_37\_\_ Before you go out, put a small amount of cash in your purse to cover all the buying you plan on doing. If the cash is run out, your shopping time is over for the day.

◎When it comes to clothes, just buy the basics. \_\_38\_\_ Chances are, you are better off with a smaller number of basic pieces that you can make unique every day with accessories.

◎When in doubt, leave the store. Have no idea about whether or not to buy something?  
\_\_39\_\_ If you decide later that you really, really want it, then you can go back and buy it tomorrow. But chances are, you will be happy when you save your money.

◎\_\_40\_\_ Not all shopping friends are created equal. Some of them love it when you spend money because it makes them feel better about their own purchases. Instead of going shopping with those friends, call up some friends who will give you their honest opinions and won't persuade you into buying anything.

- A. Put it down and leave the store.  
B. Pick your shopping friends wisely.  
C. Try not to shop when you are bored.

- D. You can't spend money you don't have.
- E. Buying the used is better for the environment and cheaper than buying the new.
- F. Before you buy something, ask yourself how often you'll actually wear it.
- G. The rule is: you are not allowed to buy anything unless it's already on your list.

### 第三部分 英语知识运用

#### 完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项（A, B, C 和 D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

One day I was walking to the mailbox with my dad, when I saw something drop from a tree. I couldn't 41 what it was, so I kept my eyes on the spot as we came near. It was a baby bird, which had fallen from its nest. It had long, awkward wings and feet, and 42 that fought to stay open. It was 43, so I sat next to it watching while my dad got the mail. I 44 its nest and mother, 45 what happened to it.

My dad said we had to 46 it; there was nothing we could do. He said if the mother bird smelled any traces(踪迹) of 47, she wouldn't go near the 48 again. As we began to walk away, a woman 49. "Did it fall out of a nest?" she asked.

"Yeah, " I answered.

"It 50 a lot. Not much we can do, " she said. "Try not to think about it when you go to sleep tonight."

I walked 51 the mailbox the next day. The baby bird lay 52 in the grass.

I realize that "Try not to think about it" is the 53 of many people towards things which 54 to provide them with perfect excuses 55 not bothering. The woman wasn't being 56; she was actually quite nice. But when everyone says "there's 57 I can do—just try not to think about it", where will we finally 58? When billions of people 59 try not to think about it when they go to bed at night, there might be millions of fallen birds lying dead and 60 in the grass the next morning.

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|--------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 41. A. say         | B. talk        | C. speak      | D. tell       |
| 42. A. eyes        | B. arms        | C. feathers   | D. claws      |
| 43. A. bored       | B. stupid      | C. lovely     | D. clever     |
| 44. A. turned back | B. stared at   | C. pointed to | D. looked for |
| 45. A. suggesting  | B. deciding    | C. wondering  | D. finding    |
| 46. A. help        | B. leave       | C. catch      | D. kill       |
| 47. A. children    | B. humans      | C. animals    | D. insects    |
| 48. A. tree        | B. grass       | C. baby       | D. person     |
| 49. A. returned    | B. interrupted | C. approached | D. left       |

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|------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|
| 50. A. happens   | B. cries     | C. suffers       | D. changes       |
| 51. A. from      | B. beyond    | C. past          | D. into          |
| 52. A. asleep    | B. dead      | C. still         | D. alive         |
| 53. A. attitude  | B. feeling   | C. consideration | D. understanding |
| 54. A. fails     | B. proves    | C. refuses       | D. seems         |
| 55. A. from      | B. of        | C. about         | D. for           |
| 56. A. cruel     | B. kind      | C. silly         | D. friendly      |
| 57. A. something | B. nothing   | C. everything    | D. anything      |
| 58. A. start out | B. come from | C. settle down   | D. end up        |
| 59. A. possibly  | B. simply    | C. particularly  | D. luckily       |
| 60. A. forgotten | B. buried    | C. eaten         | D. remembered    |

## 第 II 卷（非选择题）

### 第三部分 英语知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

#### 语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

（注意：请将答案写在答题纸上的相应位置）

I made a visit to Australia a few weeks ago. I knew I couldn't leave the surf capital of the world 61. \_\_\_\_\_ experiencing it, so I booked a group surf lesson when I was in Byron Bay, 62. \_\_\_\_\_ is a really popular place for professional surfers to go and catch some waves!

We started off with a warm-up by doing some stretches and going for a jog along the beach, then we all 63. \_\_\_\_\_ (lie) down on our surfboards on the sand and practiced 64. \_\_\_\_\_ (jump) up to the standing position. After a couple of practice, we were ready to go out into the sea and try it out on the water. I have to admit that surfing is much 65. \_\_\_\_\_ (hard) than it looks---when you watch people from the beach, you feel they are surfing so 66. \_\_\_\_\_ (easy)! I had a couple of failed 67. \_\_\_\_\_ (attempt) to stand up but then one of the 68. \_\_\_\_\_ (instruct) came to help me and held my board steady.

Finally I started to get the hang of it and by the end of the lesson I could manage 69. \_\_\_\_\_ (stand) up on the board by myself. It was 70. \_\_\_\_\_ an awesome feeling that I couldn't wait to try it again!

### 第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

#### 第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

（注意：请在后面答题纸上作答）



假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。错误涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏词符号（∧），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

Last weekend I went to the Summer Palace as usual. At about noon, I was enjoying my reading near a lake while suddenly I heard someone crying for help. I went up to see what was happened. I was shocked to find a little child struggling in the water in the distance while many people were standing by without doing anything. Without any hesitation, I had pushed through the crowd as I took off my coat, but jumped into the water quickly. I managed to reach him and carried him back to safety. To his great relieve, the kid was saved.

I was proud what I had done. I hope everyone can give a hand when someone else is in need.

## 第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

（注意：请在后面答题纸上作答）

近年来，很多父母选择陪伴孩子读书学习，陪读已成为一种普遍现象。请你根据以下要点写一篇短文，内容应包括：

- 1、简要描述陪读现象；
- 2、分析父母陪读的原因（2 至 3 个）；
- 3、发表你对此的看法。

注意：词数 100 词左右。

## 第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

Should Our Parents Accompany Us in Studying at School?\_\_\_\_\_

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[illegible]