#### Suneinas perpeccus

# 4 to use your zrace ?

$$MSE = \frac{1}{h} \left( \frac{h}{x_1} \left( \frac{y}{x_1} - \frac{x}{x_1} w \right)^2 \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{h} \left( \frac{y}{x_1} - \frac{x}{x_2} w \right) \rightarrow hih$$

$$\hat{W} = \left( \frac{x}{x_1} \right)^{-1} x^{-1} y$$

MZE +JJ (w)

||w||2 = Ew? Ridge

11WIL = ElWil Lasso

3=w0+w1x+w7z

nepenement nepenements

→45 2 N

-> opprant Ab-Tect

MazazhHH MEPEKPECTOK

- treatment (augus)

s control

200 gre were ba mko?

२ २००५ उभवाह,

3abTPa

NPOZKOZH.

4 3

NOKETTO NOKETTO NOKETTO NOVELE NOVEL NOVELE NOVEL N

Hecu. Hu coci. Sop.

Hymny 2700h W. Sun Knacchun

15 = No + W. d; + W2 x1+ W3 x2+ - + W2 x

 $d:=\begin{cases} 4, \text{ treatment} \\ 0, \text{ control} \end{cases}$ 

Ho: W.=0 Ka: W. +0

$$Anr(\xi) = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0.05 \\ 0.05 & 0.05 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbb{E}(\xi) = 0$$

$$(c_1, e_1) = 0 \quad \forall i \neq j$$
  
 $(c_1, e_2) = 0 \quad \forall i \neq j$ 

BLUE

- ८०८ :
- 9 PP.
- He KymHa · kecheus.

#### € (0, 82°) BUE

$$\bigvee_{w}^{\infty} \bigvee_{\alpha > 0}^{\alpha > 0} \bigvee_{x} \left( w; e^{2} \cdot (x^{T} x)^{-1} \right)$$

→ g.u.

Big Data

-> whotezer

Ecan small Data, E: ~N(0, 22) W-wo rt(n-d)

MSE - OP NOTEP6

$$\Rightarrow (x_i, y_i) \sim iid \quad (x_i, \varepsilon_i) \approx 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbb{E}(x^{i}) < \infty \} \text{ ket}$$

$$\mathbb{E}(y^{i}) < \infty \} \text{ buspows}$$

Экуоченность 3 HODDEKKOCTG.

=> COV.(x; , E; )

W- HE COCTOSTENHOS

$$\frac{\hat{w}-w_0}{\sec(\hat{w})} \stackrel{\text{asy}}{\sim} \mathcal{N}(0,1)$$

Ochobasen npegnochalu:

$$\frac{\hat{w}_{j} - w_{j}}{\text{Se}_{Hc}(\hat{w}_{j})} \xrightarrow{n \to \infty} N(0, \Delta)$$

$$\frac{1}{\text{Se}_{Hc}(\hat{w}_{j})} \xrightarrow{n \to \infty} N(0, \Delta)$$

$$\text{Heteroskedasticity}$$

$$\text{Consistent}$$

$$\text{Var}(\xi \mid X) = \Omega = \text{diag}(G_{1}, ..., G_{n}) = \begin{bmatrix} G_{1}^{2} & G_{2}^{2} & O \\ O & G_{2}^{2} & O \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{E}(\xi \mid X) = D$$

$$\text{Var}(\xi \mid X) = D$$

$$\text{Var}(\xi \mid X) = D$$

=> Bee npegnocknym pymates

## Thakas koppekyne Shutpee CX.

$$\hat{\mathcal{R}}_{RC2}^{-} \begin{bmatrix} (\hat{\mathcal{E}}_{1}^{cv})^{2} & O \\ O & (\hat{\mathcal{E}}_{n}^{cv})^{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

#### Almoro ppersurus

$$(\hat{\epsilon}_{i}, \hat{\epsilon}_{j}) = \hat{\epsilon}_{i} \cdot \hat{\epsilon}_{j}$$

## A5:

$$u_{\cdot} = \hat{v}_{\cdot} \qquad d_{\cdot}$$

$$u_{\cdot} = \hat{v}_{0} + \hat{v}_{1} \qquad d_{\cdot}$$

