Московский государственный технический университет им. Н.Э. Баумана

Факультет «Информатика и системы управления»	
Кафедра ИУ5 «Системы обработки информации и управлени	«RI

Курс «Технологии машинного обучения»

Отчет по лабораторной работе №4 «Линейные модели, SVM и деревья решений»

Выполнил:

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преподаватель каф. ИУ5 Гапанюк Ю.Е.

Описание задания:

- 1. Выберите набор данных (датасет) для решения задачи классификации или регрессии.
- 2. В случае необходимости проведите удаление или заполнение пропусков и кодирование категориальных признаков.
- 3. С использованием метода train_test_split разделите выборку на обучающую и тестовую.
- 4. Обучите следующие модели:
 - о одну из линейных моделей (линейную или полиномиальную регрессию при решении задачи регрессии, логистическую регрессию при решении задачи классификации);
 - o SVM;
 - о дерево решений.
- 5. Оцените качество моделей с помощью двух подходящих для задачи метрик. Сравните качество полученных моделей.
- 6. Постройте график, показывающий важность признаков в дереве решений.
- 7. Визуализируйте дерево решений или выведите правила дерева решений в текстовом виде.

Лабораторная работа №4: "Линейные модели, SVM и деревья решений".

```
Загрузка датасета
In [1]:
         import pandas as pd
          import seaborn as sns
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          import numpy as np
          from sklearn.preprocessing import PolynomialFeatures, MinMaxScaler, StandardScaler
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression, Lasso, Ridge
          from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor, export_graphviz, export_text
          from sklearn.svm import SVR
          from sklearn.metrics import r2_score, mean_squared_error, mean_absolute_error
          from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, GridSearchCV
          from IPvthon.display import Image
          from IPython.core.display import HTML
         data = pd.read_csv('laptop_price_preprocessed.csv')
In [2]:
          data.head()
           laptop_ID Company Product TypeName Inches Ram_GB OpSys Weight_kg Price_euros ScreenType ... ScreenRes Cpu_type Cpu_GHz Gpu_producer Gpu_model
Out[2]:
                                                                                                  IPS Panel
                                                                                                                                                           Iris Plus
                               MacBook
                                                                                                                        Intel Core
                                                                                                              2560x1600
                         Apple
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                                                                                                                                                          Graphics
                                    Pro
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        5 rows × 22 columns
        Кодирование категориальных признаков
print('Количество уникальных значений\n')
         for col in category_cols:
    print(f'{col}: {data[col].unique().size}')
        Количество уникальных значений
         Memory1_type: 4
```

Out[5]:		Inches	Ram_GB	Weight_kg	Price_euros	ScreenWidth	ScreenHeight	Cpu_GHz	Memory1_GB	Memory2_GB	Memory1_type_Flash Storage	 ScreenType_Quad HD+
	count	1250.000000	1250.000000	1250.000000	1250.000000	1250.000000	1250.000000	1250.000000	1250.000000	1250.000000	1250.000000	 1250.000000
	mean	15.034880	8.443200	2.046152	1132.177480	1897.272000	1072.256000	2.303856	447.180800	174.675200	0.055200	 0.002400
	std	1.416838	5.121929	0.669436	703.965444	491.854703	283.172078	0.502772	367.670259	411.340426	0.228462	 0.048951
	min	10.100000	2.000000	0.690000	174.000000	1366.000000	768.000000	0.900000	8.000000	0.000000	0.000000	 0.000000
	25%	14.000000	4.000000	1.500000	600.425000	1600.000000	900.000000	2.000000	256.000000	0.000000	0.000000	 0.000000
	50%	15.600000	8.000000	2.040000	985.000000	1920.000000	1080.000000	2.500000	256.000000	0.000000	0.000000	 0.000000
	75%	15.600000	8.000000	2.310000	1489.747500	1920.000000	1080.000000	2.700000	512.000000	0.000000	0.000000	 0.000000
	max	18.400000	64.000000	4.700000	6099.000000	3840.000000	2160.000000	3.600000	2048.000000	2048.000000	1.000000	 1.000000

8 rows × 76 columns

In [6]: data.head()

_	Inches	Ram_GB	Weight_kg	Price_euros	ScreenWidth	ScreenHeight	Cpu_GHz	Memory1_GB	Memory2_GB	Memory1_type_Flash Storage	•••	ScreenType_Quad HD+	HD+ Touchscree
0	13.3	8	1.37	1339.69	2560	1600	2.3	128	0	0		0	
1	13.3	8	1.34	898.94	1440	900	1.8	128	0	1		0	
2	15.6	8	1.86	575.00	1920	1080	2.5	256	0	0		0	
3	15.4	16	1.83	2537.45	2880	1800	2.7	512	0	0		0	
4	13.3	8	1.37	1803.60	2560	1600	3.1	256	0	0		0	

5 rows × 76 columns

4

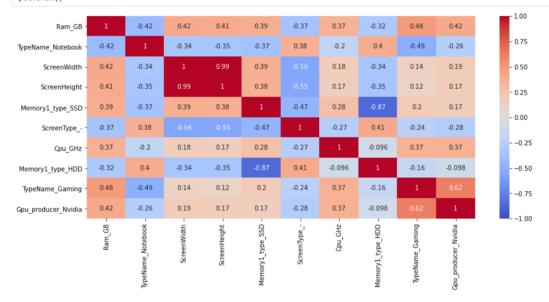
Корреляционный анализ

```
In [7]: print('Признаки, имеющие максимальную по модулю корреляцию с ценой ноутбука') best_params = data.corr()['Price_euros'].map(abs).sort_values(ascending=False)[1:] best_params = best_params[best_params.values > 0.35] best_params
```

Признаки, имеющие максимальную по модулю корреляцию с ценой ноутбука

Ram_GB 0.743141 Out[7]: TypeName Notebook 0.555495 0.553660 0.550213 ScreenWidth ScreenHeight Memory1_type_SSD 0.505318 0.435191 ScreenType_-Cpu_GHz 0.431697 Memory1_type_HDD TypeName_Gaming Gpu_producer_Nvidia 0.425687 0.377151 0.351031 Name: Price_euros, dtype: float64

In [8]: plt.figure(figsize=(14, 6))
 sns.heatmap(data[best_params.index].corr(), vmin=-1, vmax=1, cmap='coolwarm', annot=True)
 nlt.show()



```
In [9]: best_params = best_params.drop(['ScreenHeight', 'Memory1_type_SSD', 'ScreenType_-', 'Gpu_producer_Nvidia']) #, 'Gpu_producer_Nvidia', , 'TypeName_
In [10]: plt.figure(figsize=(8, 4))
    sns.heatmap(data[best_params.index].corr(), vmin=-1, vmax=1, cmap='coolwarm', annot=True)
    plt.show()
```

```
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```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(6, 3))
sns.heatmap(pd.DataFrame(data[np.append(best_params.index.values, 'Price_euros')].corr()['Price_euros'].sort_values(ascending=False)[1:]), vmin=-1
plt.show()
```



Разделение выборки на обучающую и тестовую

Линейная регрессия

R^2: 0.6770754057292072 MSE: 139827.8138334042 MAE: 275.17093485469525

Пополиномиальная регрессия

```
In [15]:    poly_model = PolynomialFeatures(degree=3)
    x_train_poly = poly_model.fit_transform(x_train)
    x_test_poly = poly_model.fit_transform(x_test)
    linear_model = LinearRegression()
    linear_model.fit(x_train_poly, y_train)
    y_pred_poly = linear_model.predict(x_test_poly)
    print_metrics(y_test, y_pred_poly)
```

R^2: 0.679477609592945 MSE: 138787.64866603096 MAE: 264.41254443760585

SVM

5]:		Ram_GB	TypeName_Notebook	ScreenWidth	Cpu_GHz	Memory1_type_HDD	TypeName_Gaming
	count	8.750000e+02	8.750000e+02	8.750000e+02	8.750000e+02	8.750000e+02	8.750000e+02
	mean	5.468641e-17	1.715453e-16	8.263231e-18	-6.127302e-16	-4.491645e-17	-9.478133e-17
	std	1.000572e+00	1.000572e+00	1.000572e+00	1.000572e+00	1.000572e+00	1.000572e+00
	min	-1.213107e+00	-1.136035e+00	-1.057818e+00	-2.751903e+00	-6.484247e-01	-4.401414e-01
	25%	-8.342815e-01	-1.136035e+00	-5.922109e-01	-5.895875e-01	-6.484247e-01	-4.401414e-01
	50%	-7.663095e-02	8.802544e-01	4.451633e-02	3.932830e-01	-6.484247e-01	-4.401414e-01
	75%	-7.663095e-02	8.802544e-01	4.451633e-02	7.864312e-01	1.542199e+00	-4.401414e-01
	max	1.053048e+01	8.802544e-01	3.864880e+00	2.555598e+00	1.542199e+00	2.271997e+00

```
In [17]: params = {'C': np.concatenate([np.arange(0.1, 2, 0.1), np.arange(2, 15, 1)])}
    svm_model = SVR(kernel='linear')
    grid_cv = GridSearchCV(estimator=svm_model, param_grid=params, cv=10, n_jobs=-1, scoring='r2')
    grid_cv.fit(x_train_scaled, y_train)
    print(grid_cv.best_params_)
```

{'C': 11.0}

```
In [18]: best_svm_model = grid_cv.best_estimator_
    best_svm_model = SVR(kernel='linear', C=11)
    best_svm_model.fit(x_train_scaled, y_train)
    y_pred_svm = best_svm_model.predict(x_test_scaled)
    print_metrics(y_test, y_pred_svm)
```

R^2: 0.6670420012232607 MSE: 144172.32348755666 MAE: 272.96301929727315

Дерево решений

```
In [19]: params = {'min_samples_leaf': range(3, 30)}
    tree = DecisionTreeRegressor(random_state=3)
    grid_cv = GridSearchCV(estimator=tree, cv=5, param_grid=params, n_jobs=-1, scoring='neg_mean_absolute_error')
    grid_cv.fit(x_train, y_train)
    print(grid_cv.best_params_)
```

```
{'min_samples_leaf': 5}
```

In [20]: best_tree = grid_cv.best_estimator_

```
hest tree.fit(x train, v train)
                                                                                                                                                                                          y_pred_tree = best_tree.predict(x_test)
                                                                                                                                                                                          print_metrics(y_test, y_pred_tree)
                                                                                                                                                                          R^2: 0.6842074880923352
                                                                                                                                                                      MSE: 136739.5898250473
MAE: 258.4878614139572
       In [21]: importances = pd.DataFrame(data=zip(x_train.columns, best_tree.feature_importances_), columns=['Признак', 'Важность'])
                                                                                                                                                                                          print('Важность признаков в дереве решений\n')
                                                                                                                                                                                          for row in importances.sort_values(by='Важность', ascending=False).values:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         print(f'{row[0]}: {round(row[1], 3)}')
                                                                                                                                                                          Важность признаков в дереве решений
                                                                                                                                                                          Ram_GB: 0.746
                                                                                                                                                                      Cpu_GHz: 0.121
TypeName_Notebook: 0.073
                                                                                                                                                                          ScreenWidth: 0.03
Memory1_type_HDD: 0.017
                                                                                                                                                                              TypeName_Gaming: 0.014
   In [22]:
                                                                                                                                                                                      plt.figure(figsize=(12, 4))
                                                                                                                                                                                          sns.barplot(data=importances.sort_values(by='Важность', ascending=False), y='Признак', x='Важность', orient='h',)
                                                                                                                                                                                          plt.title('Важность признаков в дереве решений')
                                                                                                                                                                                          plt.show()
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Image(filename='tree.png')
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couples - C couples - 1
rate 1 575.761 take 1 175.57
                                                                                                                                                              Сравнение моделей
                                                                                                                                                                              print('Линейная регрессия')
   In [24]:
                                                                                                                                                                                      print_metrics(y_test, y_pred_linear)
                                                                                                                                                                                          print('\nПолиномиальная регрессия')
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                                                                                                                                                                                          print('\nMетод опорных векторов')
                                                                                                                                                                                          print_metrics(y_test, y_pred_svm)
                                                                                                                                                                                          print('\nДерево решений')
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                                                                                                                                                                  Линейная регрессия
R^2: 0.6770754057292072
MSE: 139827.8138334042
MAE: 275.17093485469525
                                                                                                                                                                      Полиномиальная регрессия
                                                                                                                                                                  R^2: 0.679477609592945
MSE: 138787.64866603096
                                                                                                                                                                          MAE: 264.41254443760585
                                                                                                                                                                  Метод опорных векторов
R^2: 0.6670420012232607
MSE: 144172.32348755666
MAE: 272.96301929727315
                                                                                                                                                                          Дерево решений
                                                                                                                                                                      R^2: 0.6842074880923352
MSE: 136739.5898250473
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MAE: 258.4878614139572