

1) Develop a java program that prints all real solution to the quadratic equations  $ax^2+bx+c=0$  read in a, b, c and use the quadratic formula

Bafna Gold

Date: 12/8 Page:

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class first {
```

```
public static void main (String args[]) {
```

```
int a, b, c;
```

```
double r1, r2;
```

```
System.out.println("Enter the quadratic equation");
```

```
Scanner s1 = new Scanner();
```

```
a = s1.nextLine();
```

```
b = s1.nextLine();
```

```
c = s1.nextLine();
```

```
if (a == 0) {
```

```
System.out.println("coefficient are invalid");
```

```
else {
```

```
d = b2 - 4ac
```

```
if (d > 0) {
```

```
d = 1; System.out.println("It is real and distinct roots");
```

```
r1 = ((-b) + Math.sqrt(d)) / (2 * a)
```

```
r2 = ((-b) - Math.sqrt(d)) / (2 * a);
```

```
System.out.println("The roots are " + r1 + " and " + r2)
```

```
}
```

```
else if (d == 0) {
```

```
System.out.println("It has real and equal roots")
```

```
r1 = (-b) / (2 * a);
```

```
System.out.println("The roots " + r1 + " and " + r1);
```

```
else {
```

```
System.out.println("It was no real roots");
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Output:- Enter the coefficients of quadratic equation

1

2

1

it has a real and equal roots

the roots are  $-1.0$  and  $+1.0$

Enter the coefficients of quadratic equation

1

1

4

It has no real roots

Enter the coefficients of quadratic equation

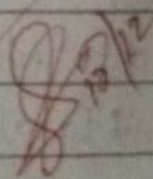
1

4

1

It is real & distinct roots

the roots are  $-0.2579$  and  $-3.730809$





2) Develop Java program to create student with members usn, name, an array.

\* credit & an array marks, include methods to accept & display details and a method to calculate sum of a student.

→ import java.util.\*;

class student {

String usn;

String name;

int credits[];

int marks[];

void accept() {

Scanner s1 = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.println("Enter the usn:");

usn = s1.next();

System.out.println("Enter the name:");

name = s1.next();

System.out.println("Enter the no of subject:");

int s3 = s1.nextInt();

credits = new int[s3];

marks = new int[s3];

s1.nextLine();

for (int i = 0; i < s3; i++) {

System.out.println("Enter the credits: " + (i+1) + ":");

credits[i] = s1.nextInt();

System.out.println("Enter the subject: " + (i+1) + ":");

marks[i] = s1.nextInt();

}

}

```

void display() {
    s.o.pln ("usr" + usr);
    s.o.pln ("name" + name);
    for (int i = 0; i < credits.length; i++) {
        system.out.println ("credits" + (i+1) + ": " + credits[i]);
    }
}

double calcpa() {
    double sgpa = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < credits.length; i++) {
        sgpa = (credits[i] * marks[i]);
        sgpa /= (credits * marks[i]);
    }
    return sgpa;
}

```

```

class student {
    psvm (String args[]) {
        student s = new student();
        a.accept();
        a.display();
        system.out.println ("SGPA:" + s.calcpa());
    }
}

```

Enter the usr:-

2023BMS02552

Enter the ~~credits~~ for name:

Pooja

Enter the credits for subject 1:

4

Enter the Marks subject 1

40

Enter the credits for subject 1:

7

Enter the <sup>Marks</sup> subject 2:

26

USNO:- 2023BMS

NAME:- Pooja

credits:- 40

1 credits:- 7

SGPA = 5.6



8/4/2024

3) create a class Book which contains members, author, price, numpage  
include a constructor to set the values for members. include methods  
to set and get the details of the object. include toString() method  
that could display the complete details of the books. Develop  
a java program to create n book objects

→  
public class Book {  
 private  
 public String name;  
 private String author;  
 private double price;  
 private int numpages;

public class (String name, String author, double price, int  
numpages) {

this.name = name;

this.author = author;

this.price = price;

this.numpages = numpages; }

public String toString() {

return "Book details: \n name: " + name + "\n Author: "  
 + author + "\n Price: " + price + "\n no of pages" +  
 numpages);

}

public static void main (String args[]) {

int n=3;

Book[] books = new books[n]

for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {

book[i] = new books("Book " + (i+1), " Author " + (i+1),  
 200 + i \* 5, 100 + i \* 50);

}

```

for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {
    System.out.println (book[i].toString());
    System.out.println ("-----");
}
}
}

```

Output →

\* Book details →

name :- book 1

Author :- Author 1

price :- 20.0

no of pages :- 1000

\* Book details :

name : book 2

Author :- Author 2

price :- 20.0

no of pages :- 150

\* books details :-

name = book 3

Author = Author 3

price = 30.0

no of pages = 20.0

*Signature*



4) Develop a Java program to create an abstract class named shape that contains 2 integers & an empty method named printArea(). provide 3 classes named rectangle, Triangle & circle such that each one of the classes extends the class shape. each one abstract class shape {

protected int dimension1;  
protected int dimension2;

public shape (int dimension1, int dimension2) {

    this.dimension1 = dimension1;

    this.dimension2 = dimension2;

}

public abstract void printArea();

}

class rectangle extends shape {

    public rectangle (int length, int width) {

        super (length, width);

}

    public void printArea() {

        int area = dimension1 \* dimension2;

        System.out.println ("rectangle Area: " + area);

}

}

class Triangle extends shape {

    public Triangle (int base, int height) {

        super (base, height);

}

    public void printArea() {

        double area = 0.5 \* dimension1 \* dimension2;

        S.o.pln ("Triangle Area " + area);

}

}

```
class circle extends shape {  
    public circle (int radius) {  
        super (radius, 10);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class main {  
    public static void main (String args[]) {  
        Rectangle R = new Rectangle (5, 10);  
        Triangle T = new Triangle (2, 9);  
        circle C = new circle (2);  
        R.printArea();  
        T.printArea();  
        C.printArea();  
    }  
}
```

Part 0

Output →

Rectangle Area: 50

Triangle Area: 90

circle Area: 50.2654



22/1/2024

- 2) create package CIE which has two classes - student and Internals. The class personal has members like usn, name, sem. The class Internals has an array that stores the internal marks scored in five courses of the current semester of the student. Create another package SEE which has the class Package SEE which has an array that stores of the current semester of the student. Import the 2 package in the file that declares the final marks of n students in all five courses.

Package CIE

public class student {

protected String usn;

protected ~~name~~ String name;

protected int sem;

public student (String usn, String name, int sem) {

This.usn = usn;

This.name = name;

This.sem = sem; }

public String getusn() {

return usn; }

public ~~str~~ void setusn (String usn) {

This.usn = usn; }

public String getName() {

return name; }

public void setName (String name) {

This.name = name; }

public ~~String~~<sup>int</sup> getSem () {

return sem; }

public void ~~setSem~~ (int sem) {

This.sem = sem; }

}

}

Package CIE;

public class Internals {

protected int[] internalMarks = new int[5];

```
public Internals (int[] internalMarks)
```

```
    This.internalMarks = internalMarks;
```

```
public int[] getInternalMarks () {
```

```
    return internalMarks;
```

```
}
```

```
public void setInternalMarks (int[] internalMarks) {
```

```
    This.internalMarks = internalMarks;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
② package SEF;
```

```
import CIE.student;
```

```
public class ExternalExternal student {
```

```
    protected int[] seeMarks = new int[5];
```

```
public External (String usn, String name, int sem, int[] seeMarks)
```

```
    super (usn, name, sem);
```

```
    This.seeMarks = seeMarks;
```

```
}
```

```
public int[] getMarks () {
```

```
    return seeMarks; }
```

```
public void setSeeMarks (int[] seeMarks) {
```

```
    This.seeMarks = seeMarks;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
import CIE.student;
```

```
import CIE.Internals;
```

```
import SEF.External;
```

```
public class main file {
```

```
    p s v M (String args[]) {
```

```
        int n=s;
```

```
        External[] students = new External[n];
```



```

for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {
    int [] internalMarks = {50+i, 52+i, 55+i, 48+i, 60+i};
    int [] seeMarks = {80+i, 65+i, 70+i, 55+i, 80+i};
    student[i] = new External("usn"+i, "student"+i, 3,
        seeMarks);
}

for (int i=0; i<n; i++) {
    s.o.pln ("student" + students[i].getName());
    s.o.pln ("usn: " + students[i].getusn());
    s.o.pln ("sem" + students[i].getsem());

    s.o.pln ("Internal Marks:");
    for (int j=0; j<5; j++) {
        s.o.pln ("course " + (j+1) + ": " + students[i].
            getInternalMarks()[j]);
    }

    s.o.pln ("SEE Marks");
    for (int j=0; j<5; j++) {
        s.o.pln ("course " + (j+1) + ": " + students[i].
            getSeeMarks()[j]);
    }

    s.o.pln ();
}
}
}
}

```

O/P → Enter the no of student :- 1

~~student~~ :- Details for student 1:

usn: usn001

name: ABC

sem: 3

Internal Marks:

course 1: 75

course: 80

*Siddhi*

course 3: 75

course 4: 80

course 5: 90

External Marks

course 1: 80

course 2: 85

course 3: 80

course 4: 85

course 5: 90

Total Marks: 820

Percentage: 82%

cgpa: 8.2



22/11/2024

7) write a program that demonstrates handling of exceptions in inheritance tree. create base class called father and derived class called son which extends the base class. In father class implement a constructor which takes the age & throws the exception wrongAge() when the I/P age < 0. In cases both father & son age and throws an exception if son's age is  $\geq$  father's age.

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class WrongAgeException extends Exception {
    public WrongAgeException (String Message) {
        super (Message);
    }
}

class father {
    private int age;
    public father (int age) throws WrongAgeException {
        if (age < 0) {
            throw new WrongAgeException ("Age is can't be negative");
        }
        this.age = age;
    }
}
```

```
    public int getAge() {
        return age;
    }
}
```

```
class son extends father {
    private int sonAge;
    public son (int fatherAge, int sonAge) throws WrongAgeException {
        super (fatherAge);
        if (sonAge >= fatherAge) {
            throw new WrongAgeException ("son's age should be less than father age");
        }
        this.sonAge = sonAge;
    }
}
```

```
public int package() {
    return sonAge;
}
```

```
}
Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
public class PEExample {
```

```
    public static void main (String args[]) {
```

```
        try { print ("Enter father age"); s.nextInt();
```

```
        int fatherInput = Integer.parseInt (args[0]);
```

```
        int sonAgeInput = Integer.parseInt (args[1]);
```

```
        Father father = new Father (fatherAgeInput);
```

```
        Son son = new Son (fatherAgeInput, sonAgeInput);
```

```
        s.o.pln (" father age:- " + father.getAge());
```

```
        s.o.pln (" son's Age:- " + son.getAge());
```

```
    } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
```

```
        s.o.pln (" Invalid I/P ");
```

```
    } catch (WrongAgeExcept e) {
```

```
        s.o.pln ("Error" + e.getMessage());
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

O/P-

Enter the father Age:-

34

Enter the Child Age:-

10

father's age:- 34

son's age:- 10

Enter the father Age:- 12

Enter the child age:- 34

Error: son's age should not be less than father's age



8) write a program that displays 2 Threads, 1 Thread displaying BMS college of Engineering every 10 seconds & another thread displays CSE every 2 seconds

class NewThread implements Runnable  
Thread {

new Thread ()

{

t = new Thread (this "NThread");

s.o.pln ("t" + t);

t.start ();

public void run ()

{ try {

for (int n=5; n>0; n--) {

~~s.o.pln ("~~

s.o.pln ("BMS");

Thread.sleep (10);

}

}

catch (InterruptedException e) {

s.o.pln ("BMS Interrupted");

}

s.o.pln ("BMS running");

}

class BMS {

public static void main (String args [])

{

new NewThread ();

try {

for (int n=5; n>0; n--) {

s.o.pln ("CSE");

Thread.sleep (2);

}

catch (InterruptedException e) {

s.o.pln ("CSE Interrupted");

3. s.o.pln ("cse quitting");  
}

11 Thread (nThreads, s.Main)

cse:

BMS

cse

BMS

BMS

cse

BMS

cse

cse quitting

BMS cse quitting

~~19/2~~



- 5) ~~Bank~~ develop a Java program to create a class Bank that maintains kinds of account for its customer's one called saving accounts other current account. The saving account provides compound interest and withdrawal facilities but no cheque book facility. The current account provides compound interest and withdrawal facilities but no cheque book facility but no interest. current account holders should also maintain a minimum balance and if the balance fall below this level, a service charge is imposed.

Create a class Account that stores customer name, account number and type of account. From this derive the classes, cur-acct and sav acct to make them more specific to their requirements. Include the necessary methods in order to achieve the following task.

- accept deposit from customer & update the balance
- display the balance
- compute and deposit interest
- permit withdrawal & update the balance.

→ import java.util.Scanner;

class Account {

private String customerName;

private int accountNumber;

private String accountType;

protected double balance;

public Account (String name, int accNo, String type, double initialBalance) {

customerName = name;

accountNumber = accNo;

accountType = type;

balance = initialBalance;

}

public void deposit (double amount) {

balance += amount;

```
system.out.println ("Deposite successful, Updated balance: "+  
balance);
```

```
}
```

```
public void display Balance();
```

```
system.out.println ("Account Balance: "+ Balance);
```

```
}
```

```
public void computeInterest();
```

```
}
```

```
public void withdraw (double amount) {
```

```
if (balance >= amount) {
```

```
balance -= amount;
```

```
system.out.println ("withdrawal successful, update balance: "+  
balance); }
```

```
else {
```

```
system.out.println ("Insufficient funds."); }
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class currentAccount extends Account {
```

```
private double minimumBalance;
```

```
private double serviceCharge;
```

```
public currentAccount (String name, int aono, double initial  
Balance) {
```

```
super (name, aono, "current", initialBalance);
```

```
minimumBalance = 100;
```

```
serviceCharge = 50;
```

```
}
```

```
public void withdraw (double amount) {
```

```
if (balance - amount >= minimumBalance)
```

```
balance -= amount;
```

```
system.out.println ("withdrawal successful, update Balance: "+  
balance);
```

```
} else {
```

```
system.out.println ("Insufficient funds. service charge of 50");
```



```
service charge + "applied");  
balance -= service charge;  
}
```

```
public void computeInterest() {  
    System.out.println("current account does not earn interest");  
}
```

```
class saving Account extends Account {  
    private double interestRate;  
    public saving Account (String name, int accNo, double initial  
    Balance) {  
        super (name, accNo, "savings", initial Balance);  
        interestRate = 0.05;  
    }
```

```
    public void computeInterest() {  
        double interest = balance * interestRate;  
        balance += interest;  
        System.out.println ("Interest computed & deposit updated  
        balance" + balance);  
    }
```

```
public class Bank {  
    public static void main (String args[]) {  
        Scanner s1 = new Scanner (System.in);  
        System.out.println ("Enter your name:");  
        String name = Scanner.nextLine();  
        System.out.println ("Enter your account number");  
        int accountNumber = Scanner.nextInt();  
        System.out.println ("Enter initial balance for saving  
        account:");  
        double saving Initial Balance = Scanner.nextDouble();  
        saving Account Saving Account = new saving Account (name,  
        accountNumber, saving Initial Balance);  
    }
```

```

system.out.println ("Enter initial balance for current account:");
double currentInitialBalance = Scanner.nextDouble();
currentAccount currentAccount = new CurrentAccount(name,
accountNumber, currentInitialBalance);
SavingAccount.displayBalance();
currentAccount.displayBalance();
s.o.pln ("Enter deposit amount for saving account");
double depositAmount = Scanner.nextDouble();
SavingAccount.deposit(depositAmount);
s.o.pln ("Enter withdrawal amount for current account");
double withdrawalAmount = Scanner.nextDouble();
currentAccount.withdraw(withdrawalAmount);
SavingAccount.displayBalance();
currentAccount.displayBalance();
Scanner.close();
}
}

```

output :-

```

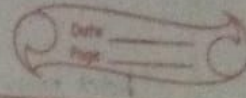
Enter your name: John
Enter your account Number: 123456
Enter initial balance for saving account: 5000
Enter initial balance for current account: 3000
Account Balance: 5000.0
Account Balance: 3000.0
Enter deposit amount for saving account: 2000
Deposit successful. update balance: 7000.0
Enter withdrawal amount for current account: 4000
Withdrawal successful. update balance: -1000.0
Account Balance: 7000
Account Balance: -1000.0

```

*[Signature]* 19/12



## Week-9



Write a program that create a user interface to perform integer divisions. The user enters two numbers in the text fields, NUM1 and NUM2. The division of NUM1 or NUM2 were not an integer, the program would throw an Arithmetic Exception display the exception in a message dialog box.

```
import java.awt.*;  
import java.awt.event.*;  
public class IntegerDivisionAWT extends frame  
implements ActionListener  
{  
    private TextField num1 field, num2 field,  
        result field;  
    private Button divide Button;  
    public IntegerDivisionAWT()  
    {  
        setTitle ("Integer Division"),  
        setSize (300, 200),  
        setLayout (new FlowLayout());  
        addWindowListener (new WindowAdapter() {  
            public void windowClosing (WindowEvent e) {  
                dispose();  
            }  
        });  
    }  
}
```

// create components

```
label numLabel = new Label ("NUM1:");  
num1 field = new TextField (10);  
label num2Label = new Label ("NUM2:");  
num2 field = new TextField ("10");  
label resultLabel = new Label ("Result");  
result field = new TextField (10);  
result field.setEditable (false);  
divide Button = new Button ("Divide");  
divide Button.addActionListener (this);
```

Add component to the frame

```
add (numLabel);  
add (numField);  
add (num2Label);  
add (num2Field);  
add (resultLabel);  
add (resultField);  
add (divideButton);  
set visible (true);  
}
```

```
public void actionPerformed (ActionEvent e) {  
    if (e.getSource() == divideButton) {  
        try {  
            int num1 = Integer.parseInt (numField.getText());  
            int num2 = Integer.parseInt (num2Field.getText());  
            if (num2 == 0) {  
                showMessageDialog ("cannot divide by 2 no");  
                return;  
            }  
            int result = num1 / num2;  
            resultField.setText (String.valueOf (result));  
        } catch (NumberFormatException ex) {  
            showMessageDialog ("please enter valid");  
            Integer.parseInt (num1 + " and " + num2 + "...");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
private void showMessageDialog (String Message) {  
    Dialog dialog = new Dialog (this, "Event", true);  
    dialog.setSize (400, 400);  
    dialog.setLayout (new FlowLayout());  
    JLabel label = new JLabel (Message);  
    dialog.add (label);  
    JButton okButton = new JButton ("Ok");  
    okButton.addActionListener (new ActionListener() {
```



```

public void actionPerformed (ActionEvent) {
    dialog.dispose();
}

}

dialog.add (okButton);
dialog.setVisible (true);
}

Public static void main (String args[]) {
    new IntegerDivisionAWT();
}
}

```

Output

NUM1:  NUM2:  ~~NUM~~ result:

*Saliz*