

# checkoutWHO

EH

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```
library(readr)
who = read_csv('../DATA621/Life Expectancy Data.csv.xls')
```

```
## Rows: 2938 Columns: 22
```

```
## -- Column specification -----
## Delimiter: ","
## chr (2): Country, Status
## dbl (20): Year, Life expectancy, Adult Mortality, infant deaths, Alcohol, pe...

##
## i Use 'spec()' to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
## i Specify the column types or set 'show_col_types = FALSE' to quiet this message.
```

```
head(who)
```

```
## # A tibble: 6 x 22
##   Country Year Status 'Life expectanc~ 'Adult Mortalit~ 'infant deaths' Alcohol
##   <chr>   <dbl> <chr>           <dbl>           <dbl>           <dbl>   <dbl>
## 1 Afghan~ 2015 Devel~           65             263             62     0.01
## 2 Afghan~ 2014 Devel~           59.9           271             64     0.01
## 3 Afghan~ 2013 Devel~           59.9           268             66     0.01
## 4 Afghan~ 2012 Devel~           59.5           272             69     0.01
## 5 Afghan~ 2011 Devel~           59.2           275             71     0.01
## 6 Afghan~ 2010 Devel~           58.8           279             74     0.01
## # ... with 15 more variables: percentage expenditure <dbl>, Hepatitis B <dbl>,
## # Measles <dbl>, BMI <dbl>, under-five deaths <dbl>, Polio <dbl>,
## # Total expenditure <dbl>, Diphtheria <dbl>, HIV/AIDS <dbl>, GDP <dbl>,
## # Population <dbl>, thinness 1-19 years <dbl>, thinness 5-9 years <dbl>,
## # Income composition of resources <dbl>, Schooling <dbl>
```

```
summary(who)
```

```
##   Country      Year      Status      Life expectancy
## Length:2938   Min.   :2000   Length:2938   Min.   :36.30
## Class :character 1st Qu.:2004   Class :character 1st Qu.:63.10
## Mode  :character Median :2008   Mode  :character Median :72.10
##                Mean   :2008                Mean   :69.22
##                3rd Qu.:2012                3rd Qu.:75.70
```

```

##          Max.      :2015          Max.      :89.00
##          NA's      :10
## Adult Mortality infant deaths      Alcohol      percentage expenditure
## Min.      : 1.0    Min.      : 0.0    Min.      : 0.0100    Min.      : 0.000
## 1st Qu.: 74.0    1st Qu.: 0.0    1st Qu.: 0.8775    1st Qu.: 4.685
## Median :144.0    Median : 3.0    Median : 3.7550    Median : 64.913
## Mean      :164.8    Mean      : 30.3    Mean      : 4.6029    Mean      : 738.251
## 3rd Qu.:228.0    3rd Qu.: 22.0    3rd Qu.: 7.7025    3rd Qu.: 441.534
## Max.      :723.0    Max.      :1800.0    Max.      :17.8700    Max.      :19479.912
## NA's      :10          NA's      :194
## Hepatitis B      Measles      BMI      under-five deaths
## Min.      : 1.00    Min.      : 0.0    Min.      : 1.00    Min.      : 0.00
## 1st Qu.:77.00    1st Qu.: 0.0    1st Qu.:19.30    1st Qu.: 0.00
## Median :92.00    Median : 17.0    Median :43.50    Median : 4.00
## Mean      :80.94    Mean      : 2419.6    Mean      :38.32    Mean      : 42.04
## 3rd Qu.:97.00    3rd Qu.: 360.2    3rd Qu.:56.20    3rd Qu.: 28.00
## Max.      :99.00    Max.      :212183.0    Max.      :87.30    Max.      :2500.00
## NA's      :553          NA's      :34
## Polio      Total expenditure      Diphtheria      HIV/AIDS
## Min.      : 3.00    Min.      : 0.370    Min.      : 2.00    Min.      : 0.100
## 1st Qu.:78.00    1st Qu.: 4.260    1st Qu.:78.00    1st Qu.: 0.100
## Median :93.00    Median : 5.755    Median :93.00    Median : 0.100
## Mean      :82.55    Mean      : 5.938    Mean      :82.32    Mean      : 1.742
## 3rd Qu.:97.00    3rd Qu.: 7.492    3rd Qu.:97.00    3rd Qu.: 0.800
## Max.      :99.00    Max.      :17.600    Max.      :99.00    Max.      :50.600
## NA's      :19      NA's      :226      NA's      :19
## GDP      Population      thinness 1-19 years
## Min.      : 1.68    Min.      :3.400e+01    Min.      : 0.10
## 1st Qu.: 463.94    1st Qu.:1.958e+05    1st Qu.: 1.60
## Median : 1766.95    Median :1.387e+06    Median : 3.30
## Mean      : 7483.16    Mean      :1.275e+07    Mean      : 4.84
## 3rd Qu.: 5910.81    3rd Qu.:7.420e+06    3rd Qu.: 7.20
## Max.      :119172.74    Max.      :1.294e+09    Max.      :27.70
## NA's      :448      NA's      :652      NA's      :34
## thinness 5-9 years      Income composition of resources      Schooling
## Min.      : 0.10    Min.      :0.0000    Min.      : 0.00
## 1st Qu.: 1.50    1st Qu.:0.4930    1st Qu.:10.10
## Median : 3.30    Median :0.6770    Median :12.30
## Mean      : 4.87    Mean      :0.6276    Mean      :11.99
## 3rd Qu.: 7.20    3rd Qu.:0.7790    3rd Qu.:14.30
## Max.      :28.60    Max.      :0.9480    Max.      :20.70
## NA's      :34      NA's      :167      NA's      :163

```

Variables in the data, with descriptions

- **Country**
- **Year**
- **Status:** Developed or developing
- **Adult Mortality:** Adult Mortality Rates of both sexes (probability of dying between 15 and 60 years per 1000 population)
- **infant deaths:** Number of Infant Deaths per 1000 population

- **Alcohol:** Alcohol, recorded per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol)
- **percentage expenditure:** Expenditure on health as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product per capita (%)
- **Hepatitis B:** Hepatitis B (HepB) immunization coverage among 1-year-olds (%)
- **Measles:** Measles - number of reported cases per 1000 population
- **BMI:** Average Body Mass Index of entire population
- **under-five deaths:** Number of under-five deaths per 1000 population
- **Polio:** Polio (Pol3) immunization coverage among 1-year-olds (%)
- **Total expenditure:** General government expenditure on health as a percentage of total government expenditure (%)
- **Diphtheria:** Diphtheria tetanus toxoid and pertussis (DTP3) immunization coverage among 1-year-olds (%)
- **HIV/AIDS:** Deaths per 1000 live births HIV/AIDS (0-4 years)
- **GDP:** Gross Domestic Product per capita (in USD)
- **Population:** Population of the country
- **thinness 1-19 years:** Prevalence of thinness among children and adolescents for Age 10 to 19 (%)
- **thinness 5-9 years:** Prevalence of thinness among children for Age 5 to 9 (%)
- **Income composition of resources:** Human Development Index in terms of income composition of resources (index ranging from 0 to 1)
- **Schooling:** Number of years of Schooling