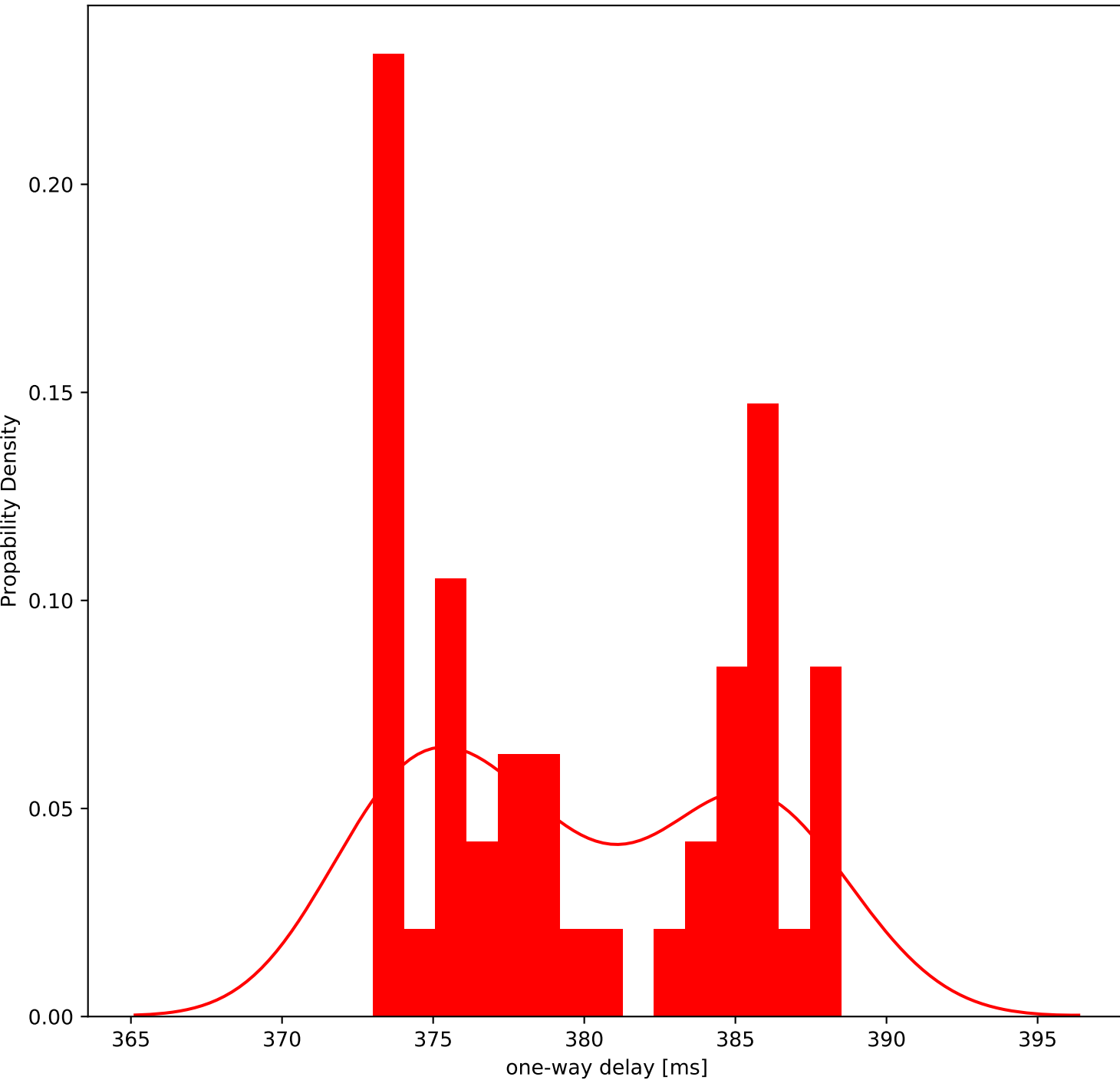


satellite one-way delay



landline one-way delay

