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# Developing reconstruction algorithms for Hyper-Kamiokande

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# HK data accessibility

HK simulated data are natively available as ROOT files which require the compilation and installation of several analysis libraries.

I developed a simplified file format based on pandas dataframes to make HK simulated data immediately available without any dependency from the HK codebase, for our internal uses.

I generated 100k electron gun events (vertex distribution homogeneous up to 1 m from the Inner Detector Wall, direction isotropic, Kinetic Energy between 0 MeV and 1000 MeV).

Processed files in the new format are available here for Emanuele:

**`/lustrehome/nfcalabria/shared/100k_ranvtx_ranmom_0_1000_pandas`**

An example script to read them is:

**`/lustrehome/nfcalabria/shared/read_pandas.py`**

If you have a ReCaS account and you are interested in accessing those files, just let me know and I'll add your username to the ACL!

# Our data format

Each file contains 6 pandas dataframes:

**pmts:** one row per 20-inch Photomultiplier Tube (PMT). **Row index** identifies the pmt, it is referenced by **hits** column **id**. Columns:

**x, y, z:** Position of the PMT (cm)

**dir\_x, dir\_y, dir\_z:** Direction of the PMT sensitive surface as a unitary vector.

**cyl\_loc:** location of the PMT: 0 (top cap), 1 (barrel), 2 (bottom cap)

**mpmts:** same as pmts, but for 3-inch PMTs

**evts:** list of events. **Row index** is referenced by **hits** column **evt\_key** . Columns:

**nevt, run:** this pair identifies an event inside the file.

**ntrigger:** one row per trigger. Each event is divided in triggers. In this production it's always 0 (only one subevent)

**hits:** list of hit 20-inch PMT information. Columns:

**id:** references **pmts** dataframe **row index**

**charge:** charge collected

**time:** time of detection

**evt\_key:** references **evts** dataframe **row index**

**hits2:** same as hits, but for 3-inch PMTs

**tracks:** one row per true Monte-Carlo track. Columns:

**nevt, run:** the event which this true track belongs to

**PID:** particle type GEANT code (<https://pdg.lbl.gov/2007/reviews/montecarlohpp.pdf>)

**id, parent\_id:** track id and in case of decay parent track id (root track has id == 0)

**x, y, z:** vertex of track (cm)

**dir\_x, dir\_y, dir\_z:** direction of initial particle momentum as a unitary vector

**mom:** momentum (MeV)

# Event display

The script file `read_pandas` contains a basic 3-D event display.

Instantiate reader with:

```
reader = HKPandasReader(file_path)
```

Draw charge of hit 20-inch PMTs of event (`nevt`, `run`)

```
reader.plotEventPmtCharge(nevt, run)
```

Draw time of hit 20-inch PMTs of event (`nevt`, `run`)

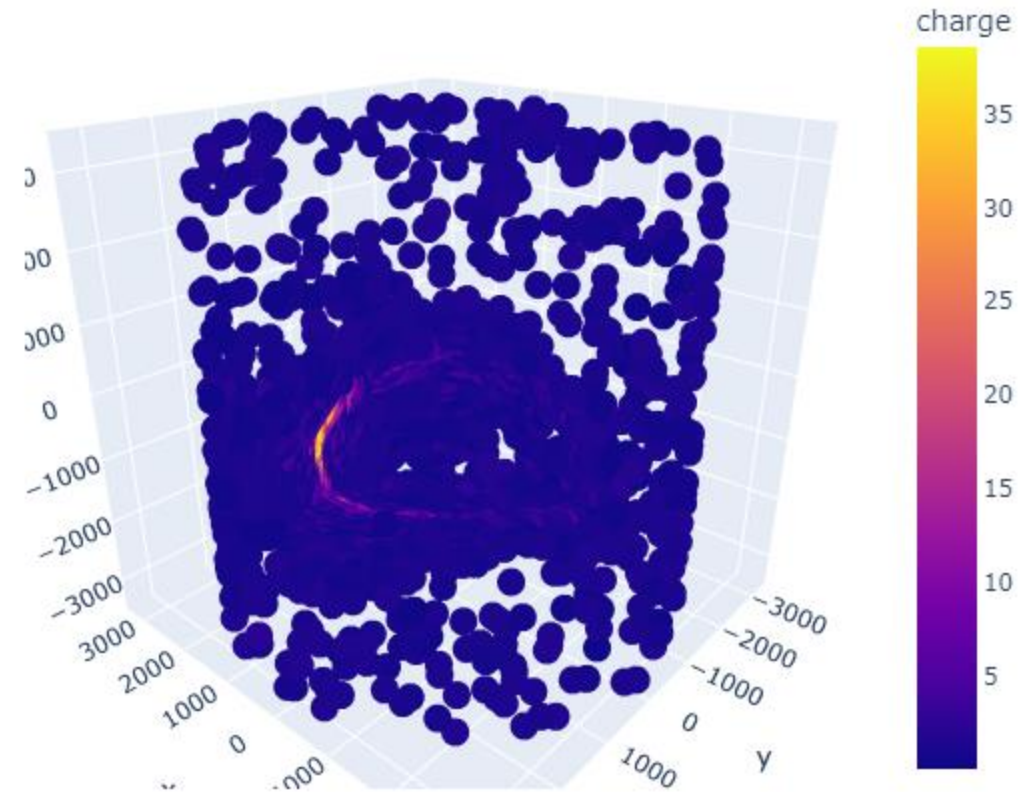
```
reader.plotEventPmtTime(nevt, run)
```

Draw charge of hit 3-inch PMTs of event (`nevt`, `run`)

```
reader.plotEventMPmtCharge(nevt, run)
```

Draw time of hit 3-inch PMTs of event (`nevt`, `run`)

```
reader.plotEventMPmtTime(nevt, run)
```



# Current research topics on reconstruction in HK

- Port fiTQun, max-likelihood based algorithm, to HK
- Research on Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN) for reconstruction, mainly ResNet
- Research on Graph Neural Networks (GNN)