



# FAKE NEWS DETECTION

# BHARTIYA MINERS

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#### SUMMARY OF OUR WORK

- Detecting Cross Modal Inconsistency to defend against Neural Fake News
- Implementation of a Multi-Modal Neural Fake News Detection System
- Analysis of Political Tweets
- Proposal for Clickbait Detection Module
- Web Scraping
- Contacting News Agencies

#### FAKE NEWS

**Fake News** is the Spread of disinformation and hoaxes through different platforms. The imminent threat of such a widespread misinformation is obvious and hence we have looked into ways in which such Fake News can be identified with the help of Artificial Intelligence. Fake News Detection and analysis is an open challenge in AI!

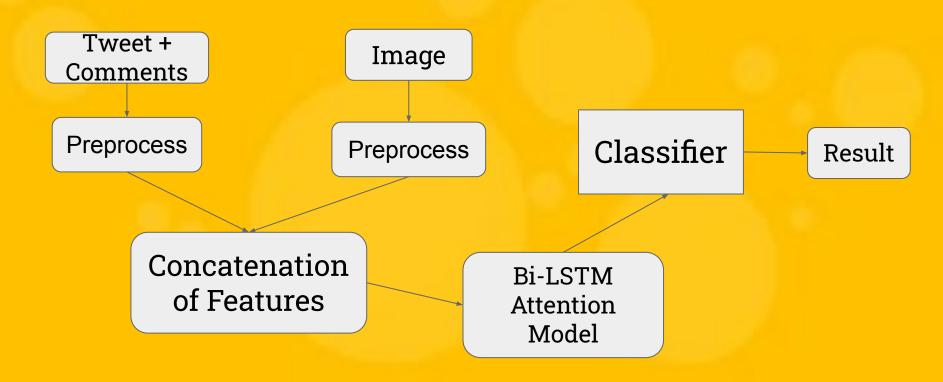
#### **Types of Fake News:**

- Clickbait
- Propaganda
- Misleading headings
- Manipulation
- Rumor Mill
- Misinformation
- Media Bias
- Audience Bias

#### FAKE NEWS DETECTION USING COVID-19 DATA

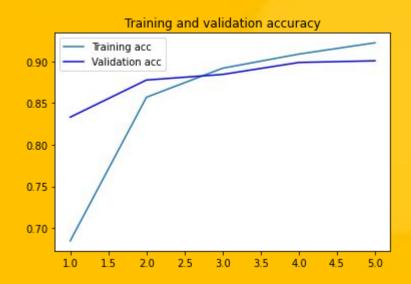
- Model Description: Multi-modal Neural Fake News Detection
- Dataset: Weibo Dataset containing text, picture & comments
- Tasks done:
  - Convert text data to word vector by LSTM.
  - Extract feature vector of image data by CNN.
  - Used Bi-LSTM+ATTENTION to improve the accuracy.

### BLOCK DIAGRAM



# RESULTS

Training Accuracy - 92.22% Test Accuracy - 90.06%





#### ANALYSIS OF FAKE-NEWS

- Tweet Containing Fake News
- Sentiment Score
- Frequently Used Data:
  - Cited Source
  - Mentions
  - Words
  - Cited Websites
  - Hashtags
- Largest Subgraph

#### BLOCK DIAGRAM

**Load Tweets** 

Expanding URLs

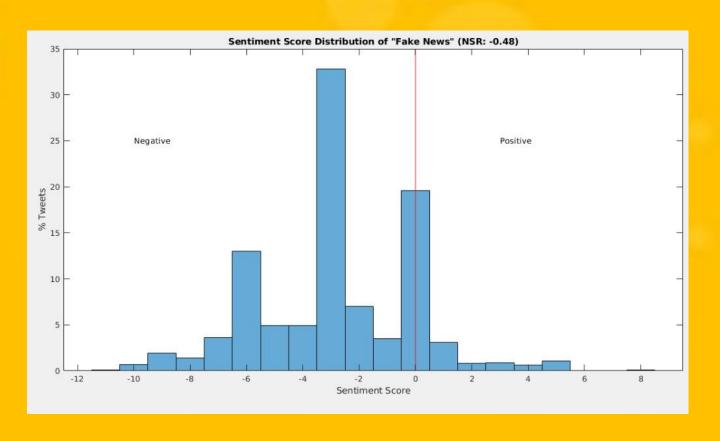
Tokenizing Tweets

Frequently used Data

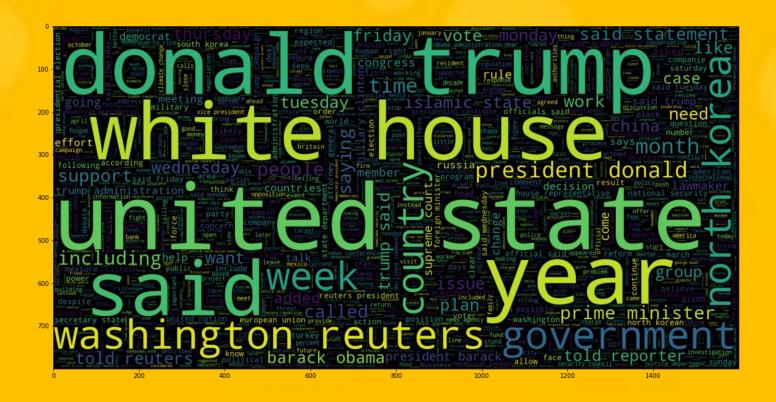
Average Sentiment Calculation

Generating Largest Subgraph

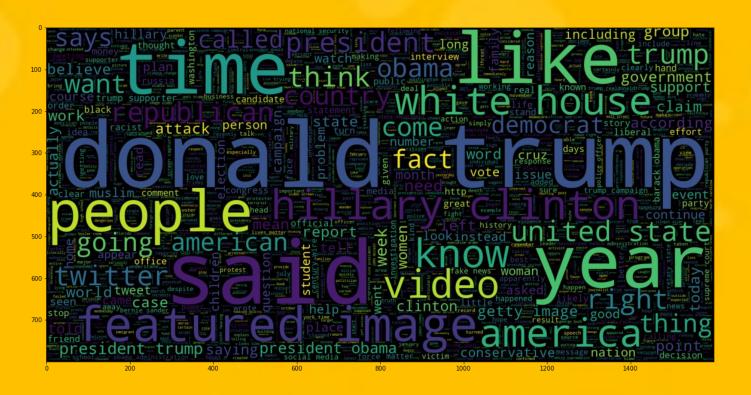
# SENTIMENT SCORE



# WORD CLOUD FOR REAL TWEETS



# WORD CLOUD FOR FAKE TWEETS



#### EXTRA WORK

- Web Scraping
  - o To Download Videos from media houses
  - Extracting the following information about any News Article using it's URL
    - Article's Title
    - Article's Text
    - Article's Summary
    - Article's Keywords
- Contacting News Agencies
  - The Lallantop

#### OUTPUT

```
aranya@aranya-Inspiron-5567:-/articles$ python3 article downloader.py
[nltk data] Downloading package punkt to /home/aranya/nltk data...
[nltk data] Package punkt is already up-to-date!
Article's Title:
पड़ताल: हिंदू ने तो डी मंदिर की मुरुतियां , सूदर्शन टीवी औ सूरेश चवहा णके ने मुस्लिमों को निशाना बनाया
Article's Text:
इसी इलाके के रहने वाले महेश (भूत) को पुलिस ने त्वरित कार्रवाई करते हुए गिरफ़्तार कर लिया है. उसने कहा कि वो पर्यापत बारिश ना होने की वजह से भगवान से नारा जथा. इस दुख्द प्रकरण में कोई भी सांप्रदायिक कोण नहीं है.
Miscreant Mahesh@ Bhut (45yr), a resident of same locality, has been arrested in our prompt action. Says he was aggrieved on God due to inadequate rainfall. There is no communal angle in this unfortunate
 incident.@DelhiPolice
 - DCP/Dwarka, Delhi (@DCPDwarka) April 13, 2021
Article's Summary:
इसी इलाके के रहने वॉले महेश (भूत) को पुलिस ने त्विर त कार्रवाई करते हुए गिरफ्तार कर लिया है.
उसने वहा कि वो परयापत बारिश ना होँ ने की वजह से भगवान से नारा जैथा.
इस दुख्द परकरण में कोई भी सांप्रदायिक कोण नहीं है.
Miscreant Mahesh@ Bhut (45yr), a resident of same locality, has been arrested in our prompt action.
@DelhiPolice- DCP/Dwarka, Delhi (@DCPDwarka) April 13, 2021
Article's Keywords:
['ह', 'समरदेयक', 'स', 'सरश', 'हन', 'मरतय', 'मदर', 'हए', 'इस', 'बनय', 'पड़तल', 'dcpdwarka', 'क', 'हmiscreant', 'न', 'हद', 'सदरशन', 'मसलन']
aranya@aranya-Inspiron-5567:-/articles$
```

### FUTURE WORKS

- Add ResNet to the image feature extraction.
- Implementation & Integration of Clickbait Detection Model
- Creation of a dataset more relevant from the Indian Fake News Detection perspective



# OPEN FOR QUESTIONS