

Question 1: How can you access the parent element of an HTML element using JavaScript?

Ans: Using the `parentElement` property

Question 2: Which JavaScript property is used to access the children elements of an HTML element?

Ans: `children`

Question3: Which JavaScript code will select the `<ul>` element and append a new `<li>` element with text content "Item 4" to it?

```
<div id="parent">  
  <p>This is a paragraph</p>  
  <span>This is a span</span>  
  <ul>  
    <li>Item 1</li>  
    <li>Item 2</li>  
    <li>Item 3</li>  
  </ul>  
</div>
```

```
Ans: const ul = document.querySelector('ul');  
const li = document.createElement('li');  
li.textContent = 'Item 4';  
ul.appendChild(li);
```