

$$t_{critical} = \text{Max} \{ t_{xor}, t_{NAND} + t_{NOR} + t_{NOT} \}$$

$$t_{critical} = \text{Max} \{ 40, 20 + 30 + 10 \} = 70 \text{ ps}$$

$$T_{clock} \geq t_{pcq} + t_{su} + t_{critical} = 20 + 30 + 70 = 120 \text{ ps}$$

$$\rightarrow T_{Max\ clock} = 120 \text{ ps} \rightarrow f_{max\ clock} = \frac{1}{T_{Max\ clock}} = \frac{1}{120 \times 10^{-12}}$$

$$\rightarrow f_{max\ clock} = 8.33 \text{ GHz} = 8.33 \times 10^9 \text{ Hz}$$

$$T_{clock} \geq t_{pcq} + t_{su} + t_{critical} + t_{skew, max}$$

$$T_{clock} = \frac{1}{f} = \frac{1}{125 \times 10^9} = 8 \text{ ns}$$

$$\rightarrow 8 \text{ ns} > 20 + 30 + 70 + t_{skew, max} = 120 + t_{skew, max}$$

$$\rightarrow t_{skew, max} = 8 \text{ ns} - 120 \text{ ps} = 7.88 \text{ ns}$$

له حد اکثر مقدار قابل تحمل برای clock skew ، ۷.۸۸ نانو ثانیه است.