内存: Internal storage、Main memory

外存: external storage、Second memory

09.07 词汇

- 1. 算机辅助教学的缩写: CAI
- 2. 终端: terminal
- 3. Instruction 在计算机中指的是结构
- 4. Logical control 逻辑控制
- 5. 广域网: WAN
- 6. 中央处理器: central processing unit / Central Processing Unit / Central-Processing-Unit
- 7. 驱动器: driver / Driver
- 8. 服务器: server / Server / servers
- 9. 路由器: router / Router / routers
- 10. 巨型机: supercomputer

大型机: microcomputer

小型机: mainframe

微型机: minicomputer

09.28 词汇

- 1. 对等: P2P (point to point)
- 2. 接口: interface
- 3. 电子商务: Electronic Business、Electronic Commerce、EC
- 4. 中央数据库: central database
- 5. 二进制: binary
- 6. 寄存器: register
- 7. in (the) light of: 鉴于、按照、比对
- 8. 累加器: accumulator

- 9. 外围设备: peripheral device
- 10. 像素: pixel、px
- 11. Which of the following is not the wired transmission medium?

Micorowave. Coaxial cable. Twisted pair. Optical fiber

下列哪一项不是有线传输介质?微波、同轴电缆、双绞线、光纤

- 12. local 的反义词: remote
- 13. extrapolate from: 根据、推断、推知
- 14. 数据库管理系统: DBMS
- 15. 形容存储容量用的英文是: capacity
- 16. 公共安全: public security / Public Security / public-security
- 17. 处理器: processor / Processor / processors
- 18. 大型机: Mainframes / Mainframe computer / Mainframe computers
- 19. 体系结构: Architecture / architecture
- 20. 终身学习: lifelong learning

- 21. 多媒体: multimedia / multi-media / Multi-media
- 22. 算术逻辑运算单元: ALU / alu
- 23. 部件、组件: component / Components
- 24. 交互性: interactivity / Interactivity
- 25. 通信: communication / Communication
- 26. 可用性: usability / Usability
- 27. 数据字典: data dictionary / Data Dictionary
- 28. 同步: Synchronize / synchronization / synchronized
- 29. 异步: asynchronous / Asynchronicity (异步性)
- 30. 网格计算: grid computing / Grid computing

10.19 词汇

1. 数据库管理系统: DBMS

- 2. 网络协议: protocol
- 3. Which one is not the activity in developing a new information system?

survey. planning. analysis. implementation

哪一项不是开发新信息系统的活动?调查、规划、分析、实施

- 4. 交互性: interactivity
- 5. Computer science traces its roots to work done by English mathematician Charles Babbage.

计算机科学的起源可以追溯到英国数学家查尔斯·巴贝奇 (Charles Babbage) 所做的工作。

- 6. 学科: discipline
- 7. there is no point in doing sth: 没有意义
- 8. 实验: Experimentation
- 9. 自动化 v.: automate
- 10. 芯片制造商: Chip manufacturer / Chip producer / Chip marker
- 11. 多道程序设计: Multiprogramming / multi-programming
- 12. 可行性研究: feasibility studies / feasibility study / feasibility-study

- 13. 功能测试: function test / function tests / functional testing
- 14. 数值分析: Numerical Analysis / numerical analysis
- 15. 微处理器: microprocessor / Microprocessors

10.26 词汇

- 1. 接口技术: interfacing
- 2. Which of the following is not a main field of computer science?

Computer graphics、Software development、Computer architecture、AI 以下哪个不是计算机科学的主要领域? 计算机图形学、软件开发、计算机架构、人工智能

- 3. 虚拟现实: Virtual reality
- 4. 健壮的: robust
- 5. Robots range in complexity from toys to automated factory lines.

机器人的种类繁多,从玩具到自动化工厂生产线。

6. 规格说明: specification

7. 系统实现: implementation

8. 传感器: sensor

9. 自动化 v.: automate

10. The many branches of AI research include Cognition、Machine learning、Computer vision、Problem solving、Inference.

人工智能研究的许多分支包括**认知、机器学习、计算机视觉、问题解决、推理**。

11.体系结构: Architecture / architecture

12.机器人学: Robotics

13.人工智能: Artificial Intelligence / artificial intelligence

14.语音识别: speech recognition / Speech recognition

15.检索信息: Retrieve information / retrieve information

11.02 词汇

- 1. 负责管理进程表的程序: scheduler
- 2. 利用分页技术构造出: Virtual memory
- 3. 上下文切换: Context switching
- 4. 中断处理程序: Interrupt handler
- 5. 时间碎片: Time slice
- 6. 图形用户界面: GUI
- 7. 图标: icon
- 8. 层次组织: hierarchical organization
- 9. 目录结构: directory path
- 10. 文件描述符: File descriptor
- 11. 页面调度: paging / Paging
- 12. Each time the dispatcher awards a time slice to a process, it initiates a timer (Timer) circuit that will indicate the end of the slice.

每次调度器向进程授予一个时间片时,它会启动一个定时器(Timer)电路,该电路将指示该片的结束。

13. A process is ready (Ready) if it is in a state in which its progress can continue.

如果一个进程处于可以继续其进程的状态,那么它就**准备好了**(Ready)。

14. A process is waiting (Waiting / Wait) if its progress is currently delayed.

如果进程当前延迟,则进程正在等待(Waiting / Wait)。

15. The kernel contains the file (File) manager, device drivers, the memory manager, the scheduler and dispatcher.

内核包含文件(File)管理器、设备驱动程序、内存管理器、调度器和调度器。

- 16. 操作系统: operating system / Operating System
- 17. 内核: kernel / Kernel
- 18. 设备驱动程序: Device driver / Device drivers / device driver / device drivers
- 19. 大容量存储器: mass storage / Mass Storage / mass storage facilities
- 20. 软件组件: software components / software component / Software Component