## VOICED AND HALF-VOICED SOUNDS as "ga" in "garden" but shorter ga か as "gee" in "geese" but shorter as "goo" in "goose" but shorter as "ge" in "get" as "go" in "gore" but shorter go as "za" in "bizarre" but shorter as "jee" in "jeep" but shorter as "zoo" but shorter as "ze" in "zest" as "zo" in "Azores" but shorter zo

da as "da" ii	n "dar	k" bu	t sho	rter							
だだ											
ji as "jee" ii	n "jeej	o" bu	t shor	ter							
<b>5</b> 5											
zu as "zoo" l	but sh	orter									
ブブ											
de as "de" in	desl	ς''									
7" 7"											
do as "doo"	in "do	or" l	out sh	orter	•						
2 2											
ba as "ba" in	'bark	c" but	shor	ter	pa	as "p	oa" in	"par	k" bu	it sho	rter
1+"/+"					110						
10/12					16						
bi as "bea" i	in "be	ak" b	ut sho	orter	pi	as "p	ea" ii	n "pe	ak" b	ut sh	orter
bi as "bea" i	in "bea	ak" b	ut sho	orter	pi  Z  C  C  C  C  C  C  C  C  C  C  C  C		ea" ii	n "pe	ak" b	ut sh	orter
<del></del>					び。					ut sho	
<b>U</b> U'					び。						
<b>U</b> U'	in "bo	ot" b			ひ <sup>o</sup> pu	as "p		n "po	ool" b		
bu as "boo"	in "bo	ot" b			ひ <sup>o</sup> pu い。	as "p	000" i	n "po	ool" b		
bu as "boo"	in "bo	oot" b	ut sho	orter	ひ <sup>o</sup> pu い。	as "p	000" i	n "po	ool" b		orter

REVIEW OF VOICED AND	HALF-VOICED SOUNDS
obi	waist sash for kimono
おびよび	
fude	writing brush
ふて"人て"	
Zen	Zen
ぜんぜん	
soba	buckwheat noodles; side
そばらは	
biwa	lute; loquat
びわかり	
geta	wooden clogs
けたけた	
Obon	Buddhist festival
おぼんまぼん	
Kabuki	Kabuki drama
からきからき	
ojigi	bow (head)
おじぎおじぎ	
sanpo	walk, stroll
さんぽさんぱ	
monpe	old-style work pants
もんべ	

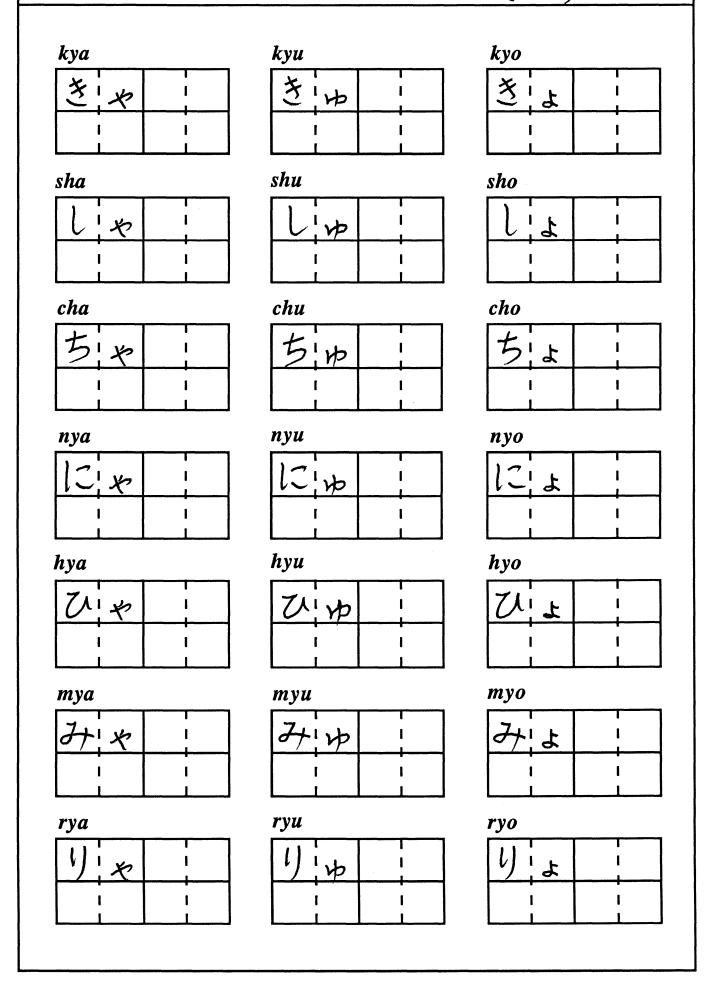
keigo	p	oolite language
けいご		
mika	<i>lo</i> o	old word for emperor
みかと"	1 1	
mang	ı c	eartoon
まんが	1 I 1 I	1 1 1
miku	i w	vritten oracle
みくじ		
yaku	a g	angster
やくざ		
nigii	<i>i</i> ri	ice ball
にぎり		
tengu	lo	ong-nosed goblin
てんぐ	ii	
hana	n	nosebleed
はなぢ	<u> </u>	
		whisky and water
みずわり		
		know, believe
ぞんじる		
		arge statue of Buddha
だいい	)	1 1 1

·	kamikaze	kamikaze
かみかせ		
	origami	origami
おりがみ	1 1	
	senpai	senior
せんばい		
	bonsai	bonsai
ぼんさい		
	ikebana	ikebana
いけばな	l l	
	enpitsu	pencil
えんぴつ		
	yokozuna	sumo grand champion
よこづな		
	tenpura	tempura
てんぷら		
	senbei	rice cracker
せんべい		
	hanafuda	flower cards (game)
はないだ		
	Fujisan	Mt. Fuji
ふじさん	/	1 1 1

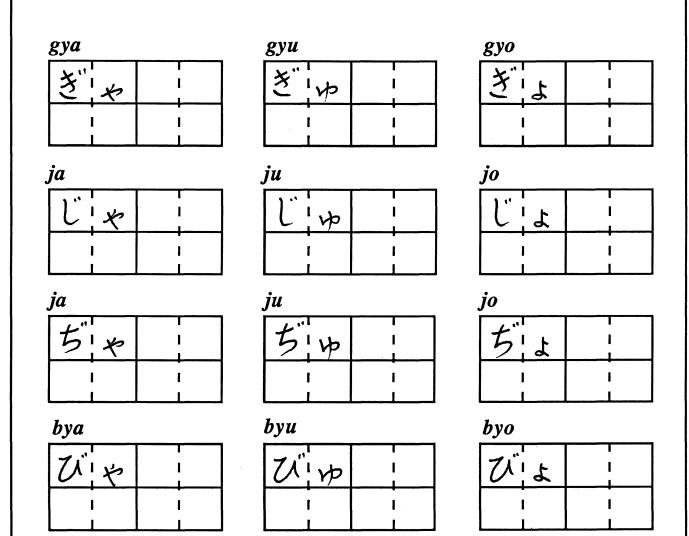
REVIEW OF DOUBLE	VOWELS AND CONSONANTS
ā (aa)	like that; Oh!
ああ	
ü	good
いいい	
ē (ee)	yes
ええ	
kū	sky, void, nothingness
くら	
kuu	eat
くら	
tõ	ten
とお	
tō	tower, pagoda
とう	
tou	ask
とう	
kappa	mythical creature
かっぱ	
shikki	lacquerware
しっき	
sumō	sumo
すもう	

zōri		sandals
そうり		
sūji		numeral
すうじ		
	yügen	tranquil beauty
ゆうげん		
	gakkō	school
がっこう		
<del></del>	kōyō	red leaves
こうよう		
	ōkii	big
おおきい	ii	i i i i
	kendō	kendo
けんどう	i i	
	jingū	shrine
じんぐう	ii	
	fūrin	wind chime
ふうりん	ii	
	shintō	Shinto
しんとう		
<u> </u>	kūkō	airport
くうこう		

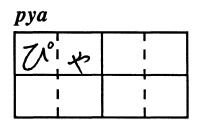
## COMBINED SOUNDS KYA-RYO / \( \mathcal{E} \nu - \lambda \right) \( \mathcal{L} \)

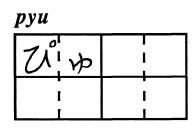


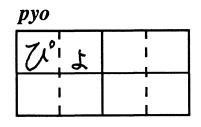
## VOICED COMBINED SOUNDS GYA-BYO/ぎゃーびょ



HALF-VOICED COMBINED SOUNDS PYA-PYO / 7/2 - 7/3







REVIEW OF COMBINED SOUNDS						
kyaku		gue	est, vis	sitor		
きゃく		· [	 			
	shōji	sli	ding s	creen		
しょうじ	l l	1 1 1 1		1 1		
	byōbu	fol	ding s	creen		
びょうぶ	1	1 1		1 1 1 1		
	jinja	shr	ine			
じんじゃ	l L			; ; ; ;	 	
	chanoyi	u tea	ceren	nony		
ちゃのゆ	1				i i	
	geisha	gei	sha			
けいしゃ					i	
	shodō	cal	ligrapl	hy		
しょどう						
	yakyū	bas	eball			
やきゅう	1			! ! ! !	   	
	enryo	res	erve,	restrain	t	
えんりょ	i i			; ; ; ;	i 1	
	myōji	far	nily n	ame		
みょうじ	l l			1 1 1 1	   	
· .	kingyo	go	ldfish			
きんぎょ				!	   	

	nyūshi	entrance examination	
にゅう			
	Jukyō	Confucianism	
じゅきょう			
	chōchin	paper lantern	
ちょうちん			
	hyōzan	iceberg	
ひょうざん	ii		
	ryūgaku	overseas study	
りゅうがく			
	kōjō	factory	
こうじょう	1 1		
	jūdō	judo	
じゅうどう			
	Bukkyō	Buddhism	
ぶっきょう	1 1		
	shōgun	shogun	
しょうぐん			
	nyōbō	wife	
にょうぼう	1 1		
	happyō	announcement	
はっぴょう			
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

REVIEW THROUGH	PLACE 1	NAMES	AND	PERIOI	) NAM	ES
Nara		p.	lace, per	riod 710	- 794	
なら	! !	1	 			
Edo		<b>p</b> ]	lace, per	iod 160.	3 - 1868	
えど	: ! 1		! !			
Kōbe		p.	lace			
こうべ		! ! L		 	!	
Yayoi		pe	eriod c.	250 B.C	c. A.I	D. 250
やよい		! ! !		! ! 	   	
Ginza		pl	ace			
ぎんざ		 		! !	    	
Hakon	e	pl	ace			
はこね		 	l L	-	l 1	1
Meiji		pe	riod 186	58 - 1912	2	
めいじ		l L	l I	1		
Nagoy	a	pl	ace			
なごや	ı	1		1 1	1	1
	Matsush	i <i>ma</i> pl	lace			
まつしま	I I	]       		l l L L	1	
	Heian	p	eriod 79	4 - 1185	5	
へいあん		1 1		1 1 1 1		
	Shōwa	pe	eriod 19	26 - 198	39	
しょうわ	1	1 I 1 I				

	Nikkō	place
にっこう	l     l	
	Sapporo	place
さっぽろ	     	
	Ŏsaka	place
おおさか	l I	
	Kyōto	place
きょうと	i i	
	Muromachi	period 1392 - 1573
むろまち		
	Heisei	period 1989 -
へいせい	       	
	Kamakura	period 1185 - 1333
かまくら	l I l I	
Ho	nshū	place
ほんしゅう	1 1 1	
Tai	ishō	period 1912 - 1926
たいしょう	1 1 1	
	omon	period c. 8000 - c. 250 B.C.
じょうもん	1 1 1	
Tō	kyō	place
とうきょう		

GENERAL REVIEW								
Nō	$N\bar{o}$			h				
のう							! ! 	
sabi			ele	gant s	implicity	; rust		
さび		<u> </u>		i				
semi			cic	ada				
せみ		<u> </u>		   			 	
giri	-		du	ty, hon	or			_
きり		i		i			i 	
tako			kit	te; octo	pus			
たこ				 			   	
ho	akama		div	vided	skirt			
はかま	i 	! ! 	<u>'</u>		   1		       <u> </u>	
	rushi		lac	quer				
うるし		! ! !		1	i I		, , , ,	
	onne		one	e's real	intent			
ほんね	1	l L	1	1	l			
k	okeshi		sty	ylized	wooden	doll		·
こけし	!	    	I I 	l I	; [ 		1 1 1 1	
h	aniwa		cla	y figu	rine			
はにわ	l	l L		l	] ]		1 1 1 1	
	don		w]	heat no	oodles			
うどん	1	1		-	 			

	kotatsu	brazier, footwarmer
こたっ		
	amae	childlike dependence
あまえ		
	Ebisu	name of god of wealth
えびす		
	miai	interview for marriage
みあい		
	tōfu	tofu
とうふ		
	seibo	year-end gift
せいば		
	shibumi	astringency
しいいみ		
	aware	pathos
あわれ		
	gohan	meal, cooked rice
ごはん		
	gagaku	ancient court music
かっからく	1 1 1 1 1 1	
	noren	shop curtain
のれん		

					<u> </u>					
haori	haori			short coat						
はおり		l I	   		1 1	1 1		i i	1	
meishi	meishi			name card						
めいし					1 1 1	l 1		l 1	 	
odori			da	dance						
おどり		i i	İ		1 1 1	] ]		   	1	
kaisha company										
かいしゃ	1		: 			! ! 	! !			
	menboku			reputation, "face"						
めんぼく		i	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	 	   			
	shinj	iu	pe	arl						
しんじゅ	1		! ! 1_				i I			
mugicha barley tea										
むぎちゃ	i	i L	! ! 		i 	 	i 			
tennō emperor										
てんのう	<u> </u>		 		İ	! ! 	i 			
	shōg	i	Jap	panes	se che	ss				
しょうぎ		 	 		: :	 	i !			
	onse	n	ho	t spr	ing					
おんせん		! ! !	 		! !	   	! ! 			
misoshiru miso soup										
みそしる	l	İ			i	i	 			

	ninja		ninja	ninja							
にんじゃ	l l				   	l I	] ]				
	tokonoma				decorative alcove						
とこのま	l 	1	i I		   	 	1 1				
soroban abacus											
そろばん	1	1 1	l I		   	   	1 1 1				
	bunra	ku	pupp	et the	eater			•			
ぶんらく	1	1	i		1   	   	1 1 1				
	bentō		box 1	lunch				•			
べんとう	l	   	· I			l 	I I				
	dantai	i	grou	p							
だんたい	l	1	1		l L		! !				
shamisen samisen											
しゃみせん		 	l l		1 1 1	l L		1			
<u> </u>	hōgats	su	New	Yea	r						
しょうがつ	i	1			 	] ]	 				
shakuhachi flute											
しゃくはち	l L	1 1 1			 	   	   	1			
koinobori carp streamer											
こいのほり		 			   	 	I I				
	ınken		"scis	sors-	pape	r-stor	ne" ga	me			
じゃんけん		   	     		   		 	1			