

**National Institute of Technology Calicut**  
**Department of Computer Science and Engineering**  
**Third Semester B. Tech.(CSE)**  
**CS2092D Programming Laboratory**  
**Modification Question for Assignment-6 (11.11.2021)**

**Instructions:** For the two questions given below, write the design in the shared doc. Upload your design (of both questions, Q1& Q2) as a **single** .pdf file in the Eduserver on or before 3:00 pm in the link provided for *submitting the design of the Modification question*. After submitting the design, implement your design using *C Language* and show the output of your programs to the evaluator for the test cases given for the Modification question in Eduserver. In any case, you should submit your C Programs of both questions, Q1& Q2, as separate files on or before 03:45 PM in the corresponding links provided in Eduserver for *submitting the C Program for the Modification question*. In case of clarifications, your evaluator will help you.

|                      |                              |                                     |
|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Marks                | Q1 (Design + Implementation) | 4 + 2                               |
|                      | Q2 (Design + Implementation) | 1 + 1                               |
| Submission Deadlines | Q1& Q2 Design                | 03:00 PM                            |
|                      | Q1 & Q2 Implementation       | 03:45 PM                            |
| Naming Conventions   | For Design                   | <ROLLNO>.<FIRSTNAME>_ASSGN6_MOD.pdf |
|                      | For Implementation           | <ROLLNO>.<FIRSTNAME>_ASSGN6_MOD.1.c |
|                      |                              | <ROLLNO>.<FIRSTNAME>_ASSGN6_MOD.2.c |

The marks for the implementation will be based on the results for the test cases. The evaluator will be conducting a viva for a maximum of 5-10 minutes.

## QUESTIONS

1. Write a program that reads an assignment statement, *S*, of the form **variable = expression**; and constructs an expression tree for the statement. The program should then print the *postorder* traversal of the tree. The statement is terminated by a ';' but the symbol ';' do not appear in the tree. The tree should have a root node with data '=', a node representing the **variable** as left child of root and the tree for the **expression** as the right subtree. For simplicity, assume *S* contains only single letter variables  $\in [a - z]$ . The expression is of the form given in question 3 of Assignment 6 and  $|S| \leq 10^3$ .

The program should contain a function `CREATEASSIGNMENTTREE(S)` which creates a tree for the given assignment statement '*S*' using a linked list and returns a pointer to the root of the tree.

**Input format:**

- A single line containing the assignment statement.

**Output Format:**

- A single line containing the postorder traversal of the expression tree constructed for the given statement.

**Sample Input1:**

x=a+b\*c;

**Sample Output1:**

xabc\*+=

**Sample Input2:**

```
x=a;
```

**Sample Output2:**

```
xa=
```

**Sample Input3:**

```
y=y;
```

**Sample Output3:**

```
yy=
```

**Sample Input4:**

```
z=(x+y)*(a+b);
```

**Sample Output4:**

```
zxy+ab+*=
```

2. Modify the above program to read the statement,  $S$ , from a given file. The file may contain more than one assignment statement. The program should convert each statement into a tree and print its *preorder* traversal.

**Input format:**

- The input is the name of the `.txt` file. The file contains one or more lines. Each line represents exactly one assignment statement.

**Output Format:**

- Print the *preorder* traversal of the expression tree of each assignment statement in separate lines.

**Sample Input1:**

```
input1.txt
```

Contents in input1.txt

**Sample Output1:**

```
=x+a*bc
=xa
```

```
x=a+b*c;
x=a;
```

**Sample Input2:**

```
exp2.txt
```

Contents in exp2.txt

**Sample Output2:**

```
=yy
=z*+xy+ab
```

```
y=y;
z=(x+y)*(a+b);
```