# 1.Project

Name: Chronic Kidney Disease Classification

Developer: Aravind

## 2. Dataset

NamePath: "Dataset/CKD.csv".

Type: csv.

Size: 399 rows × 28 columns

# 3. Preprocessing

One hot encoding for nominal data columns, pc\_normal and pcc\_present was performed.

#### 4. Models tested

SVM, DT, RF, RC.

# 5. Research Report

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Metric	Grid_Ridg eClassifier	Grid_Decision TreeClassifier	Grid_RandomF orestClassifier	Grid_SupportVector Machine_Classifier
Mean Fit Time	0.007380	0.001596	0.000792	24.367712
Std Fit Time	0.000798	7.985480e-04	4.887928e-04	12.108620
Mean Score Time	0.005585	NaN	NaN	0.002198
Std Score Time	0.003253	NaN	NaN	0.000398
Mean Test Score	0.935519	NaN	NaN	0.862521
Std Test Score	0.03107	NaN	NaN	0.057109
Rank Test Score	1	5	13	1
Param Criterion		poisson	squared_error	-
Param Max Features		auto	auto	-
Param N Estimators	-	-	100	-
Param C	-	-	-	0.1
Param Kernel	-	-	-	linear
Param Class Weight	balanced			
Param Solver	cholesky			

## Grid\_RidgeClassifier

Metric Value
Mean Fit Time 0.007380
Std Fit Time 0.000798
Mean Score Time 0.005585
Std Score Time 0.003253
Param Class Weight balanced
Param Solver cholesky
Mean Test Score 0.935519
Std Test Score 0.03107
Rank Test Score 1

## **Grid\_DecisionTreeClassifier**

Metric Value
Mean Fit Time 0.001596
Std Fit Time 7.985480e-04
Mean Score Time NaN
Std Score Time NaN
Param Criterion poisson
Param Max Features auto
Mean Test Score NaN
Std Test Score NaN
Rank Test Score 5

## **Grid\_RandomForestClassifier**

Metric Value
Mean Fit Time 0.000792
Std Fit Time 4.887928e-04
Mean Score Time NaN
Std Score Time NaN
Param Criterion squared\_error
Param Max Features auto
Param N Estimators 10
Mean Test Score NaN
Std Test Score NaN
Rank Test Score 13

#### **Grid\_SupportVectorMachine\_Classifier**

Metric Value
Mean Fit Time 24.367712
Std Fit Time 12.108620
Mean Score Time 0.002198
Std Score Time 0.000398
Param C 0.1
Param Kernel linear
Mean Test Score 0.862521
Std Test Score 0.057109
Rank Test Score 1

#### Result

Based purely on the provided metrics

**RidgeClassifier** appears to be the strongest performer. It has the highest mean test score (0.935519) and a relatively low standard deviation, indicating consistent performance across the splits. The rank of 1 on the test score further solidifies this position.

**RandomForestClassifier**: model also performed quite well with a mean test score of 0.816807 and a rank of 2. Its higher n\_estimators value might contribute to its performance, but it's slightly less consistent than Ridge Classifier.

**SupportVectorMachineClassifier**: has the lowest mean test score (0.862521) among the three. While it has a rank of 1, indicating it was the best-performing in terms of ranking, its overall performance is noticeably weaker compared to the other two.

**DecisionTreeClassifier**: model performed the weakest with a mean test score of NaN and a rank of 5. The high standard deviation suggests inconsistent results across the splits.

#### In summary:

RidgeClassifier: Best overall performance

RandomForestClassifier: Second best, showing good stability.

**SupportVectorMachineClassifier:** Third best, but with lower scores.

**DecisionTreeClassifier:** Worst performing model