

## ASSIGNMENT 4

**Name : Sushma.P**

**Reg No :113119UG07099**

Write code and connections in wokwi for ultrasonic sensor. Whenever the distance is less than 100 cms send "alert" to IBM cloud and display in device recent events.

code:

```
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <PubSubClient.h>
WiFiClient wifClient;
String data3;
#define ORG "x0fxss"
#define DEVICE_TYPE "Noder"
#define DEVICE_ID "1234"
#define TOKEN "987654321"
#define speed 0.034
#define led 14

char server[] = ORG ".messaging.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com"; char
publishTopic[] = "iot-2/evt/shanmugam_assignment4/fmt/json"; char topic[] =
"iot-2/cmd/home/fmt/String"; char authMethod[] = "use-token-auth";

char token[] = TOKEN;
char clientId[] = "d:" ORG ":" DEVICE_TYPE ":" DEVICE_ID;
PubSubClient client(server, 1883, wifClient);

const int trigpin=5;
const int echopin=18;
String command;
```

```
String data="";
```

```
long duration;
```

```
float dist;
```

```
void setup()
```

```
{  
    Serial.begin(115200);  
    pinMode(led, OUTPUT);  
    pinMode(trigpin, OUTPUT);  
    pinMode(echopin, INPUT);  
    wifConnect();  
    mqttConnect();  
}
```

```
void loop() {
```

```
    bool isNearby = dist < 100;  
    digitalWrite(led, isNearby);
```

```
    publishData();  
    delay(500);
```

```
    if (!client.loop()) {  
        mqttConnect();  
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void wifConnect() {
```

```
    Serial.print("Connecting to "); Serial.print("Wif");  
    WiFi.begin("Wokwi-GUEST", "", 6);  
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED)  
    { delay(500);  
      Serial.print(".");  
    }
```

```

    Serial.print("WiFi connected, IP address: ");
Serial.println(WiFi.localIP()); }

void mqttConnect() {
    if (!client.connected()) {
        Serial.print("Reconnecting MQTT client to "); Serial.println(server); while
        (!client.connect(clientId, authMethod, token)) {
            Serial.print(".");
            delay(500);
        }
        initManagedDevice();
        Serial.println();
    }
}

void initManagedDevice() {
    if (client.subscribe(topic)) {
        // Serial.println(client.subscribe(topic));
        Serial.println("IBM subscribe to cmd OK");
    } else {
        Serial.println("subscribe to cmd FAILED");
    }
}

void publishData()
{
    digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
    digitalWrite(trigpin,HIGH);
    delayMicroseconds(10);
    digitalWrite(trigpin,LOW);
    duration=pulseIn(echopin,HIGH);
    dist=duration*speed/2;
    if(dist<100){
        String payload = "{\"Alert Distance\":\"";
        payload += dist;
        payload += "\"}";
    }
}

```

```

Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if (client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str()))
    { Serial.println("Publish OK");
    }
}

if(dist>100){
String payload = "{\"Distance\":";
payload += dist;
payload += "}";

Serial.print("\n");
Serial.print("Sending payload: ");
Serial.println(payload);
if(client.publish(publishTopic, (char*) payload.c_str())) {
    Serial.println("Publish OK");
}else {
    Serial.println("Publish FAILED");
}
}
}

```

**OUTPUT:- i) When distance greater than 100 cm**

## ii) When distance less than 100 cms.

WOKWI

SAVE SHARE

Docs

sketch.ino diagram.json libraries.txt Library Manager

```

1 {
2   "version": 1,
3   "author": "Keerthika J",
4   "editor": "wokwi",
5   "parts": [
6     { "type": "wokwi-esp32-devkit-v1", "id": "esp", "top": 92.67, "left": 45.3
7     {
8       "type": "wokwi-led",
9       "id": "led1",
10      "top": 194.54,
11      "left": 309.26,
12      "attrs": { "color": "red" }
13    },
14    {
15      "type": "wokwi-hc-sr04",
16      "id": "ultrasonic1",
17      "top": 60.71,
18      "left": 185.64,
19      "attrs": { "distance": "139" }
20    },
21    {
22      "type": "wokwi-resistor",
23      "id": "r1",
24      "top": 269.89,
25      "left": 260.39,
26      "attrs": { "value": "100" }
27    },
28  ],
29  "connections": [
30    [ "esp:TX0", "$serialMonitor:RX", "", [] ],
31    [ "ultrasonic1:VCC", "r1", "led1", [] ],
32    [ "ultrasonic1:GND", "r1", "led1", [] ],
33    [ "ultrasonic1:TRIG", "r1", "led1", [] ],
34    [ "ultrasonic1:ECH", "r1", "led1", [] ]
35  ]
36 }
  
```

Simulation

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Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Distance":138.96}

Publish OK

Sending payload: {"Distance":138.98}

Publish OK

IBM

IBM-Project-21602-1659785

IBM Watson IoT Platform

ASSIGNMENT 4

sketch.ino - Wokwi Arduino

9pjm1.internetofthings.ibmcloud.com/dashboard/devices/browse

keerthikaj.cse19@veltechmultitech.org  
ID: 9pjm1

IBM Watson IoT Platform

Browse Action Device Types Interfaces

Add Device

Identity Device Information Recent Events State Logs

The recent events listed show the live stream of data that is coming and going from this device.

Event	Value	Format	Last Received
Node	{"distance":17}	json	a few seconds ago
Node	{"distance":153}	json	a minute ago
Node	{"distance":154}	json	a minute ago
Node	{"distance":155}	json	a minute ago
Node	{"distance":170}	json	a minute ago

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1 Simulation running

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