

$$\mathcal{H} = p + n > 0$$

$$p = \sum (+1) \times b$$

*b*

$$n = \sum (-1) \times a$$

*a*

$$G(x, y, t)$$

DVS Center  
(Agent or SCS)

Negative events

Positive events

$$E_{det}(x, y, t)$$



Direction of Motion