

U.S.N.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

# **BMS College of Engineering, Bengaluru-560019**

(Autonomous Institute, Affiliated to VTU, Belgaum)

## **December 2015 Semester End Main Examinations**

**Course:Data Structures with C**

**Course Code:15IS3DCDSC**

**Duration: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 100**

**Date:15.12.2015**

**Instruction:Answer any five full questions choosing one from each unit.**

### **UNIT-I**

1. a) Provide an example for structure within a structure.“ Only one field of the union is active at any given time”, explain with an example. **06**
- b) How does the fast transpose of a sparse matrix work? Provide proper analysis of fast transpose. **06**
- c) Develop ‘C’ function for sparse matrix multiplication. **08**

### **UNIT-II**

2. a) Implement push and pop operations of a stack using dynamically allocated array representation. Also include a check for the underflow and overflow conditions. **10**
- b) Demonstrate the evaluation of the postfix expression  $1\ 2\ -\ 3\ 2\ ^\ 3\ *\ 6\ /\ +$  along with the stack trace. **05**
- c) Develop a recursive ‘C’ routine to find the sum of digits of a given number. Show the recursion tree for sample input. **05**

### **UNIT-III**

3. a) Develop a C program to perform the following operations on a queue implemented using linked list **10**
  - i) Insert
  - ii) Delete
  - iii) Display
- b) Distinguish between linked lists and arrays. Mention their relative advantages and disadvantages. **05**
- c) Implement a C routine to reverse the given singly linked list so that the last element becomes the first and vice versa. **05**

**OR**

4. a) Explain with a C program, the implementation of a circular queue using arrays. **10**  
b) Implement the following operations on a singly linked list **10**  
i) free all the nodes.  
ii) Insert a value to the left of  $K^{\text{th}}$  position.  
iii) Identify the node with the maximum value.

**UNIT-IV**

5. a) Illustrate linked representation for a doubly linked circular list. Write 'C' functions for **10**  
i) Insertion at  $K^{\text{th}}$  position.  
ii) Deletion from front end.  
b) Define a binary tree. Explain linked representation of the same. **04**  
c) Build a 'C' function for inorder traversal of a binary tree, and provide the trace. **06**

**UNIT-V**

6. a) Construct the expression tree for the following expression and perform in-order and post-order for the same. **08**  
 $(A+(B-C))*((D-E) / (F+G-H))$   
b) Develop a program to implement insert operation on Binary search trees. **08**  
c) Differentiate between tree and a graph, explain with an example. **04**

**OR**

7. a) Implement a C routine to construct a threaded binary tree. **08**  
b) In order to get the information stored in a Binary Search Tree in the descending order, in what order should we traverse? Design and implement C routine for the same. **06**  
c) Explain the various representation of disjoint sets. **06**

\*\*\*\*\*