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计算机学院
并行程序设计第 2.2 次作业

数组求和性能优化

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1 问题

计算 n 个数的和，考虑两种算法设计思路：

1. 逐个累加的平凡算法（链式）
2. 超标量优化算法（指令级并行），如最简单的两路链式累加；再如递归算法——两两相加、中间结果再两两相加，依次类推，直至只剩下最终结果

2 程序实现

源码链接：<https://github.com/ArcanusNEO/Parallel-Programming/tree/master/1/1>

头文件位于 inc/，源文件位于 src/

链式算法

```
1  for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) ans += arr[i];
```

2 路链式算法

```
1  int sum0 = 0;
2  int sum1 = 0;
3  for (int i = 0; i < n; i += 2) {
4      sum0 += arr[i];
5      sum1 += arr[i | 1]; // i + 1
6  }
7  ans = sum0 + sum1;
```

4 路链式算法

```
1  int sum0 = 0;
2  int sum1 = 0;
3  int sum2 = 0;
4  int sum3 = 0;
5  for (int i = 0; i < n; i += 4) {
6      sum0 += arr[i];
7      sum1 += arr[i | 1]; // i + 1
8      sum2 += arr[i | 2]; // i + 2
9      sum3 += arr[i | 3]; // i + 3
10 }
11 ans = sum0 + sum1 + sum2 + sum3;
```

8 路链式算法

```
1  int sum0 = 0;
2  int sum1 = 0;
3  int sum2 = 0;
4  int sum3 = 0;
5  int sum4 = 0;
```

```

6  int sum5 = 0;
7  int sum6 = 0;
8  int sum7 = 0;
9  for (int i = 0; i < n; i += 8) {
10     sum0 += arr[i];
11     sum1 += arr[i | 1]; // i + 1
12     sum2 += arr[i | 2]; // i + 2
13     sum3 += arr[i | 3]; // i + 3
14     sum4 += arr[i | 4]; // i + 4
15     sum5 += arr[i | 5]; // i + 5
16     sum6 += arr[i | 6]; // i + 6
17     sum7 += arr[i | 7]; // i + 7
18 }
19 ans = sum0 + sum1 + sum2 + sum3 + sum4 + sum5 + sum6 + sum7;

```

递归算法

```

1  if (n <= 1) return;
2  int halfn = n >> 1;
3  for (int i = 0; i < halfn; ++i) arr[i] += arr[halfn + i];
4  recur(arr, halfn);

```

手动消去尾递归算法

```

1  BEGIN:
2      if (n <= 1) return;
3      int halfn = n >> 1;
4      for (int i = 0; i < halfn; ++i) arr[i] += arr[halfn + i];
5      n = halfn;
6      goto BEGIN;

```

- 使用 C++11 的 `chrono::high_resolution_clock` 高精度计时函数测量运行时间
- `ordinary` 采用链式求和的平凡算法
- `recursion` 采用递归求和的算法
- `recur-eliminate` 采用消除尾递归求和的算法
- `unroll-*` 采用循环展开的算法
- 使用 `cmake` 构建

3 实验平台配置

华为鲲鹏 arm 平台部分硬件参数如表 1 所示。arm 服务器系统环境为 4.14.0 内核的 openEuler, 本次实验使用基于 clang 的华为 bisheng 编译器构建。

本地 x86 平台部分硬件参数如表 2 所示。本地 x86 系统环境为 5.16.14 内核的 Arch Linux, 本次实验使用 GNU GCC 编译, 并且使用 perf 进行性能测试。

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| CPU Maximum Frequency | 2600 MHz |
| CPU Minimum Frequency | 200 MHz |
| L1d 缓存 | 64 KiB |
| L1i 缓存 | 64 KiB |
| L2 缓存 | 512 KiB |
| L3 缓存 | 49152 KiB |
| 内存大小 | 191.3 GiB |

表 1: 鲲鹏 arm 平台硬件配置信息

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| CPU 型号 | AMD Ryzen 7 4800HS with Radeon Graphics |
| CPU Maximum Frequency | 2900 MHz |
| CPU Minimum Frequency | 1400 MHz |
| L1d 缓存 | 256 KiB |
| L1i 缓存 | 256 KiB |
| L2 缓存 | 4 MiB |
| L3 缓存 | 8 MiB |
| 内存大小 | 16 GiB |

表 2: 本地 x86 平台硬件配置信息

4 实验方案设计

4.1 测试脚本

测试脚本位于 bin/, ”run” 是 x86 架构下的脚本, ”run-pbs” 是鲲鹏服务器平台的脚本

4.2 测试数据

使用 gen-data 生成数据, 规模 n 作为第一个参数传入, 使用 mt19937 生成随机数。

生成了一组测试文件位于 res/, 文件名形如 n.in

使用 conf/in.conf 配置输入数据路径和重复测试次数, 其路径作为待测程序的第一个参数传入。

4.3 测试方法

分别测试 ordinary、recursion、recur-eliminate、unroll-2、unroll-4、unroll-8 共 6 个程序。读入定义测试输入文件路径和重复测试遍数的配置文件以便自动完成测试。程序会向标准输出打印测试结果。

重复测试代码

```

1  for (int _counter = 0; _counter < T; ++_counter) {
2      ans = 0;
3      memcpy(arr, bak, sizeof(int) * n);
4      auto t1 = chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
5      func(ans, arr, n);
6      auto t2 = chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
7      auto sec = chrono::duration_cast<chrono::duration<double>>(t2 - t1);
8      ret += sec.count() / T;
9  }
```

| n | repeat | ordinary | recur-eliminate | recursion | unroll-2 | unroll-4 | unroll-8 |
|---------|---------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 8 | 2097152 | 0.000000270620 | 0.000000278244 | 0.000000278079 | 0.000000263833 | 0.000000260891 | 0.000000259854 |
| 16 | 1048576 | 0.000000295314 | 0.000000305355 | 0.000000310217 | 0.000000277043 | 0.000000274083 | 0.000000269215 |
| 32 | 524288 | 0.000000349405 | 0.000000358519 | 0.000000363010 | 0.000000309193 | 0.000000294029 | 0.000000290393 |
| 64 | 262144 | 0.000000463133 | 0.000000469887 | 0.000000472769 | 0.000000370563 | 0.000000338805 | 0.000000331039 |
| 128 | 131072 | 0.000000668509 | 0.000000704339 | 0.000000712042 | 0.000000496915 | 0.000000427200 | 0.000000408503 |
| 256 | 65536 | 0.000001083509 | 0.000001136477 | 0.000001148860 | 0.000000744988 | 0.000000622462 | 0.000000561734 |
| 512 | 32768 | 0.000001888257 | 0.000001966816 | 0.000002027215 | 0.000001223779 | 0.000000980544 | 0.000000883752 |
| 1024 | 16384 | 0.000003534999 | 0.000003641069 | 0.000003764553 | 0.000002193301 | 0.000001704996 | 0.000001482479 |
| 2048 | 8192 | 0.000006815780 | 0.000007043776 | 0.000007056105 | 0.000004141162 | 0.000003168578 | 0.000002716559 |
| 4096 | 4096 | 0.000013358777 | 0.000013714426 | 0.000013933376 | 0.000008030291 | 0.000006078574 | 0.000005191174 |
| 8192 | 2048 | 0.000026422456 | 0.000027398315 | 0.000027336978 | 0.000015754536 | 0.000011894580 | 0.000010126094 |
| 16384 | 1024 | 0.000052639121 | 0.000054308604 | 0.000054191201 | 0.000031740869 | 0.000024069111 | 0.000020588945 |
| 32768 | 512 | 0.000104782637 | 0.000108488281 | 0.000108154551 | 0.000063199297 | 0.000047876621 | 0.000040873711 |
| 65536 | 256 | 0.000209327500 | 0.000216811406 | 0.000216802344 | 0.000126463828 | 0.000095503984 | 0.000081281680 |
| 131072 | 128 | 0.000420328906 | 0.000445883125 | 0.000443657344 | 0.000262364766 | 0.000190380313 | 0.000161993125 |
| 262144 | 64 | 0.000837718437 | 0.000920696250 | 0.000921833906 | 0.000523046875 | 0.000381293437 | 0.000323660625 |
| 524288 | 32 | 0.001674049062 | 0.001906608125 | 0.001905493125 | 0.001047207187 | 0.000762858438 | 0.000648234062 |
| 1048576 | 16 | 0.003365957500 | 0.003893178750 | 0.003889631250 | 0.002101994375 | 0.001528597500 | 0.001292880000 |
| 2097152 | 8 | 0.006787066250 | 0.007895242500 | 0.007866430000 | 0.004262626250 | 0.003070501250 | 0.002625528750 |
| 4194304 | 4 | 0.014094087500 | 0.016277475000 | 0.016350417500 | 0.009050127500 | 0.006688947500 | 0.005699150000 |
| 8388608 | 2 | 0.029942435000 | 0.033396810000 | 0.033163900000 | 0.018380430000 | 0.013721520000 | 0.011907530000 |

表 3: 鲲鹏 arm 平台 O0 优化等级下的测试结果 (时间单位: s)

5 实验结果及分析

5.1 鲲鹏 arm 平台

对于 O0、O1 低优化等级, 横向比较表 3、4 可以发现, 6 种算法速度排序为 unroll-8 > unroll-4 > unroll-2 > recursion > recur-eliminate > ordinary。

对于 O2、O3 高优化等级, 横向比较表 5、6 可以发现, 前 3 种算法速度排序为 recursion recur-eliminate > ordinary。而 3 种不同程度的循环展开执行速度与数据规模有关。

对于小数据量, 3 种循环展开执行速度大致相同, 优于递归算法, 与平凡算法相近。可能的原因是小数据量的循环展开带来的并行收益不大, 而递归算法的额外开销会造成性能损失。

对于中等数据量, 3 种算法速度排序为 unroll-8 > unroll-4 > unroll-2, 可以发现循环展开程度越大, 加速效果越好。

对于大数据量, 3 种算法速度排序为 unroll-8 > unroll-2 > unroll-4, 可能的原因是根据反汇编代码, unroll-2 和 unroll-4 使用 SIMD 加速, 而 unroll-8 使用多发射并行加速。4 路链式算法的循环展开代码过长, 容易造成 cache 失效, 抵消了 SIMD 带来的性能增长。

5.2 本地 AMD x86 平台

| n | repeat | ordinary | recur-eliminate | recursion | unroll-2 | unroll-4 | unroll-8 |
|---------|---------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 8 | 2097152 | 0.000000265840 | 0.000000264825 | 0.000000266694 | 0.000000254363 | 0.000000262140 | 0.000000251627 |
| 16 | 1048576 | 0.000000287456 | 0.000000272133 | 0.000000272251 | 0.000000255643 | 0.000000255102 | 0.000000263581 |
| 32 | 524288 | 0.000000331122 | 0.000000293938 | 0.000000291477 | 0.000000261275 | 0.000000258614 | 0.000000257641 |
| 64 | 262144 | 0.000000417455 | 0.000000326943 | 0.000000320137 | 0.000000273224 | 0.000000265933 | 0.000000265507 |
| 128 | 131072 | 0.000000590308 | 0.000000396055 | 0.000000370941 | 0.000000299027 | 0.000000284289 | 0.000000280737 |
| 256 | 65536 | 0.000000934326 | 0.000000503469 | 0.000000473253 | 0.000000357254 | 0.000000321671 | 0.000000311306 |
| 512 | 32768 | 0.000001623738 | 0.000000731355 | 0.000000649185 | 0.000000466294 | 0.000000395081 | 0.000000372781 |
| 1024 | 16384 | 0.000003003076 | 0.000001158761 | 0.000001012789 | 0.000000676620 | 0.000000553022 | 0.000000495921 |
| 2048 | 8192 | 0.000005759386 | 0.000001976619 | 0.000001707999 | 0.000001090792 | 0.000000856852 | 0.000000751340 |
| 4096 | 4096 | 0.000011279597 | 0.000003631853 | 0.000003097927 | 0.000001916912 | 0.000001446880 | 0.000001249727 |
| 8192 | 2048 | 0.000022342192 | 0.000006944038 | 0.000005867354 | 0.000003551831 | 0.000002626938 | 0.000002243110 |
| 16384 | 1024 | 0.000044733008 | 0.000013924844 | 0.000011684805 | 0.000007219424 | 0.000005260586 | 0.000004594883 |
| 32768 | 512 | 0.000089905898 | 0.000027815742 | 0.000023253906 | 0.000014117891 | 0.000010254258 | 0.000008930156 |
| 65536 | 256 | 0.000180491016 | 0.000056294180 | 0.000046795938 | 0.000027967695 | 0.000020298984 | 0.000017689922 |
| 131072 | 128 | 0.000359985703 | 0.000134806797 | 0.000111738281 | 0.000056413672 | 0.000041203594 | 0.000038057578 |
| 262144 | 64 | 0.000721862656 | 0.000336019062 | 0.000272587969 | 0.000115204844 | 0.000082747344 | 0.000076590938 |
| 524288 | 32 | 0.001443754062 | 0.000770574063 | 0.000615920312 | 0.000231297812 | 0.000166070312 | 0.000170740313 |
| 1048576 | 16 | 0.002895880625 | 0.001596490000 | 0.001341835000 | 0.000483440000 | 0.000352754375 | 0.000336547500 |
| 2097152 | 8 | 0.005800995000 | 0.003343596250 | 0.002805205000 | 0.001013960000 | 0.000753855000 | 0.000732407500 |
| 4194304 | 4 | 0.011799570000 | 0.007125665000 | 0.006181937500 | 0.002468862500 | 0.001916330000 | 0.001845620000 |
| 8388608 | 2 | 0.023867920000 | 0.014761550000 | 0.013078895000 | 0.008575625000 | 0.003883035000 | 0.003769850000 |

表 4: 鲲鹏 arm 平台 O1 优化等级下的测试结果 (时间单位: s)

| n | repeat | ordinary | recur-eliminate | recursion | unroll-2 | unroll-4 | unroll-8 |
|---------|---------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 8 | 2097152 | 0.000000254309 | 0.000000261299 | 0.000000261180 | 0.000000254903 | 0.000000253641 | 0.000000251628 |
| 16 | 1048576 | 0.000000259057 | 0.000000265752 | 0.000000265881 | 0.000000253966 | 0.000000255097 | 0.000000254381 |
| 32 | 524288 | 0.000000270031 | 0.000000270545 | 0.000000270654 | 0.000000262146 | 0.000000259697 | 0.000000257101 |
| 64 | 262144 | 0.000000292773 | 0.000000276334 | 0.000000276268 | 0.000000260110 | 0.000000265090 | 0.000000264718 |
| 128 | 131072 | 0.000000339501 | 0.000000288277 | 0.000000288259 | 0.000000268537 | 0.000000278410 | 0.000000279362 |
| 256 | 65536 | 0.000000450166 | 0.000000316273 | 0.000000315068 | 0.000000285473 | 0.000000303419 | 0.000000309877 |
| 512 | 32768 | 0.000000652488 | 0.000000361510 | 0.000000361765 | 0.000000319982 | 0.000000354151 | 0.000000371698 |
| 1024 | 16384 | 0.000001049482 | 0.000000441749 | 0.000000447415 | 0.000000387505 | 0.000000451382 | 0.000000494955 |
| 2048 | 8192 | 0.000001837921 | 0.000000614285 | 0.000000606001 | 0.000000523361 | 0.000000659222 | 0.000000749255 |
| 4096 | 4096 | 0.000003413464 | 0.000000938687 | 0.000000928477 | 0.000000798372 | 0.000001061875 | 0.000001250059 |
| 8192 | 2048 | 0.000006567896 | 0.000001573535 | 0.000001560811 | 0.000001363940 | 0.000001892109 | 0.000002233203 |
| 16384 | 1024 | 0.000012660498 | 0.000003462510 | 0.000003523105 | 0.000003575088 | 0.000005096055 | 0.000004598066 |
| 32768 | 512 | 0.000025521543 | 0.000007426660 | 0.000007359219 | 0.000006829004 | 0.000009904824 | 0.000008944941 |
| 65536 | 256 | 0.000052112344 | 0.000016920352 | 0.000016834102 | 0.000014338555 | 0.000019949609 | 0.000017656602 |
| 131072 | 128 | 0.000105935000 | 0.000054291719 | 0.000054178516 | 0.000039727891 | 0.000046394141 | 0.000040220234 |
| 262144 | 64 | 0.000212726562 | 0.000168271719 | 0.000169906562 | 0.000077883750 | 0.000090778125 | 0.000076358906 |
| 524288 | 32 | 0.000425641875 | 0.000416400625 | 0.000417097500 | 0.000166255000 | 0.000181347813 | 0.000153590000 |
| 1048576 | 16 | 0.000888264375 | 0.000919945625 | 0.000917731250 | 0.000412812500 | 0.000424858750 | 0.000325724375 |
| 2097152 | 8 | 0.001837380000 | 0.001898206250 | 0.001905310000 | 0.000795367500 | 0.000863787500 | 0.000728592500 |
| 4194304 | 4 | 0.004162402500 | 0.003773457500 | 0.003782610000 | 0.002016400000 | 0.002293040000 | 0.001852327500 |
| 8388608 | 2 | 0.008626170000 | 0.007506790000 | 0.007512580000 | 0.004182875000 | 0.004425445000 | 0.003795245000 |

表 5: 鲲鹏 arm 平台 O2 优化等级下的测试结果 (时间单位: s)

| n | repeat | ordinary | recur-eliminate | recursion | unroll-2 | unroll-4 | unroll-8 |
|---------|---------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 8 | 2097152 | 0.000000254783 | 0.000000261253 | 0.000000261205 | 0.000000253527 | 0.000000253509 | 0.000000251606 |
| 16 | 1048576 | 0.000000258977 | 0.000000265849 | 0.000000265908 | 0.000000254280 | 0.000000255101 | 0.000000254374 |
| 32 | 524288 | 0.000000270111 | 0.000000270900 | 0.000000270659 | 0.000000256630 | 0.000000259701 | 0.000000257083 |
| 64 | 262144 | 0.000000292845 | 0.000000276298 | 0.000000276290 | 0.000000260494 | 0.000000265297 | 0.000000265380 |
| 128 | 131072 | 0.000000339422 | 0.000000288206 | 0.000000288100 | 0.000000269420 | 0.000000278426 | 0.000000279309 |
| 256 | 65536 | 0.000000450366 | 0.000000316289 | 0.000000315840 | 0.000000287087 | 0.000000302735 | 0.000000309457 |
| 512 | 32768 | 0.000000654426 | 0.000000362279 | 0.000000361216 | 0.000000321051 | 0.000000354207 | 0.000000371566 |
| 1024 | 16384 | 0.000001048832 | 0.000000437697 | 0.000000437982 | 0.000000391018 | 0.000000451593 | 0.000000494967 |
| 2048 | 8192 | 0.000001837910 | 0.000000614800 | 0.000000605914 | 0.000000530441 | 0.000000659811 | 0.000000749819 |
| 4096 | 4096 | 0.000003412610 | 0.000000950820 | 0.000000943455 | 0.000000813982 | 0.000001058877 | 0.000001249260 |
| 8192 | 2048 | 0.000006677456 | 0.000001586455 | 0.000001564897 | 0.000001382603 | 0.000001878115 | 0.000002235005 |
| 16384 | 1024 | 0.000013140117 | 0.000003513877 | 0.000003521260 | 0.000003597324 | 0.000005114834 | 0.000004565156 |
| 32768 | 512 | 0.000026309629 | 0.000007358457 | 0.000007434199 | 0.000006922559 | 0.000009862598 | 0.000008917520 |
| 65536 | 256 | 0.000052115547 | 0.000016909102 | 0.000016840508 | 0.000014416094 | 0.000020021914 | 0.000017638906 |
| 131072 | 128 | 0.000105733516 | 0.000054351953 | 0.000054478359 | 0.000039387031 | 0.000046551172 | 0.000038307734 |
| 262144 | 64 | 0.000210343594 | 0.000167667500 | 0.000170268906 | 0.000078432656 | 0.000089466719 | 0.000077230156 |
| 524288 | 32 | 0.000422880625 | 0.000417447813 | 0.000418255625 | 0.000163295313 | 0.000180316563 | 0.000155742500 |
| 1048576 | 16 | 0.000911424375 | 0.000921091875 | 0.000917970000 | 0.000366436875 | 0.000374958750 | 0.000330123750 |
| 2097152 | 8 | 0.001807893750 | 0.001889492500 | 0.001897137500 | 0.000792485000 | 0.000846782500 | 0.000734950000 |
| 4194304 | 4 | 0.004306067500 | 0.003791750000 | 0.003773520000 | 0.002059920000 | 0.002243800000 | 0.001852612500 |
| 8388608 | 2 | 0.008603645000 | 0.007513080000 | 0.007486435000 | 0.003914820000 | 0.004451030000 | 0.003765995000 |

表 6: 鲲鹏 arm 平台 O3 优化等级下的测试结果 (时间单位: s)

| n | repeat | ordinary | recur-eliminate | recursion | unroll-2 | unroll-4 | unroll-8 |
|---------|---------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 8 | 2097152 | 0.000000023203 | 0.000000023632 | 0.000000024038 | 0.000000023842 | 0.000000023241 | 0.000000023776 |
| 16 | 1048576 | 0.000000025321 | 0.000000025150 | 0.000000025727 | 0.000000023961 | 0.000000023960 | 0.000000024965 |
| 32 | 524288 | 0.000000027710 | 0.000000027176 | 0.000000026110 | 0.000000025583 | 0.000000025803 | 0.000000026539 |
| 64 | 262144 | 0.000000040858 | 0.000000031009 | 0.000000030310 | 0.000000033375 | 0.000000032347 | 0.000000033787 |
| 128 | 131072 | 0.000000066930 | 0.000000037498 | 0.000000038465 | 0.000000048353 | 0.000000044849 | 0.000000046245 |
| 256 | 65536 | 0.000000116553 | 0.000000057574 | 0.000000057116 | 0.000000083876 | 0.000000072410 | 0.000000073422 |
| 512 | 32768 | 0.000000216177 | 0.000000088537 | 0.000000090888 | 0.000000143944 | 0.000000134368 | 0.000000121745 |
| 1024 | 16384 | 0.000000451668 | 0.000000519907 | 0.000000536241 | 0.000000809376 | 0.000000720560 | 0.000000694832 |
| 2048 | 8192 | 0.000000800165 | 0.000000293687 | 0.000000293033 | 0.000000507614 | 0.000000455317 | 0.000000430666 |
| 4096 | 4096 | 0.000001593842 | 0.000000543492 | 0.000000546658 | 0.000000996421 | 0.000000890181 | 0.000000842910 |
| 8192 | 2048 | 0.000003276083 | 0.000001034868 | 0.000001030757 | 0.000001977255 | 0.000001768750 | 0.000001660928 |
| 16384 | 1024 | 0.000006360916 | 0.000002005845 | 0.000002001890 | 0.000003900191 | 0.000003504228 | 0.000003277901 |
| 32768 | 512 | 0.000012731436 | 0.000003953602 | 0.000003966664 | 0.000007784436 | 0.000006963982 | 0.000006516787 |
| 65536 | 256 | 0.000025295840 | 0.000007855773 | 0.000007917043 | 0.000015749094 | 0.000013886539 | 0.000013085258 |
| 131072 | 128 | 0.000050629422 | 0.000015699625 | 0.000015817750 | 0.000031249844 | 0.000027902617 | 0.000026089438 |
| 262144 | 64 | 0.000100877500 | 0.000031616375 | 0.000031783891 | 0.000062528750 | 0.000055733437 | 0.000052715687 |
| 524288 | 32 | 0.000205755031 | 0.000071288844 | 0.000070265656 | 0.000128424812 | 0.000119083875 | 0.000111108094 |
| 1048576 | 16 | 0.000457643875 | 0.000232229250 | 0.000226808937 | 0.000295474188 | 0.000286918312 | 0.000262107875 |
| 2097152 | 8 | 0.000846610500 | 0.000588463500 | 0.000629506500 | 0.000586497750 | 0.000526005500 | 0.000545697875 |
| 4194304 | 4 | 0.001698986750 | 0.001504483000 | 0.001544501750 | 0.001160096750 | 0.001137527500 | 0.001018835250 |
| 8388608 | 2 | 0.003397763500 | 0.003308445000 | 0.003478081000 | 0.002301293500 | 0.002107703500 | 0.002073916500 |

表 7: 本地 AMD x86 平台 O0 优化下的测试结果 (时间单位: s)

| n | repeat | ordinary | recur-eliminate | recursion | unroll-2 | unroll-4 | unroll-8 |
|---------|---------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 8 | 2097152 | 0.000000023060 | 0.000000023589 | 0.000000023952 | 0.000000022981 | 0.000000023389 | 0.000000023779 |
| 16 | 1048576 | 0.000000025031 | 0.000000025671 | 0.000000025462 | 0.000000023858 | 0.000000024064 | 0.000000024913 |
| 32 | 524288 | 0.000000027844 | 0.000000026916 | 0.000000026595 | 0.000000025560 | 0.000000026229 | 0.000000026514 |
| 64 | 262144 | 0.000000040243 | 0.000000030448 | 0.000000031106 | 0.000000033196 | 0.000000032635 | 0.000000033262 |
| 128 | 131072 | 0.000000068986 | 0.000000041315 | 0.000000040217 | 0.000000048495 | 0.000000046384 | 0.000000045532 |
| 256 | 65536 | 0.000000116935 | 0.000000059526 | 0.000000057604 | 0.000000084178 | 0.000000074792 | 0.000000072473 |
| 512 | 32768 | 0.000000217292 | 0.000000088840 | 0.000000087590 | 0.000000144055 | 0.000000134890 | 0.000000121575 |
| 1024 | 16384 | 0.000001205263 | 0.000000168469 | 0.000000448261 | 0.000000812190 | 0.000000685154 | 0.000000583180 |
| 2048 | 8192 | 0.000000906302 | 0.000000291144 | 0.000000301987 | 0.000000511434 | 0.000000461590 | 0.000000426308 |
| 4096 | 4096 | 0.000001594951 | 0.000000542890 | 0.000000541629 | 0.000001003731 | 0.000000909334 | 0.000000837217 |
| 8192 | 2048 | 0.000003226248 | 0.000001083998 | 0.000001041156 | 0.000001970377 | 0.000001807268 | 0.000001671630 |
| 16384 | 1024 | 0.000007385639 | 0.000002373620 | 0.000002142777 | 0.000003914742 | 0.000003534012 | 0.000003357462 |
| 32768 | 512 | 0.000012693604 | 0.000003933451 | 0.000003998584 | 0.000007832316 | 0.000007284232 | 0.000006504643 |
| 65536 | 256 | 0.000025440746 | 0.000007928711 | 0.000007989645 | 0.000015540238 | 0.000014240168 | 0.000012991934 |
| 131072 | 128 | 0.000050787945 | 0.000016715883 | 0.000017459242 | 0.000031223977 | 0.000028407477 | 0.000026033148 |
| 262144 | 64 | 0.000101305078 | 0.000031801609 | 0.000035963234 | 0.000062746453 | 0.000056302141 | 0.000052519016 |
| 524288 | 32 | 0.000207764281 | 0.000075900500 | 0.000073962438 | 0.000128740094 | 0.000126357531 | 0.000110466687 |
| 1048576 | 16 | 0.000447761812 | 0.000248268812 | 0.000290246875 | 0.000300411750 | 0.000282492250 | 0.000252569375 |
| 2097152 | 8 | 0.000856738000 | 0.000617823750 | 0.000766449750 | 0.000570727625 | 0.000610684500 | 0.000525231750 |
| 4194304 | 4 | 0.001724473500 | 0.001431223750 | 0.001823229750 | 0.001133297500 | 0.001132052500 | 0.001026378750 |
| 8388608 | 2 | 0.003445181000 | 0.003752353500 | 0.003759211500 | 0.002242090000 | 0.002054912000 | 0.002136882000 |

表 8: 本地 AMD x86 平台 O3 优化下的测试结果 (时间单位: s)

| | ordinary | recur-eliminate | recursion | unroll-2 | unroll-4 | unroll-8 |
|----|----------|-----------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| O0 | 2.51 | 2.48 | 2.52 | 2.58 | 2.58 | 2.59 |
| O3 | 2.55 | 2.43 | 2.45 | 2.58 | 2.56 | 2.59 |

表 9: perf 测试本地 AMD x86 平台 O0 和 O3 优化下的 IPC

6 参考文献

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