# HW1: report

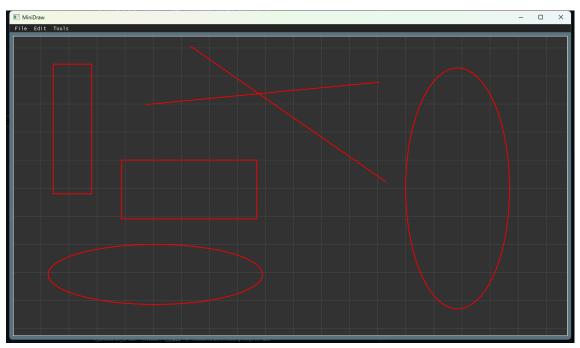
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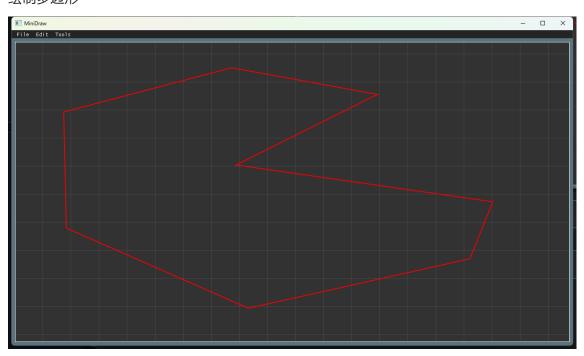
# 演示

• 绘制基本图形(Line, Rect, Ellipse)



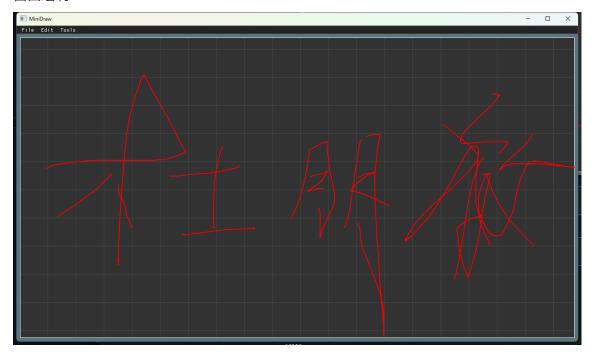
拖动左键开始绘制,松开左键停止绘制。

• 绘制多边形



左键添加顶点,右键停止绘制。

#### • 自由绘制



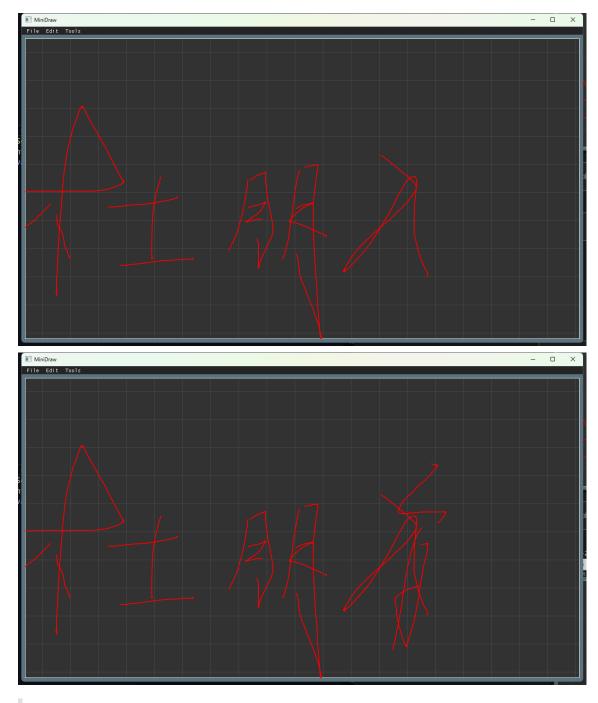
拖动左键开始绘制,松开左键停止绘制。

#### • 移动画布



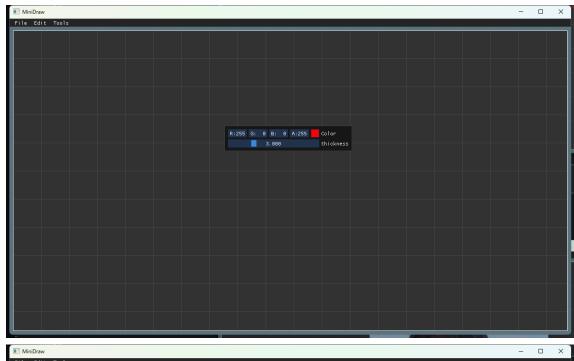
右键拖动即可

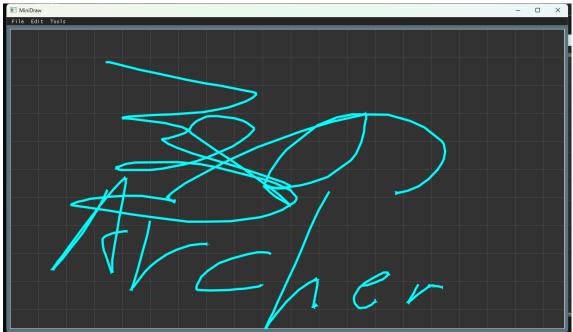
### • 撤销与重做



<Ctrl-Z> <Ctrl-Y> 或通过 Edit > Undo & Redo 操作均可

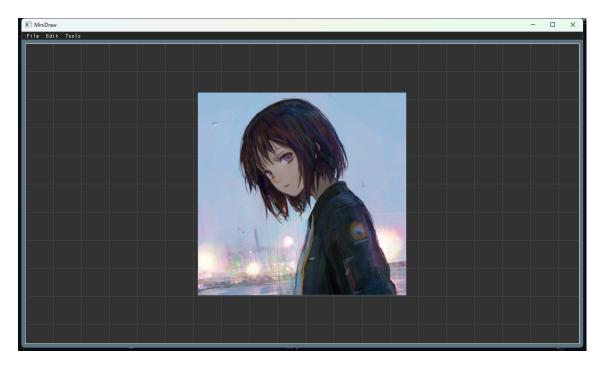
• 调整画笔颜色和粗细





鼠标中键弹出配置窗口

• 读取图片



# 功能设计

## 多边形与自由绘制

```
draw_list->AddPolyline(
    temp.data(),
    temp.size(),
    ImGui::ColorConvertFloat4ToU32(color),
    true,
    thickness);

draw_list->AddPolyline(
    temp.data(),
    temp.size(),
```

#### 分别调取正确的内置API即可。

false,

thickness);

自由绘制时需要将draw flag设置为false,否则多边形会封口。

ImGui::ColorConvertFloat4ToU32(color),

### 移动画布

5

修改主渲染循环:

```
void Canvas::draw()
 2
   {
 3
        //get io...
 4
 5
        mouse_poll_event();
 6
        draw_background();
 8
        draw_shapes();
9
        draw_context();
10
        // some update...
11
12
   }
```

将IO事件与具体逻辑解耦。其中, poll\_event 为:

```
void Canvas::mouse_poll_event()
 2
   {
 3
        if (is_hovered_ && ImGui::IsMouseClicked(ImGuiMouseButton_Left))
 4
        {
 5
            left_click_event();
 6
        }
        if (is_hovered_ && ImGui::IsMouseClicked(ImGuiMouseButton_Right))
 8
        {
 9
            right_click_event();
10
        }
11
        if (is_active_ && ImGui::IsMouseDragging(ImGuiMouseButton_Left))
12
        {
13
            left_drag_event();
14
        }
15
        if (is_active_ && ImGui::IsMouseDragging(ImGuiMouseButton_Right))
16
        {
17
            right_drag_event();
18
        }
        if (is_hovered_ && ImGui::IsMouseReleased(ImGuiMouseButton_Left))
19
20
        {
21
            left_release_event();
22
        }
23
   }
```

订阅 right\_drag\_event 事件,完成如下逻辑即可:

```
1
      ImGuiIO& io = ImGui::GetIO();
2
      scrolling.x += io.MouseDelta.x;
3
      scrolling.y += io.MouseDelta.y;
4
      //逐一更新各个shape在view space的位置(基于canvas space的偏移)
5
      for (const auto& shape : shape_list_)
6
      {
7
          shape->updateOffset(io.MouseDelta.x, io.MouseDelta.y);
8
      }
```

### 撤销与重做

使用两个栈 undo\_stack 和 redo\_stack 来完成这个功能。

undo\_stack 和 redo\_stack 在操作过程中的维护:

```
1
   //在新的shape绘制完成时:
 2
   void Canvas::on_draw_stop()
 3
   {
 4
       if (current_shape_)
 5
       {
 6
           shape_list_.push_back(current_shape_);
           //记录操作和涉及的shape (操作只有Insert,时间匆忙并没有实现
   delete,剪切粘贴等操作)
8
           undo_stack.push({ current_shape_, Insert });
9
           //注意在执行了新的操作后都必须将redo stack清空
10
          while (!redo_stack.empty())
11
           {
12
              redo_stack.pop();
13
           }
14
           current_shape_.reset();
15
       }
16
   }
```

undo 和 redo 的具体操作:

```
1
   void Canvas::undo()
 2
   {
 3
        if (undo_stack.empty()) return;
 4
        //弹出栈顶元素
 5
        Operation op = undo_stack.top();
 6
        undo_stack.pop();
 7
        //根据操作类型修改shape(此处并未真正将shape销毁)
 8
        switch (op.type)
 9
        {
10
            case Insert:
11
                op.shape->enable = false;
12
               break;
13
            //.....
            default: break;
14
15
        }
16
        redo_stack.push(op);
17
   }
18
19
   //同理
20
   void Canvas::redo()
21
   {
22
        if (redo_stack.empty()) return;
23
        Operation op = redo_stack.top();
24
        redo_stack.pop();
25
        switch (op.type)
```

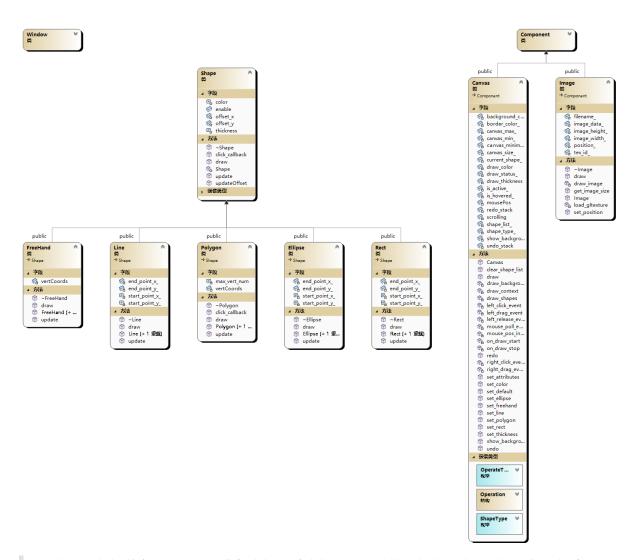
### 调整画笔颜色和粗细

调用如下API即可。

```
void Canvas::draw_context()
 2
    {
 3
        ImGui::OpenPopupOnItemClick(
 4
                "context", ImGuiPopupFlags_MouseButtonMiddle);
        if (ImGui::BeginPopup("context"))
 6
        {
 7
            static ImVec4 colf = ImVec4(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f);
 8
            ImGui::ColorEdit4(
 9
                "Color",
10
                &colf.x,
11
                ImGuiColorEditFlags_DisplayRGB |
12
                    ImGuiColorEditFlags_PickerHueBar |
                    ImGuiColorEditFlags_NoSidePreview);
13
14
15
            static float thickness = 3.0f;
16
            ImGui::SliderFloat("thickness", &thickness, 0.5, 10.0);
17
18
            //在开启context菜单时不断更新颜色和粗细
19
            draw_color = colf;
20
            draw_thickness = thickness;
21
22
            ImGui::EndPopup();
23
        }
24 }
```

### **UML**

此处仅给出Target View的类图



和助教和老师说声抱歉,最近准备春招面试太忙啦,实验做的很赶,也没时间详细写报告

